

In this practical book, you will find the essential features that need to be taken into consideration during gestation, calving and the postpartum period in order to deal with calving successfully.

3 Physiology of calving: normal delivery

Stages of normal delivery

Calving takes place in three well-defined stages:

1. Distress stage
2. Partial expulsive stage
3. Full expulsive stage

Stage	Duration	Signs	Actions
Distress	6-18 hours	Mucus, micturition, reduced feed intake. Usually, the fetal membranes can be seen in the vulva.	Gradually becomes propped up in the pelvic canal.
Partial expulsive	Usually 1-3 hours (Rarely 30 minutes or less)	Abdominal contractions that increase in frequency, intensity, regularity, rhythm of the lower contracting and relaxation of the bulk.	Pushes down pelvic canal.
Full expulsive	Within 10-15 minutes	Expulsion of the foetus.	Has a good time.

1. Distress stage

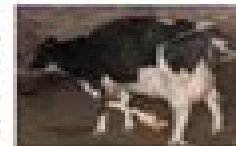


Distress stage: the cow is restless, the vulva is moist and the membranes are visible in the vulva.

- Cow progressively shows signs of distress, usually the last 2-3 days.
- The position of the uterus can vary from 15 and 18 hours before the foetus is born.
- Characterised by a specific behaviour, micturition, reduced feed intake, etc.
- Repeated series of abdominal contractions of 10-20 minutes.
- During contractions, which are slow, the cow usually lies down.
- When the cervix is sufficiently dilated, the membranes can be seen through it and the calf will be pushed into the pelvic canal.

2. Partial expulsive stage

- Abdominal contractions start as the calf's head passes down the pelvic canal.
- Contractions last about 1-3 minutes, but longer and more intense in intensity.
- Cow is usually lying down, especially before the calf is born.
- Cow is usually lying down, especially before the calf is born.



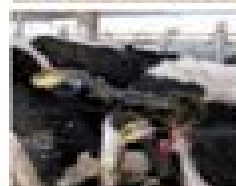
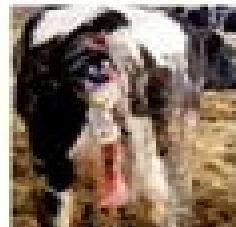
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Presentations

Definitions

- **Presentation** indicates the relation between the long axis of the foetus and the plane of the pelvic canal.
- **Position** indicates which surface of the pelvic canal is in contact with the calf's back (dorsal, ventral or lateral).
- **Posture** indicates the position of the limbs with respect to extension or flexion.

In a normal spontaneous delivery, two presentations are possible:



1. Normal

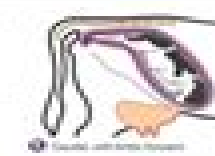
This is the most common position of the calf.

- **Normal presentation:** 1 is born "head first".
- **Normal position:** the calf's head is down and towards the pelvic canal.
- **Posture:** the hindlimbs should be extended forward so that they go through the pelvic canal.

2. Abnormal

- **Abnormal presentation:** 1 is born "tail first".
- **Abnormal position:** the calf's head is up and towards the pelvic canal.
- **Posture:** the hindlimbs should be extended forward so that they go through the pelvic canal.

Normal presentation



Abnormal presentation



Essential Guide To Calving

Wenbin Ji



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