THE ACQUISITION OF XHOSA PHONEMES

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Early development has been the focus of considerable research in the past few decades. However, only minimal information has been obtained on the phonological development among the speakers of Southern African indigenous languages, most particularly Xhosa.

This study is based on corpus collected from 10 Xhosa-speaking children aged 12 to 36 months, for the period of 12 months, recording their spontaneous vocalisations. Language and speech acquisition of Xhosa does not seem to follow the patterns of many Indo-European languages studied. Xhosa possesses a large repertoire of phonemes, such as clicks, which are unknown in other languages. The similarities and differences in existing data on other languages and their significance for professions such as Speech-Therapy and Education are identified and discussed.

Die afgelope paar dekades het 'n aansienlike hoeveelheid navorsing die fokus vanaf vroeë ontwikkeling laat val. Baie min inligting is egter ingewin oor die fonologiese ontwikkeling van sprekers van die inheemse tale van Suidelike Afrika, veral van Xhosa.

Die artikel gee in hoofsaak 'n oorsig oor navorsing wat oor 'n tydperk van 12 maande op 10 Xhosasprekende kinders tussen die ouderdomme 12 en 36 maande gedoen is. Die spontane klankuitinge van die kinders is gedurende hierdie tydperk opgeneem. Die voorlopige bevindinge gee te kenne dat dit nie lyk asof taalverwerwing van wisselinge in Xhosa dieselfde patroon volg as baie Indo-Europese tale wat bestudeer is nie. Xhosa het 'n wye repertoire verskynsels, soos klikgeluide, wat onbekend is in Indo-Europese tale.

Hierdie artikel identifiseer en bespreek ooreenkomste en verskille wat tydens hierdie navorsing vergestal is in ooreenkomste tussen data oor ander tale. Dit dui ook op die belang van hierdie navorsing vir professies soos Spraakterapie en die Onderwys.

INTRODUCTION

Extensive research as been conducted in a number of countries on early phonological and morpho-syntactic language development (Kunnari, 2000). One of the purposes of these studies was to obtain data to provide a basis for comparative investigations into delayed or disordered development. Most of this research focused on European and Asian languages: English (Brown, 1973; Steel-Gammon, 1985 and 1988; Robb and Bleile, 1994; Watson and Scukanec, 1997), Finnish (Kunnari, 2000), Japanese and Swedish (Boysson-Bardies and Vihman, 1991). There are, however, some studies on specific aspects of language and speech acquisition in African languages. Thus far, acquisition studies have been done in siSwati (Kunene, 1979); Zulu (Suzman, 1980); Chichewa (Chimombo, 1981); Setswana (Tsonope,

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