

Slavery in history
The Middle Passage
Justifications

Key terms: Slavs, Middle Passage, Atlantic Slave Trade, chattel slavery, "Lay of Ham," mercantilism, Navigation Acts

Middle Passage

- Middle stage of triangular trade between Africa, the "New" World, and the "Old" World
- 1-4 months (mid-1700s, about 6 weeks)
- Unequivocally horrible
 - 1 in 5 (20%) died during trip
 - Shackled laying down; 18 inches of clearance
 - Little food/water- given no medical attention
 - Different from how it is in the colonies, because they're expensive
 - Becomes sick: thrown overboard because it could spread
 - Resistance; 55 known slave insurrections; suicide
 -

Statistics: Atlantic Slave Trade

- Between 1500-1870, 11 million persons survive the middle passage
 - Majority men between ages 15-30
 - 1800: \$800-\$1200/per (\$32-\$40k today)
- 50% to the Caribbean Islands (sugar plantations)
- 30% to Brazil (sugar, rice, cotton)
- 10% to Spanish colonies (mines)
 - Trying to convert rather than acquire slaves
 - Use natives instead of importing slaves
- 5% to British North America (tobacco, rice, indigo; later cotton)
 - 500,000 total; concentrated in the South
 - **Chattel Slavery**; life-long; condition inherited by the mother
 - Mother instead of father because it's easier to find the mother than the father, especially because sometimes it was the slave owner
 - Results: although the slave trade is banned in 1807, the "peculiar institution" is entrenched:
 - 1790: 688,000 slaves; 1860: 4,000,000 slaves

Justification

- Racial
 - Non-whites, inherently savage and inferior (Natives, Africans, African-Americans, etc.)
 - Science: *Crania Americana*- skull/brain size
- Religious
 - Catholics (Irish)
 - "Curse of Ham" Genesis 9:20-27 (Ham was dark skinned?)

History 130chapter 4

Harold Miles Tanner



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The History of the Panzerjäger Thomas Anderson,2020-11-26 The German Panzerjäger or Panzerjägertruppe was one of the most innovative fighting arms of World War II and its story has never properly been told until now Many books have focused on an element of the story the Hetzer Jagdpanzer and Jagdpanther but this two volume series represents the first time that the whole history of the development and organization of Nazi Germany's anti tank force has been revealed This second volume takes up the story in the mid war years and follows the development of the Panzerjäger describing the innovative new vehicles such as the Ferdinand Elefant and Nashorn German Armoured Fighting Vehicle specialist Thomas Anderson also analyses the key role it performed in the War in the Desert and across the Eastern Front and ultimately in the defence of the Reich itself Packed with previously unpublished wartime photographs combat reports and detailed charts and statistics this book offers an unparalleled account of this unique arm of the Wehrmacht

Understanding Quantitative History Loren Haskins,Kirk Jeffrey,2011-03-01 Quantitative analysis is a fundamental mode of thought in the modern world and quantitative reasoning is one of the most powerful tools available for the study and interpretation of historical events By using examples from published historical works Understanding Quantitative History provides historians and nonhistorians with an introductory guide to descriptive statistics sampling and multivariate analysis and formal reasoning The book will prepare readers to understand and critique quantitative analysis in history and related disciplines such as sociology and political science More broadly it will allow readers to participate more effectively in a wide range of public policy discussions that use or misuse numbers One of the best ways to gain proficiency as a reader of quantitative history is to practice on published books and articles Understanding Quantitative History reprints brief examples from a wide range of published works in American history covering such topics as black women's labor and family history from early colonial times to the post World War II era Each chapter includes thirty to fifty questions with answers provided at the end of the chapter The authors rely on ordinary language rather than mathematical terminology and emphasize the underlying logic of quantitative arguments rather than the details of the calculations Understanding Quantitative History was sponsored by the Alfred P Sloan Foundation

China: A History Harold Miles Tanner,2009-03-13 A deep and rigorous yet eminently accessible introduction to the political social and cultural development of imperial Chinese civilisation this volume develops a number of important themes such as the ethnic diversity of the early empires that other editions omit entirely or discuss only minimally Includes a general introduction chronology bibliography illustrations maps and an index

Oral History on Trial Bruce Granville Miller,2024-03-20 In many western countries judicial decisions are based on black letter law text based well established law Within this tradition testimony based on what witnesses have heard from others known as hearsay cannot be considered as legitimate evidence This interdiction however presents significant difficulties for Aboriginal plaintiffs who rely on oral rather than written accounts for knowledge transmission This important book breaks new ground by asking how oral

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Cloth in West African History Colleen E. Kriger,2006 In this holistic approach to the study of textiles and their makers Colleen Kriger charts the role cotton has played in commercial community and labor settings in West Africa By paying close attention to the details of how people made exchanged and wore cotton cloth from before industrialization in Europe to the twentieth century she is able to demonstrate some of the cultural effects of Africa s long involvement in trading contacts with Muslim societies and with Europe Cloth in West African History thus offers a fresh perspective on the history of the region and on the local regional and global processes that shaped it A variety of readers will find its account and insights into the African past and culture valuable and will appreciate the connections made between the local concerns of small scale weavers in African villages the emergence of an indigenous textile industry and its integration into international networks

A Military History of Texas Loyd Uglow,2022-03-15 In its essence Texas history is military history Comprehensive in scope A Military History of Texas provides the first single volume military history of Texas from pre Columbian clashes between Native American tribes to the establishment of the United States Space Force as the newest branch of the nation s military in the twenty first century Rather than creating new theories of what happened author Loyd Uglow synthesizes competing views of Texas s military past into a narrative that deals evenhandedly with different interpretations and recognizes that there is a measure of truth in each one even while emphasizing those that seem most plausible Uglow ties the various engrossing aspects of Texas military history into one unified experience Chapters cover topics of warfare in Texas before the Europeans Spanish military activities revolutions against Spain and then Mexico Texas and Texans in the Mexican War ante and post bellum warfare on the Texas frontier the Civil War in Texas the Texas Rangers border warfare during the Mexican revolution of 1910 1920 Texas and the world wars and the modern military in Texas Brief explanations of military terminology and practice as well as parallels between Texas military actions and ones in other times and places connect the narrative to the broader context of world military history Thoroughly documented with an engaging narrative and perceptive analysis A Military History of Texas is designed to be accessible and interesting to a broad range of readers It will find a welcome place in the collections of amateur or professional military historians devoted fans of all things Texan and newcomers to military history

A Brief History of Education in Greece Apostolos Syropoulos,Eleni Tatsiou,2025-05-23 This book is a concise history of education in Greece The description starts from the Mycenaean and Minoan periods and goes up to the present day Since many authors have written extensively on the history of education in ancient Greece the book does not focus on that but on the so called Byzantine and Modern Greek history of education i e the

period from 330 AD to the present Since many aspects of the history of modern Greece are not generally known additional reference is made to individuals and events that have marked it The book contains tables and diagrams showing the structure and organization of education in different periods A Concise History of Modern Korea Michael J. Seth,2010 This comprehensive and balanced history of modern Korea explores the social economic and political issues it has faced since being catapulted into the wider world at the end of the nineteenth century Placing this formerly insular society in a global context Michael J Seth describes how this ancient culturally and ethnically homogeneous society first fell victim to Japanese imperialist expansionism and then was arbitrarily divided in half after World War II Seth traces the postwar paths of the two Koreas with different political and social systems and different geopolitical orientations as they evolved into sharply contrasting societies South Korea after an unpromising start became one of the few postcolonial developing states to enter the ranks of the first world with a globally competitive economy a democratic political system and a cosmopolitan and dynamic culture By contrast North Korea became one of the world s most totalitarian and isolated societies a nuclear power with an impoverished and famine stricken population Considering the radically different and historically unprecedented trajectories of the two Koreas Seth assesses the insights they offer for understanding not only modern Korea but the broader perspective of world history The Hidden History of Capoeira Maya Talmon-Chvaicer,2008 Using a wealth of primary sources Talmon Chvaicer analyzes the outlooks on life symbols and rituals of the three major cultures that inspired capoeira the Congolese the historic area known today as Congo Angola the Yoruban and the Catholic Portuguese cultures As she traces the evolution of capoeira through successive historical eras Talmon Chvaicer maintains a dual perspective depicting capoeira as it was experienced observed and understood by both Europeans and Africans as well as by their descendants This dual perspective uncovers many covert aspects of capoeira that have been repressed by the dominant Brazilian culture

History and National Ideology in Greek Postmodernist Fiction Gerasimus Katsan,2013-04-04 History and National Ideology in Greek Postmodernist Fiction investigates the ways postmodernist literary techniques have been adopted by Greek authors Taking into consideration the global impetus of postmodernism the book examines its local implications Framed by a discussion of major postmodernist thinkers the book argues for the ability of local cultures to retain their uniqueness in the face of globalization while at the same time adapting to the new global situation The combination of external global influences and the specific internal concerns of Greek national literature makes the emergence of postmodernism in Greece distinctive from that of other national contexts The book engages in larger theoretical debates about the crisis of national identity in the context of postmodern globalization and the resurgence of nationalist ideology either as a response to globalization or the exigencies of historical events This crisis has been brought on in part by the very postmodernist and poststructuralist questioning of the ideologies upon which nation states construct themselves The central argument of the book is that postmodernist Greek writers question the idea of national identity based on both the impact of globalization and

a reexamination of the discourses of national ideology they suggest a turn away from the traditional concerns with cultural homogeneity towards an acceptance of multiplicity and diversity which is reflected through experimentation with postmodernist literary techniques Consequently the unifying idea of this book is national identity as it is reconfigured in recent contemporary novels My analysis incorporates the view that metafiction is a borderline or marginal discourse that exists on the boundary between fiction and criticism The book illuminates the connections between the formal concerns of contemporary authors and the larger debates and philosophical underpinnings of postmodernism in general

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