

FEAR AND REPULSION: THE ABJECT IN ROBINSON CRUSOE

KORKU VE İĞRENME: ROBINSON CRUSOE ROMANINDA ZELİL

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Abstract

This paper aims to explore Daniel Defoe's *Robinson Crusoe* from a Kristevan perspective. Kristeva's theory of abjection is employed to discuss the powers of horror and disgust in this novel. Fear and repulsion are so fundamental to the story of Crusoe, to the construction and disintegration of his Western self, a subject in process and on trial in the words of Kristeva. Therefore, this study deals with the abject and abjection in *Robinson Crusoe* and consists of two sections in accordance with Defoe's bifurcated text. The first section focuses on how Crusoe is haunted by the abject and how the abject becomes manifest in his tale. It explores Crusoe's banishment from humankind, expulsion from the symbolic domain of the knowable and nameable into the asymbolic realm of the incomprehensible, his fear of losing his human shape, of sinking into sheer animality, his constant terror of being devoured by beasts and savages, his obsession with cannibalism, his fear of death and his confrontation with the other. The other section concentrates on how Crusoe, a deviser of territories and an organiser of chaos, demarcates his universe, consolidates his boundaries to strive against the abject, and seeks to become a subject in his struggle against the abject. It discusses how the subject gives birth to himself by means of abjection. Since abjection sheds light on what is excluded or digested, this discussion of the novel is also intended to provide insights into what is dismissed from the confines of this novel.

Öz

Bu çalışma, Daniel Defoe'nun *Robinson Crusoe* romanını, Kristeva'nın bir bakış açısıyla incelemeyi amaçlamaktadır. Kristeva'nın iğrenme/zelil kuramı, bu romanda korkunun ve iğrenmenin gücünü tartışmak için işe koşulmaktadır. Korku ve iğrenme, Crusoe'nun hikayesi ve onun Batılı benliği, Kristeva'nın söylemiyle söylemek gerekirse, süreç halindeki bir dünyanın kurulup ve dağılması için son derece önemlidir. Bu sebeple, bu çalışmada *Robinson Crusoe* romanındaki iğrenme ve zelil kavramları araştırıldı ve Defoe'nun çatallaan metniyle de uyumlu olarak, iki bölüm olarak tartışıldı. İlk bölümde, zelil figürünün Robinson Crusoe'ya nasıl musallat olduğuna ve zelilin hikayesinde nasıl görünür hale geldiğine odaklanıldı. Bu bölümde, Crusoe'nun insanlıktan uzakta, sürgünde olma, bilinenin ve edlendenların hüküm sürdüğü simgesel alandan kopulma, anlaşılmazlığın hüküm olduğu imgesel alana düşme halleri, insan formunu kaybetme ve katkısız bir hayvanlığı gömülme, vahşiler ve hayvanlar tarafından yutulma korkuları, yamyamlığa karşı olan takas, ölüm korkusu ve ölelikle karşılaşma anları incelendi. Diğer bölümde ise, bölgelerin tasarlanması ve karmaşanın düzenleyicisi olan Crusoe'nun kendi evrenini nasıl sınırlarla işaretlediğine, zelile karşı koymak için bu sınırları nasıl sağlamlaştırdığına, ve zelile karşı verdiği mücadele ile nasıl bir dünya oluşturduğunu odaklanıldı. Bu bölümde, dünyanın iğrenme süreci aracılığıyla nasıl kendini doğurduğunu tartışıldı. İğrenme haric kalan, hazmedilip sindirilen şeylere açık tuttuğu için, bu çalışmada aynı zamanda nelerin bu romanın sınırlarının dışına sürüldüğü de ele alındı.

Introduction

"There are no beautiful surfaces without a terrible depth," says Nietzsche (in Sallis; 1991, p. 37). In the context of Nietzsche's maxim, we may think that Defoe's narrative demonstrates the beautiful surface while the abject repressed in this novel shows the terrible depth. Defoe chooses to change this beautiful surface into

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