

# Early reading skills related to Grade 1 English Second Language literacy in rural South African schools



## Authors:

Maxine Schaefer<sup>a</sup>✉  
Janet Kotzé<sup>b</sup>

## Affiliations:

<sup>a</sup>Department of Linguistics and Modern Languages,  
School of Arts, College of Human Sciences, University of South Africa, Pretoria, South Africa

<sup>b</sup>Research Coordination, Monitoring and Evaluation, Department of Basic Education, Pretoria, South Africa

## Corresponding author:

Maxine Schaefer,  
schaem@unisa.ac.za

## Dates:

Received: 28 Mar. 2018

Accepted: 14 Sept. 2018

Published: 10 Apr. 2019

## How to cite this article:

Schaefer, M. & Kotzé, J., 2019, 'Early reading skills related to Grade 1 English Second Language literacy in rural South African schools', *South African Journal of Childhood Education* 9(1), a644. <https://doi.org/10.4102/sajce.v9i1.644>

## Copyright:

© 2019. The Authors.  
Licensee: AOSIS. This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution License.

## Read online:



Scan this QR code with your smart phone or mobile device to read online.

**Background:** Many South African children attend African language mediums of instruction (MOI) schools, learn English as an additional language and switch to English MOI three years later. There is still much to be researched about how a child's first and second language literacy develops over time in South Africa.

**Aim:** This study aims to outline the first and second language skills at the start of Grade 1, which are associated with English Second Language literacy at the end of Grade 1 through the use of a longitudinal design.

**Setting:** Data was collected from 80 predominantly rural no-fee isiZulu and Siswati MOI schools in Mpumalanga.

**Methods:** A total of 1347 learners were randomly selected from these schools and were individually assessed on various first language (isiZulu or Siswati) and English skills at the start and end of Grade 1.

**Results:** The data show that learners begin school with varying first and second language oral language proficiency levels, and most learners are pre-literate. Decoding skills improved over the year, but 45.7% and 35% of learners were still unable to read a first language or English word correctly in 1 min.

**Conclusion:** The data confirm the importance of first language phonological awareness and letter-sound knowledge for later word-reading abilities in isiZulu, Siswati and English, as well as their importance for English spelling. The study highlights the importance of the systematic development of English oral proficiency during the Foundation Phase especially for rural children who are not exposed to English in their communities.

**Keywords:** isiZulu; Siswati; English Second Language; literacy; transfer; longitudinal; high-poverty schools.

## Introduction

Early literacy has taken centre stage as one of the most important aspects in ensuring sustained learning throughout an individual's schooling career. Through the acquisition and transfer of knowledge via reading and writing, literacy allows individuals to unlock their full potential and become better contributors to modern society. Literacy, therefore, does not only hold major benefits for the individual but also has spill-over effects on the broader society, and at a national level is associated with economic growth.

Literacy rates with respect to all languages are very low in South Africa, with 78% of Grade 4 learners not having reached the low international benchmark in their first language (L1) in the Progress in International Reading Literacy Studies (PIRLS) assessment in 2016 (Howie et al. 2017). Although the South African language policy promotes the teaching of reading in learners' L1 during the first three years of schooling, further learning from the fourth grade will most likely take place in English (ESL)<sup>1</sup> for the majority of learners. This implies that learners do not only need to be able to read for meaning in their L1 but also in English.

The literacy issue is complicated in South Africa. Although the Language in Education Policy (South Africa 1996) allows for L1 education, most children have L1 education for the first three years of schooling only. Because of the perceived and real economic benefits of English literacy (Casale & Posel 2011; Van der Walt & Evans 2017), most children in South Africa will attend

<sup>1</sup> In the South African curriculum, instruction in English as a second language (ESL) is referred to as English as First Additional Language because English is not necessarily a second language for most learners. However, to align with international literature, we will use the term ESL when referring to English as First Additional Language.

# Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2

**Minjie Lin**



## **Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2:**

Immerse yourself in heartwarming tales of love and emotion with is touching creation, **Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2** . This emotionally charged ebook, available for download in a PDF format ( \*), is a celebration of love in all its forms. Download now and let the warmth of these stories envelop your heart.

[https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/results/Resources/HomePages/Halfhyde\\_Line.pdf](https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/results/Resources/HomePages/Halfhyde_Line.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2**

1. Understanding the eBook Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 User Reviews and Ratings
  - Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 Free and Paid eBooks
  - Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 Public Domain eBooks
  - Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 eBook Subscription Services
  - Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 Compatibility with Devices
- Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Interactive Elements Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
- 8. Staying Engaged with Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Setting Reading Goals Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access

information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

### FAQs About Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 Books

1. Where can I buy Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.

8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

### Find Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 :

**halfhyde line**

**h a kramers between tradition and revolution**

*habitual drunken offenders report of the working party*

**gypsy folktales**

halloween 50 creepy crafts for a hair-raising halloween

~~hace ya tanto tiempo pieza en un acto~~

**halfings hobbits warrows and weefolk**

**h.g. wells chronology**

gwathmey siegel buildings and projects 1992-2002

~~gurps robin hood~~

**hair hat**

half moon series papers on historic new york

half-life 2 primas official strategy guide

**hair and hairstyling usborne fashion guides hardcover**

h. m. s. richards near to the heart of god

### Grade 1zulu Final Paper 2 :

By Roger A. Arnold - Economics (11th Revised edition) (1/ ... By Roger A. Arnold - Economics (11th Revised edition) (1/15/13) [unknown author] on Amazon.com. \*FREE\* shipping on qualifying offers. By Roger A. Arnold ... Economics: 9781133189756



Dr. Roger A. Arnold is Professor of Economics at California State University San Marcos, where his fields of specialization include general microeconomic theory ... Economics. Roger A. Arnold | Rent - Chegg Authors: Roger A Arnold ; Full Title: Economics. Roger A. Arnold ; Edition: 11th edition ; ISBN-13: 978-1133582311 ; Format: Paperback/softback. Arnold, Roger A.: 9781133189756 - Economics Dr. Roger A. Arnold is Professor of Economics at California State University San Marcos, where his fields of specialization include general microeconomic ... Roger A. Arnold | Get Textbooks Microeconomics(11th Edition) (with Videos: Office Hours Printed Access Card) (MindTap Course List) by Roger A. Arnold Paperback, 560 Pages, Published 2013 ... Economics - Roger A. Arnold A complete introduction to basic principles of economics for the two-term course. Also available in micro and macro paperback splits. Economics by Roger Arnold Buy Economics by Roger Arnold ISBN 9781285738321 1285738322 12th edition or 2015 edition ... 11th edition which is nearly identical to the newest editions. We ... Economics by Roger A. Arnold: New (2013) ISBN: 9781133189756 - Hardcover - Thomson Learning - 2013 - Condition: New - pp. 912 11th Edition - Economics. Arnold Roger A Arnold | Get Textbooks Microeconomics(11th Edition) (with Videos: Office Hours Printed Access Card) (MindTap Course List) by Roger A. Arnold Paperback, 560 Pages, Published 2013 ... List of books by author Roger A. Arnold See 1 Edition. Economics (Joliet Junior College) Edition: 11th 1285896556 Book Cover. Economics (Joliet Junior College)... by Roger A. Arnold. \$7.39. Format ... 2004 Intrepid Owner's Manual This manual has been prepared with the assistance of service and engineering specialists to acquaint you with the operation and maintenance of your new vehicle. 2004 Dodge Intrepid Owners Manual Information within each manual has been developed by the OEM to give vehicle owners a basic understanding of the operation of their vehicle. Recommends certain ... User manual Dodge Intrepid (2004) (English - 249 pages) Manual. View the manual for the Dodge Intrepid (2004) here, for free. This manual comes under the category cars and has been rated by 1 people with an ... 2004 Dodge Intrepid Owners Manual Pdf Page 1. 2004 Dodge Intrepid Owners. Manual Pdf. INTRODUCTION 2004 Dodge Intrepid. Owners Manual Pdf Copy. 2004 Dodge Intrepid owner's manual 2004 Dodge Intrepid owners manual. 2004 Dodge Intrepid Owners Manual 2004 Dodge Intrepid Owners Manual ; Quantity. 1 sold. 1 available ; Item Number. 192958758337 ; Accurate description. 5.0 ; Reasonable shipping cost. 4.9 ; Shipping ... Dodge Intrepid (1998 - 2004) - Haynes Manuals Need to service or repair your Dodge Intrepid 1998 - 2004? Online and print formats available. Save time and money when you follow the advice of Haynes' ... 2004 dodge intrepid Owner's Manual Jul 3, 2019 — Online View 2004 dodge intrepid Owner's Manual owner's manuals .Free Download PDF file of the 2004 dodge intrepid Owner's Manual technical ... 2004 service and diagnostic manuals in PDF format Feb 12, 2011 — 2004 service and diagnostic manuals in PDF format ... The zip file contains the following six files. Each file has clickable links to it's various ... DODGE INTREPID SERVICE MANUAL Pdf Download View and Download Dodge Intrepid service manual online. dodge intrepid. Intrepid automobile pdf manual download. High School English Grammar and Composition Book ... An authentic and useful solution of this book entitled. '24 Key to Wren and

Martin's High School English Grammar and Composition" is also available. English ... high school - english grammar 1. Page 2. 2. HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH GRAMMAR. In other words, we must have a subject to speak about and we must say or predicate something about that subject. High School English Grammar - free download pdf Page i New Edition HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION By P.C. WREN, MA. (OXON) and H. MARTIN, M.A. (OXON), O.B.E. Revis . High School English Grammar and Composition by H. ... Wren and Martin High School English Grammar and Composition Download in PDF ... School English Grammar and Composition Download in PDF HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH GRAMMAR ... English Grammar and Composition WREN & MARTIN ... Feb 15, 2019 — English Grammar and Composition WREN & MARTIN Download PDF. High School English Grammar and Composition is the best book highly recommended ... Download Wren And Martin English Grammar Book PDF No information is available for this page. JAHIRA\_HOSSAIN2021-03-07English Grammar Wren and ... No information is available for this page. Free Wren And Martin English Grammar Books As of today we have 85,247,328 eBooks for you to download for free. No ... pdf Wren N Martin nana HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH GRAMMAR ... Can't find what you ... English Grammar and Composition for High Classes