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### Understanding the MRI

<sup>1</sup>Ali I Omran Al-Saadawi, <sup>2</sup>Salima Baqer Khayoun, <sup>3</sup>Saad Abdul Kareem Mohammed

<sup>1</sup> Al- Razi Specialized Medical Center, Iraqi Red Crescent Branch, Baghdad, Iraq

<sup>2</sup> Assistant lecturer, Department of Radiology, AL-HADI University College, 10011, Baghdad, Iraq

<sup>3</sup> External Lecturer, Department of Pharmacy, Al-Rasheed University-College, Baghdad, Iraq

Corresponding Author: Ali I Omran Al-Saadawi

#### Abstract

With the use of a powerful magnet, radio waves, and modern computer technology, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) creates painless, entirely noninvasive scans of the body's many organs and structures. A significant portion of the body may be imaged with MRI in a short amount of time, and it can be used to examine practically any body area.

The use of MRI scans is highly helpful in the diagnosis of a

wide range of illnesses and anomalies, including malignant tumors and problems with the hip joint. Studying the spinal cord, brain, heart, and eyes using them is also highly helpful.

According on the size of the area to be scanned and the quantity of pictures acquired, an MRI scan normally takes 30 to 60 minutes.

**Keywords:** Understanding, MRI

#### Introduction

MRI is the result of a protracted engagement between physics and medicine. The Nobel Prize was given to Doctor Bloch from Stanford University and Doctor Purcell from Harvard University in 1952 for their research on what was then called "Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR)". However, it was the introduction of computers in medical imaging that marked a paradigm shift 20 years later. By this point, the term "nuclear" has been replaced, and the procedure is now referred to as a "Magnetic Resonance Imaging" (MRI) <sup>1</sup>.

When Lauterbur and Damadian <sup>2</sup>, were working separately, they declared the potentiality of the science of magnetic resonance in imagining the human body in 1973, the medical field had witnessed a boom. Since then, magnetic resonance equipment has seen enormous technological and design advancements that include computer technology and advanced electronics to produce sectional pictures of the human body with exceptional delineation that are unmatched in the medical field. Utilizing the magnetic characteristics of atom nuclei, primarily hydrogen in human tissues, this novel diagnostic technique provides minute structural features of the human body. The human body is a chemical composition of multiple elements, including hydrogen, carbon, nitrogen, sodium, phosphorus, potassium, etc, in diverse chemical combinations. This composition serves as a testament to their attempts <sup>3</sup>.

It has been noted that certain of these elements' atoms, whose nuclei have an odd number of protons, exhibit magnetic characteristics. Magnetic resonance signals and pictures have been created using these elements' protons' magnetic characteristics. The protons of the hydrogen atom, found in water and several other organic substances including lipids, fluids, cholesterol, etc., are the most prevalent of these in the human body <sup>4</sup>.

#### Basic Principle of MRI Electromagnetic Radiation <sup>4,5,6</sup>

The hydrogen nuclei in the body align with the external magnetic field applied when a patient is positioned in the intense magnetic field of the MRI scanner. This alignment occurs when the body is subjected to brief radiofrequency (RF) pulses (Fig 1).

# Journal Of Advanced Studies In Mathematics

**Jiuping Xu, Yi Lu, Asaf Hajiyeu, Zongmin  
Li**

## **Journal Of Advanced Studies In Mathematics:**

PROGRESS IN PHYSICS, Vol. 15. The Journal on Advanced Studies in Theoretical and Experimental Physics, including Related Themes from Mathematics Dmitri Rabounski, Florentin Smarandache, Larissa Borissova, Progress in Physics has been created for rapid publications on advanced studies in theoretical and experimental physics including related themes from mathematics and astronomy

*Advances in Mathematical Analysis and its Applications* Bipan Hazarika, Santanu Acharjee, H M Srivastava, 2022-12-12 *Advances in Mathematical Analysis and its Applications* is designed as a reference text and explores several important aspects of recent developments in the interdisciplinary applications of mathematical analysis MA and highlights how MA is now being employed in many areas of scientific research It discusses theory and problems in real and complex analysis functional analysis approximation theory operator theory analytic inequalities the Radon transform nonlinear analysis and various applications of interdisciplinary research some topics are also devoted to specific applications such as the three body problem finite element analysis in fluid mechanics algorithms for difference of monotone operators a vibrational approach to a financial problem and more Features The book encompasses several contemporary topics in the field of mathematical analysis their applications and relevancies in other areas of research and study It offers an understanding of research problems by presenting the necessary developments in reasonable details The book also discusses applications and uses of operator theory fixed point theory inequalities bi univalent functions functional equations and scalar objective programming and presents various associated problems and ways to solve such problems Contains applications on wavelets analysis and COVID 19 to show that mathematical analysis has interdisciplinary as well as real life applications The book is aimed primarily at advanced undergraduates and postgraduate students studying mathematical analysis and mathematics in general Researchers will also find this book useful

**Incorporating the Human Element in Online**

**Teaching and Learning** Gray, Laura E., Dunn, Shernette D., 2024-03-25 The rapid shift to online learning accelerated by the challenges of the COVID 19 pandemic has brought both convenience and unforeseen hurdles Despite the appeal of flexible education the attrition rates in online courses remain persistently higher than in traditional face to face counterparts This escalating issue impacts individual students and threatens the stability of entire learning institutions The imminent need for a comprehensive solution to address the root causes of high attrition rates has never been more critical Incorporating the Human Element in Online Teaching and Learning meticulously crafted for college professors researchers graduate students policymakers instructional designers and college administrators provides a comprehensive roadmap for mitigating the attrition crisis in online education The book equips educators with culturally responsive pedagogical practices by addressing the critical need for humanistic engagement in online courses ensuring that online learning spaces become more inclusive and supportive As a result the strategies outlined in this book empower educators to create a sense of belonging for diverse student populations and offer a blueprint for colleges and universities to foster professional development opportunities

Ultimately this transformative guide is a cornerstone in reshaping the online learning experience ensuring that every student regardless of background can thrive in the digital classroom

*Towards Resilient Societies: The Synergy of Religion, Education, Health, Science, and Technology* Maila D.H. Rahiem, 2025-07-31 Resilience and sustainability are essential in navigating today's global challenges *Towards Resilient Societies: The Synergy of Religion Education Health Science and Technology* presents innovative interdisciplinary research that explores how diverse fields contribute to building adaptive and inclusive communities This book highlights the intersections of governance education health science technology social transformation and ethical perspectives in achieving sustainable development This proceedings publication features 164 peer reviewed papers by scholars all over the world and delves into seven key themes education and psychology in resilience building governance and political transformation economic and legal frameworks for sustainability scientific and technological advancements for societal resilience religion ethics and sustainability language communication and humanities in cultural and social sustainability and gender equity and inclusive development By integrating these themes the book aligns with the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals SDGs and provides theoretical and practical insights for shaping a sustainable future This is an essential resource for academics researchers policymakers and professionals in sustainability governance and development studies science and technology education and health and social sciences It offers evidence based insights and strategic recommendations for fostering more resilient and equitable societies

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*Canadian Journal of Mathematics*, 1992-12

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Advances on Mathematical Modeling and Optimization with Its Applications discusses optimization equality and inequality constraints and their application in the versatile optimizing domain It further covers non linear optimization methods such as global optimization and gradient based non linear optimization and their applications Discusses important topics including multi component differential equations geometric partial differential equations and computational neural systems Covers linear integer programming and network design problems along with an application of the mixed integer problems Discusses constrained and unconstrained optimization equality and inequality constraints and their application in the versatile optimizing domain Elucidates the application of statistical models probability models and transfer learning concepts Showcases the importance of multi attribute decision modeling in the domain of image processing and soft computing The text is primarily for senior undergraduate and graduate students and academic researchers in the fields of mathematics statistics and computer science      Handbook of Research on International Approaches and Practices for Gamifying Mathematics Huertas-Abril, Cristina A.,Fernández-Ahumada, Elvira,Adamuz-Povedano, Natividad,2022-05-13 Game based resources provide opportunities to consolidate and develop a greater knowledge and understanding of both mathematical concepts and numeracy skills which present opportunities and challenges for both teachers and learners when engaging with subject content For learners for whom the language of instruction is not their first or main language this can present challenges and barriers to their progress This requires teachers to reconsider and adapt their teaching strategies to ensure the needs of these learners are fully addressed thereby promoting inclusion and inclusive practices The Handbook of Research on International Approaches and Practices for Gamifying Mathematics provides relevant theoretical frameworks and the latest empirical research findings in teaching and learning mathematics in bilingual plurilingual education by using active methodologies specifically gamification and game based learning and teaching Covering a wide range of topics such as e safety bilingual education and multimodal mathematics this major reference work is ideal for policymakers researchers academicians practitioners scholars instructors and students      **Mathematics Applied to Engineering and Management** Mangey Ram,S.B. Singh,2019-08-08 This book offers the latest research advances in the field of mathematics applications in engineering sciences and provides a reference with a theoretical and sound background along with case studies In recent years mathematics has had an amazing growth in engineering sciences It forms the common foundation of all engineering disciplines This new book provides a comprehensive range of mathematics applied to various fields of engineering for different tasks in fields such as civil engineering structural engineering computer science electrical engineering among others It offers articles that develop the applications of mathematics in engineering sciences conveys the innovative research

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