

MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2006 question paper

2059 PAKISTAN STUDIES

2059/01

Paper 1

maximum raw mark 75

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were initially instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began. Any substantial changes to the mark scheme that arose from these discussions will be recorded in the published *Report on the Examination*.

All Examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the *Report on the Examination*.

- CIE will not enter into discussion or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

CIE is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2006 question papers for most IGCSE and GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level syllabuses and some Ordinary Level syllabuses.

Gce O Level Studyguide Pk

Cambridge International Examinations



Gce O Level Studyguide Pk:

Yeah, reviewing a book **Gce O Level Studyguide Pk** could grow your near links listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, feat does not suggest that you have astonishing points.

Comprehending as capably as conformity even more than additional will give each success. neighboring to, the pronouncement as without difficulty as perception of this Gce O Level Studyguide Pk can be taken as competently as picked to act.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/book/virtual-library/Download_PDFS/honda_cx500_service_repair_manual_1978_1980.pdf

Table of Contents Gce O Level Studyguide Pk

1. Understanding the eBook Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Gce O Level Studyguide Pk User Reviews and Ratings
 - Gce O Level Studyguide Pk and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Gce O Level Studyguide Pk Free and Paid eBooks
 - Gce O Level Studyguide Pk Public Domain eBooks

- Gce O Level Studyguide Pk eBook Subscription Services
- Gce O Level Studyguide Pk Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Gce O Level Studyguide Pk eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Gce O Level Studyguide Pk Compatibility with Devices
 - Gce O Level Studyguide Pk Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Interactive Elements Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
- 8. Staying Engaged with Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Setting Reading Goals Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Gce O Level Studyguide Pk
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Gce O Level Studyguide Pk Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Gce O Level Studyguide Pk has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Gce O Level Studyguide Pk has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Gce O Level Studyguide Pk provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Gce O Level Studyguide Pk has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Gce O Level Studyguide Pk. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Gce O Level Studyguide Pk. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Gce O Level Studyguide Pk, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Gce O Level Studyguide Pk has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it

is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Gce O Level Studyguide Pk Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Gce O Level Studyguide Pk is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Gce O Level Studyguide Pk in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Gce O Level Studyguide Pk. Where to download Gce O Level Studyguide Pk online for free? Are you looking for Gce O Level Studyguide Pk PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Gce O Level Studyguide Pk. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Gce O Level Studyguide Pk are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Gce O Level Studyguide Pk. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any

digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Gce O Level Studyguide Pk To get started finding Gce O Level Studyguide Pk, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Gce O Level Studyguide Pk So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Gce O Level Studyguide Pk. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Gce O Level Studyguide Pk, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Gce O Level Studyguide Pk is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Gce O Level Studyguide Pk is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Gce O Level Studyguide Pk :

[honda cx500 service repair manual 1978 1980](#)

~~[honda e2000 generator manual](#)~~

~~[honda gx200 workshop manual](#)~~

[honda fit 30 000 mile service](#)

[honda em6500 owners manual](#)

[honda gx270 small engine manual](#)

[honda elite 250 scooter manual](#)

[honda foreman maintenance manual 2013](#)

[honda goldwing gl1800 service manual](#)

~~[honda ex5 class 1 repair manual](#)~~

[honda gx160 petrol motor diagram](#)

[honda g42 manual](#)

[honda gx200 trash pump parts manual](#)

[honda gx390 horizontal shaft engine repair manual](#)

[honda forza 300 service manual](#)

Gce O Level Studyguide Pk :

the possession 2012 imdb - Nov 10 2022

aug 31 2012 the possession 2012 out of 4 extremely well made and well acted horror film about a recently divorced father jeffrey dean morgan who buys his youngest daughter natasha calis a seemingly innocent box at a yard sale but soon the girl s behavior starts to change the title pretty much tells you what happens to the little girl and i m

possession michel lafon banking finance gov ie - Mar 14 2023

possession michel lafon 3 3 malbrunot les qatar papers révèlent la cartographie du prosélytisme en france et en europe mené par qatar charity la plus puissante ong de l émirat ces documents confidentiels divulgués pour la première fois détaillent la plupart des 140 projets de financement de mosquées écoles et

possession michel lafon whichissed visionaustralia org - Feb 01 2022

sep 12 2023 document in his possession went published by michel lafon peony literary agency is a one of the most gnawa wikipedia april 19th 2018 the gnawa or gnaoua ghanawa this rite of possession is called jedba 2006 regard sur le laroc de mohamed vi michel lafon ennaji m bantu languages in education in south africa an overview

possession michel lafon bundy laverdad edu - Oct 09 2022

jean lafon leader of the malet michel lafon and marie laprade since his retraction he has come into possession of the priests residence and of several possession contrôler ou être contrôler amazon ca

possession elana johnson Éditions michel lafon hd - Jul 18 2023

violette connaît les règles les filles ne parlent pas aux garçons et elles doivent encore moins imaginer les embrasser les penseurs qui régissent la soc

possession michel lafon store1 shops widebot net - May 16 2023

possession michel lafon l affaire artaud autant en emporte la musaraigne joint acquisitions list of africana vols de vaches à christol cave believed to be possessed who has just given birth to a girl masreya suckled at the same breasts and united by a rabbi s amulet the milk twins will be consumed by a passionate earth

possession michel lafon cms tonpetitlook com - Apr 03 2022

4 possession michel lafon 2022 01 24 current crisis this book points to the ways in which fifa s new administration can learn from the blatter story the prequel traces the course of sugden and tomlinson s game changing investigation into fifa while the sequel updates the fifa story from 2002 onwards and provides a

michel lafon fr - Aug 19 2023

michel lafon fr

possession michel lafon secure4 khronos - Jul 06 2022

jun 16 2023 jean lafon leader of the malet michel lafon and marie laprade since his retraction he has come into possession of the priests residence and of several acheter prince lestat and the realms of atlantis de a strange otherworldly form that has somehow taken possession of lestat s undead body

michel lafon po johnson elana possession letzshop - Jun 17 2023

michel lafon po johnson elana possession achetez maintenant en ligne sur letzshop lu en stock à la boutique à luxembourg ville acheter en ligne

possession michel lafon online kptm edu my - Mar 02 2022

annonce Éditions michel lafon possession de elana who we are wine buyers april 30th 2018 who we are wine buyers com wine my most prized possession is 3 magnum bottles of the famed 1945 chateau mouton rothschild domaine des comtes lafon night world tome 7 la chasseresse by l j smith books

possession michel lafon lp docseducation - Aug 07 2022

may 26 2023 endeavor to obtain and set up the possession michel lafon it is wholly basic then now we extend the associate to buy and create bargains to retrieve and deploy possession michel lafon therefore plain you could quickly fetch this possession michel lafon after securing special if you associate way such a referred possession michel lafon books

michel lafon possession elana johnson - Sep 20 2023

possession est un très bon roman de dystopie l action se déroule dans une société dominée par les penseurs ces derniers contrôlent absolument tout de la vie des leurs habitants ils diffusent po mono9000 lorsque j ai vu cette ouvrage lors de la vente privé michel lafon j avoue ne pas avoir trop réfléchi

éditions michel lafon facebook - Jan 12 2023

éditions michel lafon 39 382 likes 16 talking about this toute l actualité des éditions michel lafon sur facebook et instagram editionsmichellafon

possession michel lafon mpp2012 ime uerj - Jun 05 2022

may 20 2023 possession and use of mathieu nancel michel beaudouin lafon inria possession french edition on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers publisher michel lafon michel lafon edition language french isbn 10 this item is in my possession and will normally ship next day michel lafon used very good ships from the

possession noun İngilizce örnek cümle remzi hoca - Feb 13 2023

possession n preposition kullanımları in possession of ya ait olmak mÜŞterİ HİZmetlerİ 0 850 532 74 74 whatsapp yardım 0850 532 74 74 possession noun ne demektir

possession michel lafon secure4 khronos - Sep 08 2022

jun 16 2023 possession michel lafon is at hand in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can get it

immediately this is in addition one of the components by gaining the digital files of this possession michel lafon by online you might not need more duration to devote to go to the ebook launch as capably as search for them

tureng possession türkçe İngilizce sözlük - Dec 11 2022

İngilizce türkçe online sözlük tureng kelime ve terimleri çevir ve farklı aksanlarda sesli dinleme possession sahiplik prize possession en gözde şey possession ne demek

possession michel lafon edms ncdmb gov ng - May 04 2022

sep 16 2023 march 26th 2018 possession possession 1 by elana johnson michel lafon poche la chambre de fran ois villon l arri re de la sorbonne ravailac en possession de elana johnson home facebook may 5th 2018 possession de elana johnson nintendo 3ds et 30 exemplaires du livre possesssion le nouveau roman d anticipation de elana

possession michel lafon - Apr 15 2023

april 26th 2018 mathieu nancel s web the results of a survey on possession and use of mathieu nancel michel beaudouin lafon inria editions of possession by elana johnson goodreads february 2nd 2018 editions for possession 1442417617 hardcover published in 2011 published october 13th 2011 by michel lafon broché 380 pages author s

human biology and health maton anthea free download - Sep 04 2023

web for grades 6 9 8 97 human body skeletal and muscular systems digestive system circulatory system respiratory and excretory systems nervous and endocrine

science explorer human biology and health prentice hall - Nov 13 2021

web science explorer human biology and health prentice hall 9780133174793 books amazon ca

science explorer human biology and health prentice hall - Dec 15 2021

web science explorer human biology and health prentice hall on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers science explorer human biology and health

[prentice hall wikipedia](#) - Sep 23 2022

web prentice hall is the publisher of magruder s american government as well as biology by ken miller and joe levine and sociology and society the basics by john macionis

science explorer human biology and health by prentice hall - Feb 26 2023

web jan 1 2000 read reviews from the world s largest community for readers 1 bones muscles and skin2 food and digestion3 circulation4 respiration excretion5 fig

fuzzy cognitive maps basic theories and their application - Jun 20 2022

web prentice hall upper saddle river 1997 google scholar kim h s lee k c fuzzy implications of fuzzy cognitive map with emphasis on fuzzy causal relationship and fuzzy

[science explorer human biology and health prentice hall inc](#) - Mar 30 2023

web science explorer human biology and health prentice hall inc 9780134344874 books amazon ca

human biology and health prentice hall science hardcover - Nov 25 2022

web human biology and health prentice hall science by schools isbn 10 0132254832 isbn 13 9780132254830 pearson prentice hall 1994 hardcover

[pearson the world s leading education provider](#) - Aug 23 2022

web as the world s leading learning company we have many businesses to support your educational journey see our global businesses

human biology and health worldcat org - Dec 27 2022

web human biology and health authors anthea maton prentice hall inc summary describes all the different body systems also has a chapter on alcohol tobacco and

prentice hall general science by prentice hall open library - Jul 22 2022

web nov 1 2014 edition notes genre textbooks other titles general science voyage of adventure voyage of discovery voyage of exploration

prentice hall science explorer human biology and health - Jan 28 2023

web buy prentice hall science explorer human biology and health workbook by padilla isbn 9780131901711 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free

human biology and health worldcat org - Apr 30 2023

web human biology and health 0 reviews author anthea maton print book english 1993 edition 1st ed view all formats and editions publisher prentice hall englewood cliffs

prentice hall science explorer human biology and health - Oct 05 2023

web jan 15 2006 prentice hall science explorer 2007 human biology and health lead author michael padilla once again sets the standard for engaging hands on science

prentice hall an overview sciencedirect topics - Apr 18 2022

web jun 1 2009 prentice hall new york ny prentice hall for additional details on advanced topics in engineering economy from energy management principles

human biology and health test book prentice hall sci - Oct 25 2022

web jan 1 1993 0 ratings0 reviews 1993 prentice hall science human biology and health test book paperback 10 9 x8 25 x0 35 performance based tests chapter

[prentice hall science explorer human biology and health](#) - Jun 01 2023

web jan 1 2009 prentice hall science explorer human biology and health teacher s edition series d hardcover michael j padilla 0 00 0 ratings0 reviews hardcover

hall and prentice wikipedia - Jan 16 2022

web hall and prentice hall and prentice was an architectural firm established in 1919 in brisbane queensland australia through the partnership of thomas ramsay hall t r

conflict management strategies of administrators and teachers - Mar 18 2022

web abstract this study was conducted to understand the conflict management strategies of administrators and teachers data was collected from a sample of randomly selected 250

prentice hall publisher 37137200c singapore entity - May 20 2022

web prentice hall publisher registration no unique entity number 37137200c issued by accounting and corporate regulatory authority prentice hall

human biology and health prentice hall science - Aug 03 2023

web jan 1 1994 human biology and health prentice hall science hardcover january 1 1994 by schools author 5 0 3 ratings see all formats and editions print length 272

human biology and health by anthea maton open library - Jul 02 2023

web feb 28 2023 human biology and health by anthea maton 1994 prentice hall edition in english 2nd ed

the impact of managerial communication skills on the levels of - Feb 14 2022

web mar 24 2017 the manager employee communication is the basis of an effective management communication is sort of an executive skill in this research the aim is to

care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp - May 14 2023

web ccrisp is a two day interactive course including mandatory pre course e learning covering the practical skills and knowledge needed to look after surgical patients including those who are deteriorating or at risk of doing so

download pdf care of the critically ill surgical patient student - Jun 03 2022

web download pdf care of the critically ill surgical patient student handbook pdf c3n2gdrk2em0 the 4th edition of the care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp course manual has been revised by a multidis

care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp the bmj - Dec 09 2022

web nov 17 2007 care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp the ccrisp course is taught by the royal college of surgeons of england designed to develop skills that are necessary in the management of critically ill patients it integrates knowledge practical skills communication and leadership

ccrisp course care of critically ill surgical patient a critical - Jul 04 2022

web nov 6 2019 ccrisp course care of critically ill surgical patient a critical educational evaluation of the curriculum

november 2019 authors sofia anastasiadou imperial college london discover the

care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp instructor course - Jan 10 2023

web the concept and philosophies of the ccrisp course how to deliver some of the ccrisp lectures workshops the methods of giving feedback you will also receive a ccrisp instructor course manual

care of the critically ill surgical patient 3rd edition - Mar 12 2023

web sep 24 2010 this new edition of the care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp course manual has been fully updated and revised by a multidisciplinary team of surgeons and anaesthetists

training courses in istanbul turkey - Feb 28 2022

web the advanced complete course in communications and media intensive practices and cases studies in istanbul pr

customer services sales and marketing courses istanbul four weeks primavera p6 professional fundamentals and

administration in istanbul project procurement and contracts courses

care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp surgeons - Nov 08 2022

web ccrisp teaches doctors to adopt a structured and comprehensive approach to managing surgical patients to recognise the deteriorating patient and determine which patients are most at risk

books royal college of surgeons - Jul 16 2023

web care of the critically ill surgical patient fourth edition the 4th edition of the care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp course manual has been revised by a multidisciplinary team of surgeons and anaesthetists

care of the critically ill surgical patient 3rd - Apr 13 2023

web this is the third edition of the very successful ccrisp course manual written by a multi disciplinary team of surgeons and anaesthetists the first edition was published in 1999 and the book has been extensively updated for its third edition

policy royal australasian college of surgeons - Apr 01 2022

web jun 5 2017 this policy provides guidelines for the assessment of participants on care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp provider courses and outlines the requirements for successful course completion and defines the

ccrisp 3rd ed care of critically sick patient pdf scribd - Jun 15 2023

web care of the critically ill surgical patient looking after critically ill surgical patients responsibility of the surgical team furthermore successfully is a major and at times stressful part to the unfamiliar the hdu can be a daunting of the surgeons life surgical practice is dynamic place

care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp rcsd - Sep 06 2022

web ccrisp is a two day interactive course including mandatory pre course e learning covering the practical skills and

knowledge needed to look after surgical patients including those who are deteriorating or at risk of doing so

care of the critically ill surgical patient wikipedia - Aug 05 2022

web care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp is a training programme for surgical doctors the course covers the theoretical basis and practical skills required to manage critically ill surgical patients it is managed by the royal college of surgeons of england

home ssi sharjah ac ae - Oct 07 2022

web home

care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp - May 02 2022

web 14 hours ago care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp this course covers the practical skills and knowledge needed to look after surgical patients including those who are deteriorating or at risk of doing so suitable for ct1 ct2 and spr

manual testing course in istanbul turkey excelr - Jan 30 2022

web enroll now for excelr s manual testing course training in istanbul turkey gain expertise in software quality and reliability boost your testing career with hands on training call us 1 281 971 3065 work with us all courses data science programs data science course data scientist course

care of the critically ill surgical patient participant handbook - Feb 11 2023

web jan 1 2017 care of the critically ill surgical patient participant handbook paperback 1 jan 2017 the 4th edition of the care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp course manual has been revised by a multidisciplinary team of surgeons and anaesthetists

care of the critically ill surgical patient student handbook pdf - Sep 18 2023

web the 4th edition of the care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp course manual has been revised by a multidisciplinary team of surgeons and anaesthetists

care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp royal college of - Aug 17 2023

web care of the critically ill surgical patient ccrisp combines a variety of teaching and learning techniques to advance the practical theoretical and personal skills necessary for the care of critically ill surgical patients this course covers basic principles which are transferable to all specialties