EXAM 3 TX POLITICS

Texas Judicial System

- JUDICAL Branch
 - Interpret and apply provisions laws
 - Federalism allows creation of state courts
 - Involved in policy making process
 - Attract the least attention
 - Single decision can affect us all
- Federal Court System and Texas
 - Federal courts deal with violations of federal laws
 - Can cross state lines
 - Major effects on state government policies and criminal justice system
 - However, you are more likely find yourself in a state court
- - Large and complicated
 - Complex court structure to handle a variety of cases.
 - Judges are elected to office
 - Responsible to the people?
- Article V
 - Establishes the Texas Court System
 - Five- tiered judicial system
 - Two high appellate courts
 - o Empowers the state to create other courts
- Types of Law
 - Common Law
 - Based on judge-made rulings
 - Statutory Law
 - Based on U.S. and state legislatures
 - Constitutional Law
 - Based on U.S. and state constitutions
- 4 Original
 - Power of a court to hear a case first
 - Determine the facts of the case and reviews evidence
 - Conducts an actual trial
- 4 Judicial Procedures in Civil Cases
 - Damages
 - Economic: lost wages and actual expenses (hospital bills)
 - Noneconomic: loss in quality of life (mental anguish, and emotional distress)
 - Exemplary or punitive: punish defendant and deter
 - o Limitations
 - Malpractice cases
- 4 Judicial Procedures in Criminal Cases

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