

Materials (per student)

scissors

glue or transparent tape

Safety

Be careful when handling sharp instruments. Note all safety alert symbols next to the steps in the Procedure and review the meaning of each symbol by referring to Safety Symbols on page 8.

Procedures

Part A. Analyzing a Karyotype

1. Observe the normal human karyotype in Figure 1. Notice that the two sex chromosomes, pair number 23, do not look alike. They are different because this karyotype is of a male, and a male has an X and a Y chromosome.



Figure 1

2. Identify the centromere in each pair of chromosomes. The centromere is the area where each chromosome narrows.

Part B. Using a Karyotype to Identify a Genetic Disorder

1. Study the human chromosomes in Figure 2 on page 125. Notice that 23 chromosomes are numbered 1 through 23.
2. To match the homologous chromosomes, look carefully at the unnumbered chromosomes. Note their overall size, the position of the centromere, and the pattern of the light and dark bands. Next to the unnumbered chromosome that is most similar to chromosome 1, write 1.
3. Repeat step 2 for chromosomes 2 through 23.

Making Karyotypes Chapter 14

G Orfield



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