

8.2 Structure of DNA

KEY CONCEPT DNA structure is the code of all organisms.

DNA is composed of four types of nucleotides.

Since the 1920s scientists have known the chemical parts of the DNA molecule. DNA is a very long polymer, or chain of repeating units. The units, or monomers, that make up DNA are called **nucleotides** (NOC-lee-oh-ri-tye). Each nucleotide has three parts: a phosphate group, a base, and a sugar.

There are four different types of DNA nucleotides: cytosine (C), thymine (T), adenine (A), and guanine (G). All of the nucleotides contain a phosphate group and a deoxyribose sugar. They differ in their nitrogen-containing bases, as shown in the table below.

Notice that thymine (T) and cytosine (C) have nitrogen-containing bases with a single-ring structure. Adenine (A) and guanine (G) are bases with a double-ring structure. A single molecule of human DNA is made of billions of nucleotides.

NUCLEOTIDE

The small units, or monomers, that make up a strand of DNA are called nucleotides. Nucleotides have three parts.



- phosphate groups are phosphorus with four oxygens
- deoxyriboses ring shape
- nitrogen-containing bases a single or double ring built around nitrogen atoms and carbon atoms

THE FOUR NITROGEN-CONTAINING BASES OF DNA

Pyrimidines – Single Ring

Name of Base	Structural Formula	Model
thymine		
cytosine		

Purines – Double Ring

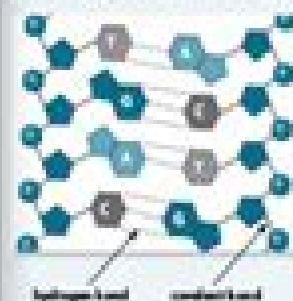
Name of Base	Structural Formula	Model
adenine		
guanine		



Circle the names of the four nucleotides shown in the table above.

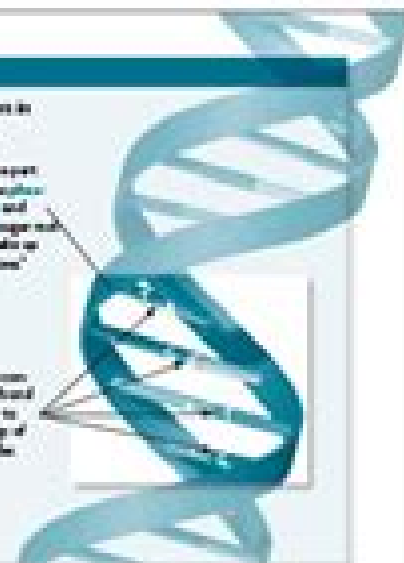
BASE PAIRING RULES

The base pairing rules describe how nucleotides form pairs in DNA. T always pairs with A, and C always pairs with G.



The blue line part represents the phosphate group and deoxyribose sugar molecules that make up DNA's "backbone"

The nitrogenous bases/bases bond in the middle to form the rungs of the DNA ladder



What sequence of bases would pair with GTACGT?

8.2 Vocabulary Check

Mark It Up

nucleotide
base pairs

base pairing rules

Go back and highlight each sentence that has a vocabulary word in bold.



Label the drawing at the right with the terms nucleotide, base pairing rules, and double helix. Write each term and draw a line that connects the term to the appropriate part of the drawing.

8.2 The Big Picture

What are the three different parts of a nucleotide? _____

What are the names of the four nucleotides? _____

Use the base pairing rules to write the sequence that would pair with the following sequence: TCACGT. _____



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Rosina Ehmann



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1. Understanding the eBook Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key User Reviews and Ratings

- Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key Free and Paid eBooks
 - Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key Public Domain eBooks
 - Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key eBook Subscription Services
 - Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key Compatibility with Devices
 - Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Interactive Elements Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
- 8. Staying Engaged with Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Setting Reading Goals Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Holt Biology Dna Structure Skills Answer Key
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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