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GEOGRAPHY P1

MEMORANDUM

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Geophy Paper 1 Memo March 2014

Shasha Hu

Geophy Paper 1 Memo March 2014:

From Head Shops to Whole Foods Joshua C. Davis,2017-08-08 In the 1960s and 70s a diverse range of storefronts including head shops African American bookstores feminist businesses and organic grocers brought the work of the New Left Black Power feminism environmentalism and other movements into the marketplace Through shared ownership limited growth and democratic workplaces these activist entrepreneurs offered alternatives to conventional profit driven corporate business models By the middle of the 1970s thousands of these enterprises operated across the United States but only a handful survive today Some such as Whole Foods Market have abandoned their quest for collective political change in favor of maximizing profits Vividly portraying the struggles successes and sacrifices of these unlikely entrepreneurs From Head Shops to Whole Foods writes a new history of social movements and capitalism by showing how activists embraced small businesses in a way few historians have considered The book challenges the widespread but mistaken idea that activism and political dissent are inherently antithetical to participation in the marketplace Joshua Clark Davis uncovers the historical roots of contemporary interest in ethical consumption social enterprise buying local and mission driven business while also showing how today s companies have adopted the language but not often the mission of liberation and social change

Red, White, and Black Robert L. Woodson, Sr., 2021-05-11 In the rush to redefine the place of black Americans in contemporary society many radical activists and academics have mounted a campaign to destroy traditional American history and replace it with a politicized version that few would recognize According to the new radical orthodoxy the United States was founded as a racist nation and everything that has happened throughout our history must be viewed through the lens of the systemic oppression of black people Rejecting this false narrative a collection of the most prominent and respected black scholars and thinkers has come together to correct the record and tell the true story of black Americans in all its complexity diversity of experience and poignancy Collectively they paint a vivid picture of black people living the grand American experience however bumpy the road may be along the way But rather than a people apart blacks are woven into the united whole that makes this nation unique in history Featuring Essays by John Sibley Butler Jason D Hill Coleman Cruz Hughes John McWhorter Clarence Page Wilfred Reilly Shelby Steele Carol M Swain Dean Nelson Charles Love Rev Corey Brook Stephen L Harris Harold A Black Stephanie Deutsch Yaya J Fanusie Ian Rowe John Wood Jr Joshua Mitchell Robert Cherry Rev DeForest Black Soaries Jr Handbook on Wealth and the Super-Rich Iain Hay, Jonathan V Beaverstock, 2016-01-29 Fewer than 100 people own and control more wealth than 50 per cent of the world's population The Handbook on Wealth and the Super Rich is a landmark multidisciplinary evaluation of both the lives and lifestyles of the super rich as well as the processes that underpin super wealth generation and its unequal distribution Drawing on international case studies leading experts from across the social sciences offer 22 accessible and coherently organized chapters which critically analyse a range of topics including the legitimacy of extreme wealth from a moral economic perspective biographies of illicit super wealth

London's housing markets how the very wealthy fly the environmental consequences of super rich lives crafting immigration policies to attract the rich Students and scholars studying a host of topics such as development studies economics geography history political science and sociology will find this book eminently engaging It will also be of great interest to public commentators charitable organizations and NGOs concerned with wealth and income distributions The Geography of Injustice Barak Kushner, 2024-03-15 In The Geography of Injustice Barak Kushner argues that the war crimes tribunals in East Asia formed and cemented national divides that persist into the present day In 1946 the Allies convened the Tokyo Trial to prosecute Japanese wartime atrocities and Japan's empire At its conclusion one of the judges voiced dissent claiming that the justice found at Tokyo was only the sham employment of a legal process for the satisfaction of a thirst for revenge War crimes tribunals Kushner shows allow for the history of the defeated to be heard In contemporary East Asia a fierce battle between memory and history has consolidated political camps across this debate The Tokyo Trial courtroom as well as the thousands of other war crimes tribunals opened in about fifty venues across Asia were legal stages where prosecution and defense curated facts and evidence to craft their story about World War Two These narratives and counter narratives form the basis of postwar memory concerning Japan's imperial aims across the region The archival record and the interpretation of court testimony together shape a competing set of histories for public consumption The Geography of Injustice offers compelling evidence that despite the passage of seven decades since the end of the war East Asia is more divided than united Histories of Technology, the Environment and Modern Britain Jon Agar, Jacob Ward, 2018-04-09 Histories of by history Technology the Environment and Modern Britain brings together historians with a wide range of interests to take a uniquely wide lens view of how technology and the environment have been intimately and irreversibly entangled in Britain over the last 300 years It combines for the first time two perspectives with much to say about Britain since the industrial revolution the history of technology and environmental history Technologies are modified environments just as nature is to varying extents engineered Furthermore technologies and our living and non living environment are both predominant material forms of organisation and self organisation that surround and make us Both have changed over time in intersecting ways Technologies discussed in the collection include bulldozers submarine cables automobiles flood barriers medical devices museum displays and biotechnologies Environments investigated include bogs cities farms places of natural beauty and pollution land and sea The book explores this diversity but also offers an integrated framework for understanding these intersections Social Reformism 2.0 Maurizio Ferrera, Joan Miró, Stefano Ronchi, 2024-01-18 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4 0 License It is free to read download and share on Elgaronline com Automation digitalisation the post industrial transition and climate change are creating new social risks which are not adequately supported by established welfare state institutions In this timely book Maurizio Ferrera Joan Mir and Stefano Ronchi propose critical social and institutional policy reform in response to the nation state s inability to maintain a balanced

ecosystem between democracy the market economy welfare and the rule of law **Ukraine Over the Edge** Gordon M. Hahn, 2018-02-08 The Ukrainian crisis that dominated headlines in fall 2013 was decades in the making Two great schisms shaped events one within Ukraine its western and southeastern parts divided along cultural and political lines the other was driven by geopolitical factors Competition between Russia and the West exacerbated Ukraine's divisions This study focuses on the historical background and complex causality of the crisis from the rise of mass demonstrations on Kiev's Maidan Nezalezhnosti Independence Square to the making of the post revolt regime In the context of a new cold war the author sheds light on the role of radical Ukrainian nationalists and neofascists in the February 2014 snipers massacre the ouster of President Viktor Yanukovych and Russia's seizure of Crimea and involvement in the civil war in the eastern region of Donbass

Constructing Nationalism in Iran Meir Litvak, 2017-04-21 Nationalism has played an important role in the cultural and intellectual discourse of modernity that emerged in Iran from the late nineteenth century to the present promoting new formulations of collective identity and advocating a new and more active role for the broad strata of the public in politics The essays in this volume seek to shed light on the construction of nationalism in Iran in its many manifestations cultural social political and ideological by exploring on going debates on this important and progressive topic Florida Springs Christopher F. Meindl, 2024-10-15 This book provides a clear and comprehensive overview of the geography history science and politics of Florida's freshwater springs informing readers about the deep past and current issues facing these natural wonders of the state America's Moment: Creating Opportunity in the Connected Age Rework America, 2015-06-15 It is time for a new conversation Amid the biggest economic transformation in a century the challenge of our time is to make sure that all Americans benefit from the wave of digital revolutions around the world that have permeated and upended modern life Yet today s economic arguments seem stuck We need a new vision of a hopeful future and a new action agenda So many Americans are uncertain about the future How can there be so many paths to opportunity with so few people traveling them As a nation we have to understand what is required to help Americans succeed now and how to prepare our country for what comes next We have been here before A hundred years ago America experienced the greatest economic transformation and technological revolution in its history. The transformation of the past twenty years as the world has moved through the information era into the digital age has turned our life and work upside down once again It is a time of tremendous change but also of tremendous possibility Rework America is a group of American leaders who know from experience the challenges we face and the potential solutions In America's Moment they suggest a practical agenda for an exciting future It is illustrated by people who are already showing the way and includes actions Americans can take today in their own communities preparing people to succeed using the reach of the Internet and data to innovate jobs and to reach new markets all over the world using technology to match employers and workers and transitioning to a no collar working world neither blue collar nor white collar Set against the history of how Americans succeeded once before in remaking their

country America's Moment is about the future It describes how the same forces of change technology and a networked world can become tools that can open opportunity to everyone When the President Calls Simon W. Bowmaker, 2019-10-15 Interviews with thirty five economic policymakers who advised presidents from Nixon to Trump What is it like to sit in the Oval Office and discuss policy with the president To know that the decisions made will affect hundreds of millions of people To know that the wrong advice could be calamitous When the President Calls presents interviews with thirty five economic policymakers who served presidents from Nixon to Trump These officials worked in the executive branch in a variety of capacities the Council of Economic Advisers the Office of Management and Budget the Department of the Treasury and the National Economic Council but all had direct access to the policymaking process and can offer insights about the difficult tradeoffs made on economic policy. The interviews shed new light for example on the thinking behind the Reagan tax cuts the economic factors that cost George H W Bush a second term the constraints facing policymakers during the financial crisis of 2008 the differences in work styles between Bill Clinton and Barack Obama and the Trump administration s early budget process When the President Calls offers a unique behind the scenes perspective on US economic policymaking with specific and personal detail the turmoil the personality clashes the enormous pressure of trying to do the right thing while the clock is ticking Interviews with Nicholas F Brady Lael Brainard W Michael Blumenthal Michael J Boskin Stuart E Eizenstat Martin S Feldstein Stephen Friedman Jason Furman Austan D Goolsbee Alan Greenspan Kevin A Hassett R Glenn Hubbard Alan B Krueger Arthur B Laffer Edward P Lazear Jacob J Lew N Gregory Mankiw David C Mulford John Michael Mulvaney Paul H O Neill Peter R Orszag Henry M Paulson Alice M Rivlin Harvey S Rosen Robert E Rubin George P Shultz Charles L Schultze John W Snow Gene B Sperling Joseph E Stiglitz Lawrence H Summers John B Taylor Paul A Volcker Murray L Weidenbaum Ianet L Yellen **The Populist Temptation** Barry Eichengreen, 2018-05-03 Populism of the right and left has spread like wildfire throughout the world The impulse reached its apogee in the United States with the election of Trump but it was a force in Europe ever since the Great Recession sent the European economy into a prolonged tailspin In the simplest terms populism is a political ideology that vilifies economic and political elites and instead lionizes the people The people populists of all stripes contend need to retake power from the unaccountable elites who have left them powerless And typically populists distrust of elites shades into a catchall distrust of trained experts because of their perceived distance from and contempt for the people Another signature element of populist movements is faith in a savior who can not only speak directly to the people but also serve as a vessel for the plain people s hopes and dreams Going back to the 1890s a series of such saviors have come and gone in the US alone from William Jennings Bryan to Huey Long to finally Donald Trump In The Populist Temptation the eminent economic historian Barry Eichengreen focuses on the global resurgence of populism today and places it in a deep context Alternating between the present and earlier populist waves from modern history he argues that populists tend to thrive most in the wake of economic downturns when it is easy to convince the masses of elite

malfeasance Yet while there is more than a grain of truth that bankers financiers and bought politicians are responsible for the mess populists own solutions tend to be simplistic and economically counterproductive Moreover by arguing that the ordinary people are at the mercy of extra national forces beyond their control international capital immigrants cosmopolitan globalists populists often degenerate into demagoguery and xenophobia There is no one solution to addressing the concerns that populists raise but Eichengreen argues that there is an obvious place to start shoring up and improving the welfare state so that it is better able to act as a buffer for those who suffer most during economic slumps For example America s patchwork welfare state was not well equipped to deal with the economic fallout that attended globalization and the decline of manufacturing in America and that played no small part in Trump's victory Lucidly explaining both the appeals and dangers of populism across history this book is essential reading for anyone seeking to understand not just the populist phenomenon but more generally the lasting political fallout that follows in the wake of major economic crises Amnesia Jacob S. Hacker, Paul Pierson, 2016-03-29 A provocative Kirkus Reviews timely and topical work that examines what s good for American business and what s good for Americans and why those interests are misaligned In American Amnesia bestselling political scientists Jacob S Hacker and Paul Pierson trace the economic and political history of the United States over the last century and show how a viable mixed economy has long been the dominant engine of America's prosperity We have largely forgotten this reliance as many political circles and corporate actors have come to mistakenly see government as a hindrance rather than the propeller it once was American Amnesia is more than a rhetorical phrase elites have literally forgotten or at least forgotten to talk about the essential role of public authority in achieving big positive sum bargains in advanced societies The mixed economy was the most important social innovation of the twentieth century It spread a previously unimaginable level of broad prosperity It enabled steep increases in education health longevity and economic security And yet extraordinarily it is anothema to many current economic and political elites Looking at this record of remarkable accomplishment they recoil in horror And as the advocates of anti-government free market fundamentalist have gained power they are hell bent on scrapping the instrument of nearly a century of unprecedented economic and social progress In the American Amnesia Hacker and Pierson explain the full story of how government helped make America great how the enthusiasm for bashing government is behind its current malaise and how a return to effective government is the answer the nation is looking for The New York Times The United States and the End of British Colonial Rule in Africa, 1941-1968 James P. Hubbard, 2014-01-10 At the end of World War II Britain possessed a vast African empire encompassing nearly 2.7 million square miles about 10 times larger than Britain itself But by 1965 only three small African territories remained under British control all of which would become independent before the end of 1968 This book examines the swift demise of Britain's African empire looking particularly at the role played by the United States in bringing the empire to an end It reveals how the United States was anti colonial without being actively pro independence concluding that

the country's policies and actions combined with its postwar dominance directly and indirectly contributed to the political economic and social transformation of Africa The Economics of the Global Defence Industry Keith Hartley, Jean Belin, 2019-11-08 This book makes an original contribution to our knowledge of the world's major defence industries Experts from a wide range of different countries from the major economies of North America and Western Europe to developing economies and some unique cases such as China India Singapore South Africa and North Korea describe and analyse the structure conduct and performance of the defence industry in that country Each chapter opens with statistics on a key nation s defence spending its spending on defence R D and on procurement over the period 1980 to 2017 allowing for an analysis of industry changes following the end of the Cold War After the facts of each industry the authors describe and analyse the structure conduct and performance of the industry The analysis of structure includes discussions of entry conditions domestic monopoly oligopoly structures and opportunities for competition The section on conduct analyses price non price competition including private and state funded R D and performance incorporates profitability imports and exports together with spin offs and technical progress The conclusion explores the future prospects for each nation s defence industry Do defence industries have a future What might the future defence firm and industry look like in 50 years time This volume is a vital resource and reference for anyone interested in defence economics industrial economics international relations strategic studies and public procurement **Conflict Areas in the Balkans** Pinar Yürür, Arda Özkan, 2020-10-27 The situation in the Balkans such as the solution to the status of Kosovo is currently the largest international political problem in Europe with the potential to burst into a world crisis regarding the Eastern Western relations On the other hand a successful solution to the problem in the Balkans could serve as a model for solving the Muslim Christian tensions elsewhere in the world It is the intention of this book to contribute proposals for solutions to the problems of Balkans The starting principle for the solutions to be effective is that they should come in a natural way from the people below and should not be enforced by the political elites from above Based on self determination of nations as a starting principle they should encourage intra regional cooperation among the regional entities economic cultural sport as a basis for political social understanding and cooperation secondly accelerate their economic political and social development and thirdly as a final step enable the inclusion of the Balkan countries into the European Union **Dictators Without Borders** Alexander A. Cooley, John Heathershaw, 2017-02-07 A penetrating look into the unrecognized and unregulated links between autocratic regimes in Central Asia and centers of power and wealth throughout the West Weak corrupt and politically unstable the former Soviet republics of Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan and Uzbekistan are dismissed as isolated and irrelevant to the outside world But are they This hard hitting book argues that Central Asia is in reality a globalization leader with extensive involvement in economics politics and security dynamics beyond its borders Yet Central Asia's international activities are mostly hidden from view with disturbing implications for world security Based on years of research and involvement in the region Alexander

Cooley and John Heathershaw reveal how business networks elite bank accounts overseas courts third party brokers and Western lawyers connect Central Asia's supposedly isolated leaders with global power centers. The authors also uncover widespread Western participation in money laundering bribery foreign lobbying by autocratic governments and the exploiting of legal loopholes within Central Asia Riveting and important this book exposes the global connections of a troubled region that must no longer be ignored Sticky Power Daniel Haberly, Dariusz Wójcik, 2022-05-02 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4 0 International licence It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations Although modern civilization revolves around money the nature of money is paradoxical It is nothing more than a representation of and medium for decentralized networks of social trust but its production is controlled by highly centralized networks of firms places and governments and there is never enough of it to go around Moreover given that the creation of money as credit is based on expectations money is at its heart an instrument for human agency to change the future However the financial systems that produce money are deeply rooted in the past and perpetuate themselves through history Sticky Power seeks to deepen our understanding of the paradox of money by introducing a novel conceptual lens Global Financial Networks to cast new light on the geography history politics and sociology of finance from the Middle Ages to the global financial crisis and beyond It shows that the power of finance is inherently sticky apparently new innovations such as offshore finance actually date back centuries and global financial networks more broadly have adapted to the rise and fall of empires and the development of new technologies while changing surprisingly little in their basic character or at most changing very slowly Haberly and W jcik argue that a recognition of the mechanics of this durability calls for a new approach to reforming finance one less reactively focused on regulation and more proactively focused on building new institutional systems with a long term sticky power of their own Connecting Alaskans Heather E. Hudson, 2015-09-15 Alaska is now open to civilization With those six words in 1900 the northernmost territory finally had a connection with the rest of the country. The telegraph system put in place by the US Army Signal Corps heralded the start of Alaska's communication network Yet as hopeful as that message was Alaska faced decades of infrastructure challenges as remote locations extreme weather and massive distances all contributed to less than ideal conditions for establishing reliable telecommunications Connecting Alaskans tells the unique history of providing radio television phone and Internet services to more than six hundred thousand square miles It is a history of a place where military needs often trumped civilian ones where ham radios offered better connections than telephone lines and where television shows aired an entire day later than in the rest of the country Heather E Hudson covers more than a century of successes while clearly explaining the connection problems still faced by remote communities today Her comprehensive history is perfect for anyone interested in telecommunications technology and history and she provides an important template for policy makers rural communities and developing countries struggling to develop their own twenty first century

Magazines and Modern Identities Tim Satterthwaite, Andrew Thacker, 2023-09-21 In the late nineteenth infrastructure and early twentieth century ideals of technological progress and mass consumerism shaped the print cultures of countries across the globe Magazines in Europe the USA Latin America and Asia inflected a shared internationalism and technological optimism But there were equally powerful countervailing influences of patriotic or insurgent nationalism and of traditionalism that promoted cultural differentiation In their editorials images and advertisements magazines embodied the tensions between these domestic imperatives and the forces of global modernity Magazines and Modern Identities explores how these tensions played out in the magazine cultures of ten different countries describing how publications drew on resisted and informed the ideals and visual forms of global modernism Chapters take in the magazines of Australia Europe and North America as well as China The Soviet Turkic states and Mexico With contributions from leading international scholars the book considers the pioneering developments in European and North American periodicals in the modernist period whilst expanding the field of enquiry to take in the vibrant magazine cultures of east Asia and Latin America The construction of these magazines modern ideals was a complex dialectical process in dialogue with international modernism but equally responsive to their local cultures and the beliefs and expectations of their readers Magazines and Modern Identities captures the diversity of these ideals in periodicals that both embraced and criticised the globalised culture of the technological era

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