

***Hamlet* by William Shakespeare**

Study Guide

ACT I

I.i

1. Where and at what exact hour does this scene take place?
2. What does the Ghost look like? (l. i.47-8)
3. Why are the soldiers on guard? What military concerns do they discuss?
4. How did King Fortinbras of Norway lose his lands?
5. Why is Prince Fortinbras becoming aggressive?
6. List three signs--natural phenomena--which occurred before the murder of Caesar. Why is this relevant to this play?
7. Why and when does the Ghost disappear?

I.ii

1. How does Hamlet feel about the king and queen? (Hint: go for the mixed feelings).
2. How does Claudius deal with the threat of aggression from Fortinbras? Who are his messengers?
3. What does Laertes want and why is the king willing to grant it?
4. Which clothes images and stage images are used in lines 77-78 and 82-84 to suggest that appearance and reality are not the same?
5. List three things Claudius asks of Hamlet.
6. What will accompany each toast drunk in Denmark that day? Hamlet thinks this is...
7. Explain the garden imagery in lines 135-136.
8. Why is Hamlet so depressed? Be specific.
9. What additional information about the appearance of the Ghost do we get at the end of this scene?

I.iii

1. What does Laertes think of Hamlet's attentions to Ophelia?
2. Why is Hamlet unlikely to marry Ophelia?
3. What advice does Polonius offer Laertes about his clothing?
4. Why is it ironic that Polonius gives Laertes lengthy advice at this particular time?
5. In Polonius' speech to Ophelia, he uses "tender" in four ways. What are these ways and what is the effect of this repetition?

Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers

Y Pai



Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers:

When somebody should go to the book stores, search initiation by shop, shelf by shelf, it is essentially problematic. This is why we offer the book compilations in this website. It will extremely ease you to look guide **Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers** as you such as.

By searching the title, publisher, or authors of guide you really want, you can discover them rapidly. In the house, workplace, or perhaps in your method can be every best place within net connections. If you strive for to download and install the Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers, it is no question simple then, previously currently we extend the belong to to purchase and make bargains to download and install Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers suitably simple!

<https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/data/uploaded-files/index.jsp/instant%20gratification%20jewelry.pdf>

Table of Contents Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers

1. Understanding the eBook Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers Public Domain eBooks
 - Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers eBook Subscription Services
 - Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers Compatibility with Devices
 - Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Interactive Elements Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
8. Staying Engaged with Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Setting Reading Goals Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Hrw Material Hamlet Study

Guide Answers free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers Books

What is a Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe

Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers :

instant gratification jewelry

inspirations for everyday life the powerful potential of the real you

insiders guide to buying a car

instructors guide to media for biology

instant success - bb trumpet starting system for all band methods

instructors guide to accompany the health introduction to literature

instant guide to edible plants

inside us business

instructors manual elementary statistics

insight fleximap cape cod insight flexi maps

inspiring designs for needle point

insight compact guide bermuda

installexe jodi

instructors cd-rom beta version to computers tools for an information age

inspirational favorites for trombone or baritone

Hrw Material Hamlet Study Guide Answers :

efficient fpga based implementations of mimo ofdm - May 16 2023

web in this paper we present fpga based 802 11a prototype which gave us a possibility to gain closer insight into the problems of ofdm system implementation a specific design

fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical - Oct 29 2021

fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer - Jan 12 2023

web fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer 1 fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer
advanced fpga design embedded

implementation of ofdm modem for the physical layer of ieee - Jun 17 2023

web abstract a prototype design which is based on the orthogonal frequency division multiplexing ofdm technique is
presented for the physical layer of the ieee 802 11a

fpga based prototyping of ieee 802 11a base band processor - Apr 15 2023

web jan 1 2004 abstract in technical literature and especially in domestic predominant way to examine performance of 802
11a based systems are experiments in simulations in this

recent trends in fpga architectures and applications ieee - Apr 03 2022

web sep 17 2023 fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer is available in our digital library an online access
to it is set as public so you can download it instantly

power efficient sdr implementation of ieee 802 11a p physical - Sep 08 2022

web fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer is available in our digital library an online permission to it is
set as public so you can download it instantly our

fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer - Nov 29 2021

web fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer mustafa ince m s in electrical and electronics engineering
supervisor prof dr abdullah

ieee 802 11n physical layer implementation on field - Feb 01 2022

web mar 23 2017 learn more about p802 11bk technical corrections and clarifications to ieee std 802 11 for wireless local
area networks wlans as well as enhancements to

ieee sa ieee 802 11 2020 ieee standards association - Dec 31 2021

web fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer ieee standard for local and metropolitan area networks jun 30
2020 this amendment to ieee 802 1q 1998

design and implementation of ieee 802 16 baseband system on - May 04 2022

web jan 25 2008 since their introduction in the 1985 field programmable gate arrays fpgas have become increasingly
important to the electronics industry they have the potential

ieee 802 11n physical layer implementation on field - Jun 05 2022

web oct 16 2011 design and implementation of ieee 802 16 baseband system on fpga abstract in this paper a physical layer
baseband modem is discussed based on ieee

fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer - Aug 07 2022

web ieee 802 11p wave is the international standard that supports vehicular communication which operates in the physical and mac layer of the network stack most of the research

fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11p wave protocol - Jul 06 2022

web mar 1 2012 this paper focuses on implementing the fundamental interleaving technique which does not include inter row inter column permutation and frequency rotation

fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer pdf - Mar 02 2022

web 2009 yaitu ieee 802 11n wireless local area network wlan hasil dari penelitian ini adalah sebuah prototype fpga stratixii ep2s180 yang bekerja sebagai sebuah sistem

an efficient fpga implementation of ofdm physical layer for - Feb 13 2023

web jul 27 2021 jul 07 2022 this revision specifies technical corrections and clarifications to ieee std 802 11 for wireless local area networks wlans as well as enhancements to

fpga based prototyping of ieee 802 11a base band processor - Mar 14 2023

web an efficient fpga implementation of ofdm physical layer for sdr based applications abstract orthogonal frequency division multiplexing ofdm transmissions are

fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer - Dec 11 2022

web this paper gives an idea about transmission and reception of data signals with the help of ieee 802 11a which is the simplest wi fi standard implemented on a standalone sdr

design and implementation of ieee 802 1as protocol based on - Oct 09 2022

web may 30 2013 an sdr implementation of ieee 802 11p phy can be found in 10 11 this paper proposes an sdr implementation of a dual mode ieee 802 11a p receiver the

fpga based implementation of ieee 80211a physical layer - Aug 19 2023

web in this work ieee802 11a wlan standard was implemented on field programmable gate array fpga for being familiar with the implementation problems of ofdm systems

physical layer implementation of ieee 802 11a using sdr - Nov 10 2022

web nov 28 2021 design and implementation of ieee 802 1as protocol based on fpga abstract with the rapid development of autonomous driving and internet of vehicles

fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical - Sep 20 2023

web fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer a thesis submitted to the department of electrical and electronics engineering and the institute of engineering and sciences of bilkent university in partial fulfillment of the

requirements for

fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer - Jul 18 2023

web fpga based implementation of ieee 802 11a physical layer 802 11ac a survival guide jan 18 2023 the next frontier for wireless lans is 802 11ac a standard that increases

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostag british - May 31 2022

web buy the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage bailegangaire belle of the belfast city steward of christendom cripple of inishmaan by brendan behan christina

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays goodreads - May 11 2023

web introduced by patrick lonergan the methuen drama anthology of irish plays brings together five major works from the irish dramatic canon of the last sixty years in one

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays academia edu - Jul 01 2022

web buy the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage bailegangaire belle of the belfast city steward of christendom cripple of inishmaan by brendan behan christina

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays - Mar 09 2023

web introduced by patrick lonergan the methuen drama anthology of irish plays brings together five major works from the irish dramatic canon of the last sixty year

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage - Dec 26 2021

web 1 this new anthology published by methuen brings together five irish plays the hostage 1958 by brendan behan bailegangaire 1985 by tom murphy the belle of the belfast

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage - Dec 06 2022

web the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage bailegangaire belle of the belfast city steward of christendom cripple of inishmaan hostage steward of

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage alibris - Mar 29 2022

web 1900 1980 rutgers university methuen drama anthology of irish plays the marietta the methuen drama anthology of irish plays book 2008 the methuen drama anthology

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostag - Feb 25 2022

web synopsis introduced by patrick lonergan the methuen drama anthology of irish plays brings together five major works from the irish dramatic canon of the last sixty years in

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays google books - Apr 10 2023

web introduced by patrick lonergan the methuen drama anthology of irish plays brings together five major works from the

irish dramatic canon of the last sixty years in one

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hive - Feb 08 2023

web mar 2 2009 the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage bailegangaire belle of the belfast city steward of

christendom cripple of inishmaan behan brendan

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage - Sep 03 2022

web hostage bailegangaire belle of the belfast city steward of christendom cripple of inishmaan

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage - Jan 27 2022

web a companion volume to modern asian theatre and performance 1900 2000 this anthology contains nine emblematic scripts from twentieth and twenty first century asian theatre

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage - Nov 05 2022

web introduced by patrick lonergan the methuen drama anthology of irish plays brings together five major works from the irish dramatic canon of the last sixty years in one

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays bloomsbury - Aug 14 2023

web introduced by patrick lonergan the methuen drama anthology of irish plays brings together five major works from the irish dramatic canon of the last sixty years in one

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays openedition journals - Oct 24 2021

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays - Sep 22 2021

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage - Oct 04 2022

web the methuen drama anthology of irish plays by patrick lonergan 2008 methuen publishing methuen drama edition

the methuen drama anthology of modern asian plays - Nov 24 2021

web the methuen drama anthology of irish plays virginie privas references patrick lonergan dir the methuen drama anthology of irish plays london methuen

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays open library - Aug 02 2022

web the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostag is open in our digital library an online permission to it is set as public appropriately you can download it instantly

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays openedition journals - Jun 12 2023

web aug 4 2008 tom murphy brendan behan sebastian barry 4 20 rating details 20 ratings 0 reviews introduced by patrick lonergan the methuen drama anthology of

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage - Jul 13 2023

web 1 this new anthology published by methuen brings together five irish plays the hostage 1958 by brendan behan
bailegangaire 1985 by tom murphy the belle of the belfast

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays bloomsbury - Jan 07 2023

web buy the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage bailegangaire belle of the belfast city steward of christendom
cripple of inishmaan by behan brendan reid

the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostage alibris - Apr 29 2022

web 2 the methuen drama anthology of irish plays hostag 2021 07 21 most important writing in english in this field from the
1950s to the present day the volume draws

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics apple books - Jul 01 2022

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics by anne rooney david antram 5 1 1 review write a review many dangerous
diseases are carried by bacteria tiny

books by david antram author of you wouldn t want to live - Apr 10 2023

web this book tells the story of how antibiotics were discovered and how they have transformed the treatment of disease you
wouldn t want to live without antibiotics is part of a brand new science and technology strand within the internationally
acclaimed you wouldn t want to be series

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics rooney anne - Sep 22 2021

web uses humor in both text and illustrations to describe how antibiotics were developed and what methods were used to
fight infections and disease before antibiotics were available

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics - Nov 24 2021

web abebooks com you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics 9780531212189 by rooney anne and a great selection of
similar new used and collectible books available now at great prices

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics open library - Oct 04 2022

web buy you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics by anne rooney david antram illustrator online at alibris we have new
and used copies available in 3 editions starting at 2 49 shop now

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics anne rooney - Feb 08 2023

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics ebook rooney anne antram david amazon ca kindle store

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics alibris - Sep 03 2022

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics anne rooney david antram david antram amazon co uk books

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics google books - Apr 29 2022

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics anne rooney amazon com tr kitap

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics kindle edition - Mar 09 2023

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics free shipping no customs duty by author anne rooney

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics kindle - Jul 13 2023

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics david antram anne rooney 3 85 46 ratings 9 reviews want to read kindle 5 99 rate this book

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics you - Aug 14 2023

web sep 1 2014 as you discover how bacteria work in your body learn handy hints on how to survive throughout the ages and discover how medicine is used in the present day

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics - Dec 06 2022

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics you wouldn t want to live without rooney anne antram david 9780531213094 books amazon ca

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics goodreads - Jun 12 2023

web this book tells the story of how antibiotics were discovered and how they have transformed the treatment of disease you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics you wouldn t want - Nov 05 2022

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics by anne rooney david antram 2014 scholastic library publishing edition in english

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics amazon com tr - Mar 29 2022

web if antibiotics had not been discovered would you be alive today this series takes readers ages 8 12 on a historical journey examining how people coped in the past and how

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics you wouldn t - Jun 19 2021

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics by anne rooney - Feb 25 2022

web get this from a library you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics anne rooney david antram many dangerous diseases are carried by bacteria tiny organisms that

david antram author of you wouldn t want to live without - Dec 26 2021

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics by anne rooney david antram 2014 book house edition in english

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics toppsta - May 31 2022

web as you discover how bacteria work in your body learn handy hints on how to survive throughout the ages and discover

how medicine is used in the present day you ll soon

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics kindle edition - Jan 07 2023

web you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics anne rooney david antram david salariya amazon co uk books

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics paperback - Aug 02 2022

web many dangerous diseases are carried by bacteria tiny organisms that can get into the body and multiply inside it antibiotics are medicines that kill bacteria they can be used to cure many diseases that were deadly in the past this book tells the story of how antibiotics were discovered and how

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics open library - Oct 24 2021

web sep 1 2014 an edition of you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics 2014 you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics by anne rooney and david antram 0

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics open library - Aug 22 2021

web as you discover how bacteria work in your body learn handy hints on how to survive throughout the ages and discover how medicine is used in the present day you ll soon

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics worldcat org - Jan 27 2022

web average rating 3 95 8 720 ratings 1 204 reviews 267 distinct works similar authors you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics by david antram illustrations anne

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics google books - May 11 2023

web david antram has 267 books on goodreads with 19451 ratings david antram s most popular book is you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics

you wouldn t want to live without antibiotics wake - Jul 21 2021