



# **GEOGRAPHY PAPER 1/2: THEORY GRADE 12 JUNE EXAMINATION 2014**

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# Geography Paper 1 2014 November 1

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## **Geography Paper 1 2014 November 1:**

**Debates in Geography Education** Mark Jones, David Lambert, 2017-09-07 Debates in Geography Education encourages early career teachers experienced teachers and teacher educators to engage with and reflect on key issues concepts and debates It aims to enable readers to reach their own informed judgements with deeper theoretical knowledge and understanding The second edition is fully updated in light of the latest research policy and practice in the field as well as key changes to the curriculum and examination specifications Expert contributors provide a range of perspectives on international historical and policy contexts in order to deepen our understanding of significant debates in geography education Key debates include geography's identity as an academic discipline what constitutes knowledge in geography places and regional geography what it means to think geographically constructing the curriculum how we link assessment to making progress in geography the contribution of fieldwork and outdoor experiences technology and the use of Geographical Information school geography and employability understanding the gap between school and university geography evidence based practice and research in geography education The comprehensive rigorous coverage of these key issues together with carefully annotated selected further reading will help support and shape further research and writing Debates in Geography Education is a key resource that is essential reading for all teachers and researchers who wish to extend their grasp of the place of geography in education Mark Jones is Senior Lecturer in Education at the University of the West of England Bristol UK David Lambert is Professor of Geography Education at UCL Institute of Education London UK

**Justice Is an Option** Robert Meister, 2021-04-19 More than ten years after the worst crisis since the Great Depression the financial sector is thriving But something is deeply wrong Taxpayers bore the burden of bailing out too big to fail banks but got nothing in return Inequality has soared and a populist backlash against elites has shaken the foundations of our political order Meanwhile financial capitalism seems more entrenched than ever What is the left to do Justice Is an Option uses those problems and the framework of finance that created them to reimagine historical justice Robert Meister returns to the spirit of Marx to diagnose our current age of finance Instead of closing our eyes to the political and economic realities of our era we need to grapple with them head on Meister does just that asking whether the very tools of finance that have created our vastly unequal world could instead be made to serve justice and equality Meister here formulates nothing less than a democratic financial theory for the twenty first century one that is equally conversant in political philosophy Marxism and contemporary politics Justice Is an Option is a radical invigorating first page of a new and sorely needed leftist playbook

**Advances in Cartography and GIScience** Michael P. Peterson, 2017-05-30 This book presents a selection of manuscripts submitted to the 2017 International Cartographic Conference held in Washington DC at the beginning of July and made available at the conference These manuscripts have been selected by the Scientific Program Committee and represent the wide range of research that is done in the discipline It also forms an important international collection

representing research from at least 30 40 countries      Threatening Dystopias Kasia Paprocki,2021-12-15 Bangladesh is currently ranked as one of the most climate vulnerable countries in the world In Threatening Dystopias Kasia Paprocki investigates the politics of climate change adaptation throughout the South Asian nation Drawing on ethnographic and archival fieldwork she engages with developers policy makers scientists farmers and rural migrants to show how Bangladeshi and global elites ignore the history of landscape transformation and its attendant political conflicts Paprocki looks at how groups craft economic narratives and strategies that redistribute power and resources away from peasant communities Although these groups claim that increased production of export commodities will reframe the threat of climate change into an opportunity for economic development and growth the reality is not so simple For the country s rural poor these promises ring hollow As development dispossesses the poor from agrarian livelihoods outmigration from peasant communities leads to precarious existences in urban centers And a vision of development in which urbanization and export led growth are both desirable and inevitable is not one the land and its people can sustain Threatening Dystopias shows how a powerful rural movement although hampered by an all consuming climate emergency is seeking climate justice in Bangladesh      Handbook of Petroleum Refining James G. Speight,2016-10-26 Petroleum refining involves refining crude petroleum as well as producing raw materials for the petrochemical industry This book covers current refinery processes and process types that are likely to come on stream during the next three to five decades The book includes 1 comparisons of conventional feedstocks with heavy oil tar sand bitumen and bio feedstocks 2 properties and refinability of the various feedstocks 3 thermal processes versus hydroprocesses and 4 the influence of refining on the environment      **Managing Natural Resource Conflicts with Participatory Mapping and PGIS Applications** Peter A. Kwaku Kyem,2021-08-04 This book integrates spatial analysis into the study and management of conflicts and offers a model in conflict studies that incorporates theoretical explanations of conflict its causes and impacts with a geospatial strategy for intervening in disputes over allocation and use of natural resources connects theory and practice Alongside a theoretical analysis of resource conflicts and an account of Participatory Mapping and PGIS development this book provides a case study of GIS applications in conflict mediation The book also lays out a practical and straightforward demonstration of PGIS applications in conflict management using a real world case study and traces the Participatory Mapping and PGIS movements evolution compares PPGIS and PGIS practices and makes distinctions between traditional GIS applications and PGIS practice The approach embodies the enhanced use of spatial information and media sets of tools for analyzing mapping and displaying spatial data and a platform for participatory discussions that enhances consensus building The book therefore contributes to the search for novel approaches for managing current and emerging conflicts With this book resource managers development practitioners students and scholars of Participatory Mapping and PGIS applications and conflict studies will be equipped with the principles skills and the tools they need to manage non violent resource conflicts and keep the disputes from slipping into

violence The book will also be a valuable text for basic and advanced studies in Participatory Mapping and PGIS applications Conflict Resolution and Conflict Management      **Strategic Approaches to Successful Crowdfunding** Assadi, Djamchid, 2015-12-02 This title is an IGI Global Core Reference for 2019 as it is one of the best selling reference books within the Business and Management subject area since 2016 This publication provides the timeliest research from leading researchers in the United States France United Kingdom and Turkey on e commerce capital investment peer to peer lending digital philanthropy and virtual communities Strategic Approaches to Successful Crowdfunding brings together a collection of research based chapters relating to the use of the social web to raise funds and provide financial support for start up companies individual pursuits and philanthropic endeavors Focusing on a diverse set of topics relating to e commerce capital investment peer to peer lending digital philanthropy and virtual communities this timely publication is an essential reference source for academicians researchers professionals and graduate students interested in understanding the dynamics best practices and managerial solutions for drawing funds and financial support from online communities      *The Global Digital Divides* James B. Pick, Avijit Sarkar, 2015-04-15 This book analyzes extensive data on the world s rapidly changing and growing access to use and geographies of information and communications technologies It studies not only the spatial differences in technology usage worldwide but also examines digital differences in the major world nations of China India the United States and Japan at the state and provincial levels At the global level factors such as education innovation judicial independence and investment are important to explaining differences in the adoption and use of technology The country studies corroborate consistent determinants for technology usage for education urban location economic prosperity and infrastructure but also reveal unique determinants such as social capital in the United States and India exports in China and working age population and patents in Japan Spatial patterns are revealed that indicate clusters of high and low technology use for various nations around the world the countries of Africa and for individual states provinces within nations Based on theory novel findings and phenomena that have remained largely unreported the book considers the future of the worldwide digital divides the policy role of governments and the challenges of leadership      Handbook on the Geographies of Money and Finance Ron Martin, Jane Pollard, 2017-03-31 The aim of this timely work which appears in the wake of the worst global financial crisis since the late 1920s is to bring together high quality research based contributions from leading international scholars involved in constructing a geographical perspective on money Topics covered include the crisis the spatial circuits of finance regulation mainstream financial markets banking equity etc through to the various alternative and disruptive forms of money that have arisen in recent years It will be of interest to geographers political scientists sociologists economists planners and all those interested in how money shapes and reshapes socio economic space and conditions local and regional development      Routledge Handbook of National and Regional Ocean Policies Biliiana Cicin-Sain, David Vanderzwaag, Miriam C. Balgos, 2015-05-15 This comprehensive handbook prepared by leading ocean policy academics and practitioners from

around the world presents in depth analyses of the experiences of fifteen developed and developing nations and four key regions of the world that have taken concrete steps toward cross cutting and integrated national and regional ocean policy All chapters follow a common framework for policy analysis While most coastal nations of the world already have a variety of sectoral policies in place to manage different uses of the ocean such as shipping fishing oil and gas development in the last two decades the coastal nations covered in the book have undertaken concerted efforts to articulate and implement an integrated ecosystem based vision for the governance of ocean areas under their jurisdiction This includes goals and procedures to harmonize existing uses and laws to foster sustainable development of ocean areas to protect biodiversity and vulnerable resources and ecosystems and to coordinate the actions of the many government agencies that are typically involved in oceans affairs The book highlights the serious conflicts of use in most national ocean zones and the varying attempts by nations to follow the prescriptions emanating from the 1982 UN Law of the Sea Convention and the outcomes of the 1992 2002 and 2012 sustainable development summits The interrelationship among uses and processes in the coast and ocean requires that ocean governance be integrated precautionary and anticipatory Overall the book provides a definitive state of the art review and analysis of national and regional ocean policies around the world **The Road to Unfreedom**

Timothy Snyder, 2019-04-09 NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER From the author of *On Tyranny* comes a stunning new chronicle of the rise of authoritarianism from Russia to Europe and America A brilliant analysis of our time Karl Ove Knausgaard *The New Yorker* With the end of the Cold War the victory of liberal democracy seemed final Observers declared the end of history confident in a peaceful globalized future This faith was misplaced Authoritarianism returned to Russia as Vladimir Putin found fascist ideas that could be used to justify rule by the wealthy In the 2010s it has spread from east to west aided by Russian warfare in Ukraine and cyberwar in Europe and the United States Russia found allies among nationalists oligarchs and radicals everywhere and its drive to dissolve Western institutions states and values found resonance within the West itself The rise of populism the British vote against the EU and the election of Donald Trump were all Russian goals but their achievement reveals the vulnerability of Western societies In this forceful and unsparing work of contemporary history based on vast research as well as personal reporting Snyder goes beyond the headlines to expose the true nature of the threat to democracy and law To understand the challenge is to see and perhaps renew the fundamental political virtues offered by tradition and demanded by the future By revealing the stark choices before us between equality or oligarchy individuality or totality truth and falsehood Snyder restores our understanding of the basis of our way of life offering a way forward in a time of terrible uncertainty *Towards Good Order at Sea* Thomas Mandrup, Francois Vre~, 2015-03-01 The problems originating from the resultant bad order at sea can be directly felt on land when smuggling terrorism and related criminal activities operate more or less unhindered The book provides an important mapping of the challenges preventing good order at sea off the African coast and East Africa in particular Rear Admiral N Wang

Commandant Royal Danish Defence College      Origination Andy Pike, 2015-03-24 Origination The Geographies of Brands and Branding offers innovative theoretical and conceptual frameworks relating to the ways that actors create meaning and value in commodity brands and branding through processes of geographical association Provides innovative conceptualization and theorization to facilitate an understanding of the geographical dimensions of brands and branding Challenges current interpretations of brands as vehicles of homogenization in globalization Establishes the theoretical and conceptual foundations of a more geographically sensitive approach through rigorous empirical examination of the under researched geographical differentiation of commodity brands and branding Presents innovative new research and analysis of the socio spatial biographies of the Newcastle Brown Ale Burberry and Apple brands Forges strong new connections between political and cultural economy approaches within geography Provides a distinctive and incisive conceptual and theoretical framework capable of engaging other branded commodities and their branding in other times and places      **Recapturing Space: New Middle-Range Theory in Spatial Demography** Frank M. Howell, Jeremy R. Porter, Stephen A. Matthews, 2015-11-04 With a unique focus on middle range theory this book details the application of spatial analysis to demographic research as a way of integrating and better understanding the different transitional components of the overall demographic transition This book first details key concepts and measures in modern spatial demography and shows how they can be applied to middle range theory to better understand people places communities and relationships throughout the world Next it shows middle range theory in practice from using spatial data as a proxy for social science statistics to examining the effect of fracking in Pennsylvania on the formation of new coalitions among environmental advocacy organizations The book also traces future developments and offers some potential solutions to promoting and facilitating instruction in spatial demography This volume is an ideal resource for advanced undergraduate and graduate students enrolled in courses involving spatial analyses in the social sciences from sociology and political science to economics and educational research In addition scholars and others interested in the role that geographic context plays in relation to their research will find this book a helpful guide in further developing their work      **Climate Change and Cities** Cynthia Rosenzweig, William D. Solecki, Patricia Romero-Lankao, Shagun Mehrotra, Shobhakar Dhakal, Somayya Ali Ibrahim, 2018-03-29 The Urban Climate Change Research Network's Second Assessment Report on Climate Change in Cities ARC3 2 is the second in a series of global science based reports to examine climate risk adaptation and mitigation efforts in cities The book explicitly seeks to explore the implications of changing climatic conditions on critical urban physical and social infrastructure sectors and intersectoral concerns The primary purpose of ARC3 2 is to inform the development and implementation of effective urban climate change policies leveraging ongoing and planned investments for populations in cities of developing emerging and developed countries This volume like its predecessor will be invaluable for a range of audiences involved with climate change and cities mayors city officials and policymakers urban planners policymakers

charged with developing climate change mitigation and adaptation programs and a broad spectrum of researchers and advanced students in the environmental sciences      *The Elgar Companion to Geography, Transdisciplinarity and Sustainability* Fausto O. Sarmiento, Larry M. Frolich, 2020-05-29 With contributions from top geographers this Companion frames sustainability as exemplar of transdisciplinary science critical geography while improving future scenarios debating perspectives between rich North poor South modern urban backwards rural and everything in between The Companion has five sections that carry the reader from foundational considerations to integrative trends to resources use and accommodation to examples highlighting non traditional pathways to a postscript about cooperation of the industrialized Earth and a prognosis of the road ahead for the new geographies of sustainability      *Fragile Neighborhoods* Seth D. Kaplan, 2023-10-17 An essential and engaging Richard Florida exploration of social decline in America its true causes and the practical steps each of us can take to combat it starting with the places we call home The neighborhoods we live in impact our lives in so many ways they determine who we know what resources and opportunities we have access to the quality of schools our kids go to our sense of security and belonging and even how long we live Yet too many of us live in neighborhoods plagued by rising crime school violence family disintegration addiction alienation and despair Even the wealthiest neighborhoods are not immune while poverty exacerbates these challenges they exist in zip codes rich and poor rural and urban and everything in between In *Fragile Neighborhoods* fragile states expert Seth D Kaplan offers a bold new vision for addressing social decline in America one zip code at a time By revitalizing our local institutions and the social ties that knit them together we can all turn our neighborhoods into places where people and families can thrive Readers will meet the innovative individuals and organizations pioneering new approaches to everything from youth mentoring to affordable housing people like Dreama a former lawyer whose organization works with local leaders and educators in rural Appalachia to equip young people with the social support they need to succeed in school and Chris whose Detroit based non profit turns vacant school buildings into community resource hubs Along the way Kaplan offers a set of practical lessons to inspire similar work reminding us that when change is hyperlocal everyone has the opportunity to contribute      **Insight Turkey / Spring 2023 • Volume 25 - No. 2** Adnan Özdemir, Afshan Khan, Ahmet Furkan Özyakar, Arda Mehmet Tezcanlar, Arif Bağbaşıoğlu, Arif Behiç Özcan, Batu Coşkun, Bengü Çelenk, Burhanettin Duran, Bünyamin Bezci, Cavit Emre Aytekin, Çiğdem Pekar, Dilnaz Saipedinova, Ersin Aksoy, Gökhan Çinkara, İ. Aytaç Kadioğlu, Kemal İnat, Laçın İdil Öztığ, Mirsad Karić, Muhidin Mulalić, Mustafa Altıntaş, Mustafa Fatih Yavuz, Saira Nawaz Abbasi, Sarmad Ali Khan, Talha Köse, Tunç Demirtaş, Valeria Giannotta, Yusuf Çınar, 2023-07-01 T rkiye successfully conducted both presidential and parliamentary elections on May 14 the second elections since the change of the governmental system so completing yet another election process without encountering significant issues The People s Alliance led by AK Party has secured the majority in the legislative body the Grand National Assembly of T rkiye Although President Recep Tayyip Erdo an came first in the first round of the presidential



elections he could not pass the 50 percent threshold President Erdoğan received 52 percent of the votes after the runoff elections on May 28 Thus both President Erdoğan and AK Party which has won all general elections since 2002 are continuing in the task of ruling the country for the next five years Both Turkish and foreign observers and officials have attached great importance to these elections Some even claimed that this year the Turkish elections are the most important globally due to the implications for international politics However it is crucial to emphasize that a significant number of Western media outlets and experts influenced by their inclination to envision a Türkiye without Erdoğan were unable to accurately forecast and analyze the election outcomes In certain instances they even launched direct attacks on Turkish democracy and President Erdoğan Nevertheless the election results which genuinely reflect the national will served as a profound lesson for all highlighting the importance of recognizing and respecting the democratic choices made by the Turkish people Yet the discussions surrounding the election results and their potential impact on Türkiye its foreign policy and the broader international political landscape are well founded There are several expectations from President Erdoğan and his government for the next five years First of all President Erdoğan and the AK Party government will consolidate and institutionalize the new governmental system that was introduced after the 2016 July 15 coup attempt one of the main turning points in the recent history of the country Although there are high expectations that the Erdoğan government will make some revisions within the new political system there is no chance to return to a parliamentary system which was the main promise of the opposition during the election campaign Second the current Turkish foreign policy orientation will be consolidated and institutionalized In recent years Türkiye has been following a relatively independent and Ankara centered foreign policy orientation Türkiye has abandoned its Western oriented foreign policy orientation and diversified its foreign relations In an interview with the press during his first foreign visit since his re election on May 28 2023 President Erdoğan has clearly underlined Türkiye's diversified foreign policy understanding He has pointed out that Türkiye which pursues the policy of balance based on national interests is close to both the West and the East Third with the separation of internal and external security after the change of the governmental system the two inward looking security institutions namely the Turkish Armed Forces TSK and the National Intelligence Organization MIT have experienced a large scale transformation Thus TSK and MIT have become real foreign policy actors and begun playing a more effective role in foreign policy issues especially in the protection of the country's national security against external threats and in the struggle against anti Turkish terrorist organizations deployed in different countries Since then Türkiye has been taking more initiatives in foreign policy issues as a result of high level harmony between these security institutions and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Furthermore under the leadership of President Erdoğan this large scale harmony among foreign policy actors has enabled Türkiye to mobilize hard and soft power at the same time which is an indication of Türkiye's high level capacity and its strategic autonomy Fourth with the increase of the number of foreign policy actors after the introduction and transformation of some state institutions T

rkiye has increased its effectiveness in international politics Governmental institutions such as the Turkish Cooperation and Coordination Agency T KA the Presidency of Turks Abroad and related Communities YTB Yunus Emre Institute YEE and Turkish Maarif Foundation have begun to play effective roles in the foreign policy field Diversification in foreign policy actors is an indication of T rkiye s autonomous foreign policy orientation T rkiye has been deploying different foreign policy actors in different issue areas President Erdo an has declared that T rkiye will prioritize security policy for the next five years By mobilizing hard smart and soft powers of the country and also by activating different foreign policy actors T rkiye will follow an integrated foreign policy understanding The main responsibility of the new government will be the protection of T rkiye s national interests and the provision of peace and stability in its regions T rkiye which opposes the return of a polarized world politics is determined to use diplomatic means and take initiatives in the resolution on international crises President Erdo an and his new government will continue to attach great importance to its relations with the Western countries and to the NATO alliance However T rkiye expects the alliance to take more effective counterterrorism measures and the Western countries not to safeguard anti Turkish terrorist organizations T rkiye will continue to have a bilateral relationship with the West based on equal partnership The new government will push for visa liberalization and updating the customs union in its relations with the European Union One the one hand T rkiye is determined to improve and enhance its relations with other Turkish states especially with Azerbaijan Following the signing of a military alliance after the Second Karabakh War its bilateral relations with Azerbaijan are unique T rkiye will continue to strive for the further integration of the Turkish world On the other hand T rkiye will continue its efforts to bring peace and stability to its regions The Erdo an government is determined to continue the normalization process with other regional countries in the Middle East the Caucasus and the Eastern Mediterranean To sum up T rkiye is determined to consolidate its strategic autonomy to play a leadership and stabilizer role in its regions and to improve its relations with all countries in the world The main priorities of T rkiye are the protection and maximization of its national interests the promotion of the normalization processes and the formation of a Turkish axis in the near future T rkiye expects to achieve these objectives with its strong infrastructure manufacturing industry self reliance in the defense industry and strategic investments in the energy sector among others Thus it will be possible to make an effective start for the vision which has been called Century of T rkiye With that being said the forthcoming issue of Insight Turkey building upon the previous edition that delved into T rkiye s domestic affairs and the upcoming general elections strives to shed light on T rkiye s foreign policy while providing a thorough analysis of past general elections Within this context the current issue presents a comprehensive compilation of four expert comments and four research articles focusing on the subject matter Additionally it broadens the scope by including one off topic comment and three off topic research articles thus enriching the range of topics covered Our commentary section starts with Talha K se s valuable contribution that tackles the relations between T rkiye and the West in particular with the EU Emphasizing that President Erdogan s re

election in the 2023 general elections is considered an unexpected development in Europe and many Western countries K se argues that this state of surprise stems from the misinformation of decision makers and the public in T rkiye and the West by experts and pollsters For this reason the European states who thought that the Table of Six would come to power suspended their relations with T rkiye until the elections while the post election Erdo an victory encouraged the European states to congratulate T rkiye s leader and accept the result as soon as possible K se states that various media outlets and think tanks in Europe have taken a more balanced stance against the Turkish president after treating him as an enemy for the last six months and argues that this situation has started a new era in T rkiye Europe relations As the Russia Ukraine war continues NATO enlargement remains one of the most important topics in the West In this context Arif Ba ba l o lu focuses on NATO T rkiye relations through the lenses of the enlargement policy by focusing especially on the case of Sweden and Finland The author expresses Ankara s stance and cautious attitude towards Finland and Sweden s NATO membership applications and also emphasizes that T rkiye has been generally a supporter of NATO s enlargement policies and that NATO s decision making process positively affects T rkiye s relations with candidate countries In our next commentary Valeria Giannotta provides an overview of Western media perception of the general election of T rkiye Gionnotta emphasizes that the Western media included news that was distorted and created a false perception in the general elections in T rkiye especially in the first round that it was a biased reading based on ideological connotations and aimed to influence the result of the vote She continues that the election results should be seen as a lesson on how to look at T rkiye its government and its people and therefore produce more accurate and authentic information rejecting all kinds of superficial foresight and manipulation attempts On the other hand B nyamin Bezci evaluates in detail the May 2023 elections and the reasons that secured the victory of President Erdo an and the failure of the opposition According to Bezci the most important factor that contributed to President Erdo an s victory has been the popular appreciation of his deeds and performance This issue centers on Turkish foreign policy and within it Burhanettin Duran and Kemal nat present a research article that offers a comprehensive framework for a deeper understanding of the subject Their article delves into the intricacies of Turkish foreign policy addressing both regional and global challenges that it encounters Duran and nat argue that T rkiye took advantage of the deepening competition between global powers under the AK Party to part ways with its traditional foreign policy tradition and pursue a more independent foreign policy Accordingly the country expanded its economic and military capacity significantly during the relevant period to make possible the policy of balance between the West Russia and China Following up Muhidin Mulali and Mirsad Kari focusing on Turkish foreign policy in the Balkans apply Ulrich Beck s theory of cosmopolitanism reflexivity and risk on T rkiye s diplomatic relations with the Western Balkans countries In our next research article Adnan zdemir aims to investigate the impact of the Russia Ukraine war on the foreign trade volume of T rkiye zdemir s article discusses the effect of the Russia Ukraine war on the tourism and contracting sectors which make the

most positive contribution to Türkiye's current account deficit and are at the forefront of the economic sectors. On the other hand, Laîkçi takes a distinct approach to Turkish foreign policy by focusing on neighboring countries. Her research paper compares Türkiye's position on the Azerbaijani-Armenian conflicts and discusses its impacts and implications in the context of regional dynamics. In this article comparing the strategies implemented by Türkiye in foreign policy by evaluating the first and second Karabakh wars, it is claimed that Türkiye's support to Azerbaijan in the first Karabakh war was seen as insufficient to change the course of the war while it played a more assertive role in the second Karabakh war. In an off-topic commentary, Gökhan İnkara and Batu Ökmen analyze the Abraham Accords, the subsequent diplomatic initiatives and efforts to create a security umbrella through regional geopolitical shifts and ideological transformations. The authors state that the main factors behind the emergence of the Abraham Accords were elite preferences in the Persian Gulf, rising nationalism and the quest for permanent political stability sought by the constituents of the Gulf society. According to İnkara and Ökmen, the Abraham Accords is one of the most significant geopolitical developments in the Middle East in this decade. Our spring issue is enriched with three off-topic research articles expanding the breadth of our coverage. One of these articles authored by Sarmad Ali Khan and Saira Nawaz Abbasi delves into the contemporary understanding of warfare in the 21st century which evolves alongside advancing technologies. Specifically, they address the pressing subject of cyber warfare and its role in unconventional strategic competition. The authors who claim that the U.S. and China are in competition in every domain argue that cyberspace is militarized and reveals it as the fifth battleground. According to Khan and Abbasi, cyber campaigns developed by Beijing and Washington for various targets cause a cyber arms race between the two countries. Tunç Demirtaş aims to analyze the Tigray crisis in Ethiopia based on the policies of global and regional powers in the context of the African neo-colonial order and emphasizes that although the colonial system has ended in the international system, the power struggle in Africa continues through neo-colonialism. Last but not least, Ersin Aksoy and Ayta Kadıoğlu focus on the integration dynamics in the case of Iraqi refugees in Syria. Aiming to analyze barriers to integration by addressing geographic proximity, cultural threat, acceptance processes, political rent and limited economic resources, the authors evaluate the refugee flow from Iraq to Syria since the 2003 Iraq War in their research papers to understand the impact of these factors. As we witnessed one of the most significant elections both for Türkiye and the world on the centennial of the Turkish Republic's founding, Insight Turkey proudly presents a special issue that meticulously evaluates the elections and examines how Türkiye's foreign policy will be shaped in their aftermath. Through this special edition, our aim is to offer our readers a comprehensive analysis of Turkish foreign policy while outlining the implications of the election results in this regard.

**Teaching Outdoors Creatively** Stephen Pickering, 2017-04-21 Teaching Outdoors Creatively offers guidance and a variety of exciting ideas to suit the full range of primary schools and locations. Underpinned by current research and practical experience, it investigates innovative approaches to working creatively with children beyond the classroom. While recognising the diverse

needs and opportunities that primary schools have to develop the outdoors as part of their curriculum it presents a broad range of activities philosophies and approaches Key themes explored include Understanding and using local and home environments Investigating streets and buildings in your area Planning fieldwork Using rivers to inspire children Forest schools Beach schools Physical education outdoors Learning through adventure Teaching Outdoors Creatively supports teaching and learning in a wide range of settings from schools in rural and urban areas to off site outdoor education centres and residential visits With a focus on developing effective and stimulating learning environments for children it is a must have resource for all busy trainee and practising teachers

**Handbook of BRICS and Emerging Economies** P. B. Anand, Shailaja Fennell, Flavio Comim, 2021 Ever since Jim O Neill at Goldman Sachs coined the term BRICS in 2001 there have been many different assessments of these major emerging economies with some even proclaiming that the promise of the BRICS comprising Brazil Russia India China and South Africa is over However the so called arranged marriage still seems to be working well with the club having become a formal international forum with summit declarations ministerial meetings and numerous BRICS wide fora Is this euphoria misplaced Is there a BRICS model of economic and human development Are inequalities increasing and is this the denouncement of the economic successes The Handbook of BRICS and Emerging Economies presents a comprehensive and multi faceted analysis of the BRICS countries and other emerging economies exploring their economic social environmental and governance dimensions and other challenges It brings together multi disciplinary perspectives from more than fifty authors to examine how education contributed to the emergence of BRICS how BRICS are impacting African economies and how other emerging economies including Chile Mexico Turkey and others in Africa and Central Asia compare It observes the impact of governance challenges both within individual countries and in the forum for co operation amongst them what issues related to gender and identity based violence are prevalent and what the security implications are and the role of BRICS is in contributing to peace keeping operations

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