

TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS

1:50 000 maps – conventional signs and symbols

To keep topographic maps easy to read, symbols are used to indicate features in the landscape. There are three kinds of map symbols:

- point symbols: objects found at a particular place, for example a school, a wind pump or a trigonometrical station
- line symbols: long, narrow objects, for example a road, railway, river or fence
- area symbols: objects that are both long and broad, for example a lake, cultivated farmland or a built-up area in a town.

Contours and landforms

Contours

These enable you to find the height of any place on the map. Contours also show how steep each part of the map area is. This enables you to 'see' slopes and to determine landforms.



1. Contour lines	2. Spot heights, benchmarks and trigonometrical stations	3. Hachures
Contour lines are brown lines on a map connecting points that are the same height above sea level. The contour lines of all contours are at sea level (0 m). So, for example, the 1 200 m contour (that passes through Zeerust) joins points that are 1 200 m above the level of the sea. Contours at 20 m intervals Index contours are drawn as thicker lines at 100 m intervals Depression contours Contour numbers are always placed so that the top of the number is facing upslope and the bottom, or 'foot', of the number is facing downslope.	• Spot heights are precise points, not necessarily marked on the ground, whose heights above sea level are shown on maps • Benchmarks are fixed points of specified altitude (height above sea level) along a road that are marked on the ground with 10 cm brass discs. • Trigonometrical stations (also called trig beacons) are survey points whose location and altitude have been precisely recorded.	Hachures are short black or brown lines on a map running in the direction of the steep slope. The points point downslope. They usually indicate very steep slopes. Cuttings Embankments Eroded Areas Excavations Mine dumps
		4. Shading Brown shading is used to show rock outcrops and sand dunes. Prominent rock outcrops Sand dunes

Geography 2014 Ieb Guideline

S Marginson



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