

basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR CERTIFICATE/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GRADE 12

ECONOMICS P1

NOVEMBER 2020

MARKS: 150

TIME: 2 hours

Grade 12 Mid Year Economic Example 2014 P2

Jianjun Gao

Grade 12 Mid Year Economic Example 2014 P2:

Forestry Economics John E. Wagner, 2023-12-22 Forestry Economics introduces students and practitioners to the economics of managing forests and forest enterprises The book adopts the approach of managerial economics textbooks and applies this to the unique problems and production processes faced by managers of forests and forest enterprises What many future forest and natural resource managers need is to understand what economic information is and how to use it to make better business and management decisions John E Wagner draws on his 30 years of experience teaching and working in the field of forest resource economics to present students with an accessible understanding of the unique production processes and problems faced by forest and other natural resource managers. The second edition has been updated to include Expanded discussion of compounding discounting and capital budgeting as well as an expanded discussion of when to replace a capital asset that has i costs but no direct revenue stream such as a machine ii costs and a direct annual revenue stream such as a solar array or iii costs and a periodic revenue stream illustrated by the forest rotation problem New practical examples to provide students with applications of the concepts being discussed in the text most notably on New Zealand and a Radiata Pine Pinus radiata Plantation A brand new chapter that develops business plans for for profit businesses to illustrate how a business plan is derived from the economic information contained within the Architectural Plan for Profit and how it can be used to make business decisions about continuing to operate a business or to start a new business This textbook is an invaluable source of clear and accessible information on forestry economics and management not only for economics students but also for students of other disciplines and those already working in forestry and natural resources Critical Mineral Resources of the United States K. J. Schulz, John H. DeYoung, Robert R. Seal, Dwight C. Bradley, 2017 As the importance and dependence of specific mineral commodities increase so does concern about their supply The United States is currently 100 percent reliant on foreign sources for 20 mineral commodities and imports the majority of its supply of more than 50 mineral commodities Mineral commodities that have important uses and face potential supply disruption are critical to American economic and national security However a mineral commodity s importance and the nature of its supply chain can change with time a mineral commodity that may not have been considered critical 25 years ago may be critical today and one considered critical today may not be so in the future The U S Geological Survey has produced this volume to describe a select group of mineral commodities currently critical to our economy and security For each mineral commodity covered the authors provide a comprehensive look at 1 the commodity s use 2 the geology and global distribution of the mineral deposit types that account for the present and possible future supply of the commodity 3 the current status of production reserves and resources in the United States and globally and 4 environmental considerations related to the commodity s production from different types of mineral deposits The volume describes U S critical mineral resources in a global context for no country can be self sufficient for all its mineral commodity needs and the United States will always rely on global mineral

commodity supply chains This volume provides the scientific understanding of critical mineral resources required for informed decisionmaking by those responsible for ensuring that the United States has a secure and sustainable supply of mineral commodities **Energy Research Abstracts**, 1977 *Geotitles*, 1985

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Review of "Grade 12 Mid Year Economic Example 2014 P2"

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