

HISTORY, CIVICS AND GEOGRAPHY

Paper 1 (History and Civics)

(Two Hours)

Answers to this Paper must be written on the paper provided separately. You will **not** be allowed to write during the first 15 minutes.

This time is to be spent in reading the question paper. The time given at the head of this Paper is the time allowed for writing the answers.

Attempt **all** questions from Part I (Compulsory). A total of **five** questions are to be attempted from Part II, two out of three **questions** from Section A and three out of five questions from Section B.

The intended marks for questions or parts of questions are given in brackets [].

PART I (30 Marks)

Attempt **all** questions from this Part

Question 1

- (a) Name the two types of authority in a federal set up in India. [10]
- (b) What is meant by the term Universal Adult Franchise?
- (c) How is the Speaker of the Lok Sabha elected?
- (d) When can the Vice-President cast a vote in the Rajya Sabha?
- (e) State one reason why the President is elected indirectly.
- (f) Who is the Executive head of a state?
- (g) Mention the different categories of ministers in the Union Council of ministers.
- (h) Explain the term "Collective Responsibility".
- (i) Name the courts that are empowered to issue writs for the enforcement of Fundamental Rights.
- (j) Which is the highest criminal courts in a district?

Question 2

- (a) What was the General Service Enlistment Act? [20]
- (b) What was the influence of Western education on the minds of the educated Indians in the 19th Century.
- (c) Who exposed the economic exploitation of India through his book "Poverty and Un-British Rule in India"?
- (d) What was the importance of the Lucknow pact 1916?
- (e) Name the leaders of the Khilafat Movement that was launched in India to champion the cause of the Caliph of Turkey.
- (f) Why was the Simon Commission boycotted by the Indians?
- (g) What were the two proposals related to the Princely States in the Mountbatten Plan?
- (h) What was the immediate cause of the First World War?
- (i) What is meant by the term Cold War?
- (j) Name the two architects of NAM.

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Michael Brown



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