



# **A MATLAB based Face Recognition using PCA with Back Propagation Neural network**

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**ABSTRACT:** Automatic recognition of people is a challenging problem which has received much attention during recent years due to its many applications in different fields. Face recognition is one of those challenging problems and up to date, there is no technique that provides a robust solution to all situations. There are many techniques used for this purpose. Face recognition is an effective means of authenticating a person. In this paper, a face recognition system for personal identification and verification using Principal Component Analysis (PCA) with Back Propagation Neural Networks (BPNN) is proposed. The dimensionality of face image is reduced by the PCA and the recognition is done by the BPNN for face recognition. The system consists of a database of a set of facial patterns for each individual. The characteristic features of pca called 'eigenfaces' are extracted from the stored images, which is combine with Back Propagation Neural Network for subsequent recognition of new images.

**KEYWORDS:** Neural Networks, Principal Component Analysis, Eigen Values, Eigen Vector, Back Propagation Neural Network

## **I. INTRODUCTION**

Face recognition has a large number of applications, including security, person verification, Internet communication, and computer entertainment. Although research in automatic face recognition has been conducted since the 1960s, this problem is still largely unsolved. Recent years have seen significant progress in this area owing to advances in face modelling and analysis techniques. Systems have been developed for face detection and tracking, but reliable face recognition still offers a great challenge to computer vision and pattern recognition researchers. There are several reasons for recent increased interest in face recognition, including rising public concern for security, the need for identity verification in the digital world, and the need for face analysis and modelling techniques in multimedia data management and computer entertainment. Recent advances in automated face analysis, pattern recognition, and machine learning have made it possible to develop automatic face recognition systems to address these applications. In this paper we proposed a mathematical model and computational model of face recognition which is fast, reasonably simple, and accurate in constrained environment. Face recognition using eigenface has been shown to be accurate and fast. When BPNN technique is combine with PCA non-linear face images can be recognised easily. [1][5]

## **II. WORKING MODEL**

The system involves three steps (Fig1):

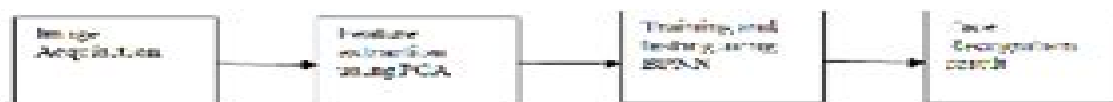


Fig1: Generic representation of a face recognition system

# Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code

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## **Table of Contents Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code**

1. Understanding the eBook Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code

- User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code User Reviews and Ratings
  - Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code Free and Paid eBooks
  - Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code Public Domain eBooks
  - Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code eBook Subscription Services
  - Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code Compatibility with Devices
  - Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Interactive Elements Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
- 8. Staying Engaged with Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Setting Reading Goals Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code

- Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Face Recognition Using Backpropagation Neural Network In Matlab Code
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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