

# 13 Leverage and Capital Structure

## Learning Goals

- LG 1** Discuss leverage, capital structure, breakeven analysis, the operating breakeven point, and the effect of changing costs on the breakeven point.
- LG 2** Understand operating, financial, and total leverage and the relationships among them.
- LG 3** Describe the types of capital, external assessment of capital structure, the capital structure of non-U.S. firms, and capital structure theory.
- LG 4** Explain the optimal capital structure using a graphical view of the firm's cost-of-capital functions and a zero-growth valuation model.
- LG 5** Discuss the EBIT-EPS approach to capital structure.
- LG 6** Review the return and risk of alternative capital structures, their linkage to market value, and other important considerations related to capital structure.

## Why This Chapter Matters to You

### In your *professional* life

**ACCOUNTING** You need to understand how to calculate and analyze operating and financial leverage and to be familiar with the tax and earnings effects of various capital structures.

**INFORMATION SYSTEMS** You need to understand the types of capital and what capital structure is because you will provide much of the information needed in management's determination of the best capital structure for the firm.

**MANAGEMENT** You need to understand leverage so that you can control risk and magnify returns for the firm's owners and to understand capital structure theory so that you can make decisions about the firm's optimal capital structure.

**MARKETING** You need to understand breakeven analysis, which you will use in pricing and product feasibility decisions.

**OPERATIONS** You need to understand the impact of fixed and variable operating costs on the firm's breakeven point and its operating leverage because these costs will have a major impact on the firm's risk and return.

### In your *personal* life

Like corporations, you routinely incur debt, using both credit cards for short-term needs and negotiated long-term loans. When you borrow over the long term, you experience the benefits and consequences of leverage. Also, the level of your outstanding debt relative to net worth is conceptually the same as a firm's capital structure. It reflects your financial risk and affects the availability and cost of borrowing.

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**VM Jensen**



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