

- Reverse/moves inwards/along ✓✓ and Normal faulting moves outwards/away ✓✓
[ANY OBVIOUS DIFFERENCE]
8.4 Anticline is the upward fold/hill ✓✓ while a Syncline is the downward fold/valley ✓✓ (2x2)(4)
8.5 Compression ✓✓ (1x1)(1)
8.6 A ✓✓ (1x2)(2)
8.7 D ✓✓ (1x2)(2)
[15]

QUESTION 9: EARTHQUAKES

- 9.1 P-waves ✓
S-waves ✓ (2x1)(2)
9.2 Seismograph ✓✓ (1x2)(2)
9.3
- Collecting information in areas prone to seismic activity and measuring the stress in the rocks. ✓✓
 - High levels of hydrogen and radon gases in soil may indicate a looming earthquake. ✓✓
 - Animal behaviour change 2 weeks leading up to major earthquakes. ✓✓

[ANY TWO]

[ACCEPT OTHER LOGICAL ANSWERS]

(2x2)(4)

8.4	Less developed countries	More developed countries
Early-warning systems	- Few plans or little information on action to take. ✓✓ - Lack of warning system ✓✓	- People are better informed about what to do during an earthquake. ✓✓ - Early-warning systems are in place. ✓✓
Kind of settlement	- More people live in rural areas – difficult to rescue. ✓✓ - Buildings in urban areas may be poorly built and collapse easily. ✓✓	- Buildings are often stronger and built to withstand earthquakes. ✓✓ - Infrastructure may be protected by safety systems. ✓✓
Disaster Management	- Few plans to inform people on action to take during an earthquake. ✓✓ - Lack of shelter, food and water leads to more deaths. ✓✓ - Diseases develop and spread due to bad infrastructure ✓✓ - People rely on help from other countries	- Emergency teams are trained to deal with rescue operations. ✓✓ - Supplies of food, water, clothes, blankets, etc. are stored for when disaster happens. ✓✓ - Well-trained medical teams and well-equipped hospitals

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James Shea, Mohammed A. Amin



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Traditional Examinations and New-type Tests Charles Watters Odell,1928

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