

**In this practical book, you will find the essential features that need to be taken into consideration during gestation, calving and the postpartum period in order to deal with calving successfully.**

### 3 Physiology of calving: normal delivery

#### Stages of normal delivery

Calving takes place in three well-defined stages:

1. Distension stage
2. Partial expulsive stage
3. Full expulsive stage

Stage	Duration	Signs	Comments
Distension	6-10 hours	Relaxation, restlessness, reduced feed intake. Usually, the fetal membranes can be seen in the vulva.	Gradually becomes protracted in the pelvic canal.
Partial expulsion	Usually 1-2 hours (Rarely 30 minutes-4 hours)	Abdominal contractions that increase in frequency, intensity, regularity, rupture of the foetal membranes and rupture of the foetal skin.	Placenta being pulled out.
Full expulsive	Within 10-15 minutes	Rupture of the placenta.	Placenta being pulled out.

#### 1. Distension stage



When the cervix is sufficiently relaxed, the foetal membranes can be seen protruding from the vulva.

- Cervix progressively dilates until approximately the size of a fist.
- The position of the cervix is up and down, and it is not fixed.
- Characterised by a specific foaming, restlessness, animal is restless, no interest in feed, no interest in water.
- Repeated series of abdominal contractions of 10-20 minutes.
- During contractions, which are slow, the uterine contents are pushed down.
- When the cervix is sufficiently dilated, the membranes can be seen protruding from the vulva.

#### 2. Partial expulsive stage

- Abdominal contractions start as the calf's head passes over the cervix.
- Contractions last about 10-20 minutes, but longer and more intense in intensity.
- During periods, especially between, when the calf is in the birth canal.
- Increased in intensity during the rupture of the foetal membranes. The "foetal squawking".



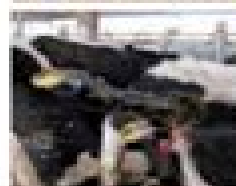
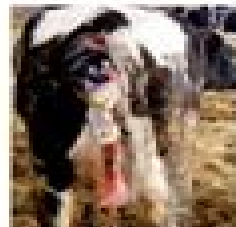
### 3 Physiology of calving: normal delivery

#### Presentations

#### Definitions

- **Presentation** indicates the relation between the long axis of the foetus and the plane of the pelvic canal.
- **Position** indicates which surface of the foetus is in contact with the pelvic canal (ventral or dorsal).
- **Presentation** indicates the position of the foetus with regard to the direction of the pelvic canal.

In a normal spontaneous delivery, two presentations are possible:



#### 1. Normal

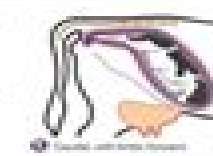
This is the most common position of the calf.

- **Normal presentation** - 1 is born "head first".
- **Normal position** - the calf's head is in the pelvic canal and the body is in the pelvic canal.
- **Normal position** - the calf's head is in the pelvic canal and the body is in the pelvic canal.

#### 2. Abnormal

- **Abnormal presentation** - 1 is born "tail first".
- **Abnormal position** - the calf's head is in the pelvic canal and the body is in the pelvic canal.
- **Abnormal position** - the calf's head is in the pelvic canal and the body is in the pelvic canal.

#### Normal presentations



#### Abnormal presentations



# Essential Guide To Calving

**RD Boyd**



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