

Investigating the role of teacher training of reception teachers in implementing the pre-primary curriculum in Francistown, Botswana



Authors:

Elisa L. Bawani¹
Ramashogo S.S. Mphahlele²

Affiliations:

¹Department of Curriculum Studies, College of Education, University of South Africa, Pretoria, South Africa

²Department of Social Sciences, Faculty of Education, Motsepe College, Francistown, Botswana

³Department of Early Childhood Education, College of Education, University of South Africa, Pretoria, South Africa

Corresponding author:
Ramashogo Mphahlele,
emphahle@unisa.ac.za

Dates:

Received: 19 Jan. 2021
Accepted: 23 May 2020
Published: 04 Mar. 2021

How to cite this article:

Bawani, E.L. & Mphahlele, R.S.S., 2021, 'Investigating the role of teacher training of reception teachers in implementing the pre-primary curriculum in Francistown, Botswana', *South African Journal of Childhood Education* 11(1), a882. <https://doi.org/10.4102/sajce.v11i1.882>

Copyright:

© 2021, The Authors.
Licensee: AOSIS. This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution License.

Read online:



Scan this QR code with your smart phone or mobile device to read online.

Background: Teachers emerge as main role players guiding the process of curriculum implementation across all levels of education. At early childhood development (ECD) level, curriculum implementation is unique, but emphasis on teacher training is essential as it influences teachers' efficacy in promoting holistically developed children. Upon realising the significance of ECD, Botswana effected the Pre-primary Curriculum Framework (PCF) to guide teachers in teaching children.

Aims: This article aims to investigate the role of teacher training in implementing the Botswana's PCF in Francistown. Bandura's social cognitive learning theory (SCLT) and Wenger and Wenger-Trayner's communities of practice (CoP) were used as they both advocate for teacher mentoring programmes and partnerships to assist teachers towards effectiveness in curriculum implementation.

Method: Interviews, document analysis and observations were employed as data collection tools.

Results: Despite the support given to teachers towards implementing the Botswana's PCF, they are still faced with challenges such as lack of training, supervision and shortage of materials.

Conclusion: For teachers to effectively implement Botswana's PCF, there is a need for transforming policies on conducting in-service teacher training such as the use of a needs assessment protocol.

Keywords: curriculum framework; curriculum implementation; pre-primary; reception teachers; teacher training.

Introduction

Teacher training is viewed as fundamental to effective teaching and learning of children. This statement is validated by Darling-Hammond, Hyler and Gardner (2017) who looked into the role played by qualified teachers in the effective implementation of a curriculum. There is considerable evidence on how proper teacher education is a definitive factor for children's effective learning and understanding of concepts even at the earliest stages of learning of early childhood development (ECD). According to Kennedy (2016), teacher training is a necessity for every teacher who wants to join the teaching fraternity. Every year, students enrol at universities and colleges in teacher training programmes to become qualified teachers and when they are employed do in-service training. Darling-Hammond (2017) stated that initial teacher education in-service training is key to the production of highly effective and influential teachers. Concerning ECD, teacher training and its contribution in promoting effective curriculum implementation are inter-related. As suggested by Piasta et al. (2015), this is because, at the level of ECD, children's effective learning and development are mainly determined by the teachers' ability to provide an enabling environment. This is because teachers act as guides and mentors, even though children are expected to experience freedom in learning. This is the basic principle at all levels of learning as suggested by most theories of learning such as Bandura's (1971) social cognitive learning theory (SCLT) and Wenger and Wenger-Trayner's (2015) communities of practice (CoP) employed for this study. These theories are no different from those of other earlier philosophers such as Vygotsky's social constructivism and Piaget's theory of cognitive development in emphasising the significant roles of trained teachers in promotion of children's learning. As suggested by Shabani (2016), one can apply similar contextual references of child learning such as zone of proximal development (ZPD) and scaffolding to adult learning for teacher effectiveness.

Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide

Pat Hoodless



Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide:

The Enigmatic Realm of **Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide** a literary masterpiece penned with a renowned author, readers embark on a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting affect the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/files/uploaded-files/HomePages/may_2013_maths_mark_scheme_4h.pdf

Table of Contents Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide

1. Understanding the eBook Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide User Reviews and Ratings

- Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Interactive Elements Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

-
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Introduction

Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide, especially related to Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or

publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide full book, it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide. Where to download Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide online for free? Are you looking for Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our

library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide To get started finding Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide :

[may 2013 maths mark scheme 4h](#)

[maths pixl papers non calculator edexcel](#)

[matric 2014 mathematics thutong](#)

maxtor onetouch 4 plus 1tb manual

[matric study guide](#)

[maximo transportation 7 1 users guide](#)

[matto regiert wachtmeister studer german edition](#)

may 2014 edexcel chemistry unofficial mark scheme

[maxxforce 9 wiring diagram engine](#)

[maurine obannon scholarship procedure manual](#)

[maths papers ncv](#)

maths paper 2 grade 11impopo 20november
may 2013 ocr a level economics
may 2012 ocr physics g48question paper
maths pgrade 12 september eastern cape 2014

Implementing The Primary Curriculum A Teacher Guide :

Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk ... Amazon.com: Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, Lifespan Development Series) Standalone Book: 9780205957606: Berk, Laura E.: Books. Development Through the Lifespan | Rent | 9780205957606 COUPON: RENT Development Through the Lifespan 6th edition (9780205957606) and save up to 80% on textbook rentals and 90% on used textbooks. Development Through the Lifespan, Books a la Carte ... This new edition continues to offer students research-based practical applications that they can relate to their personal and professional lives. Note: This ... Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, ... Strengthening the connections among developmental domains and of theory and research with applications, this edition's extensive revision brings forth the most ... Development Through The Lifespan Known for staying current, the fully updated Seventh Edition offers the latest, most relevant research and applications in the field of human development. New ... Experiencing the Lifespan, 6th Edition - Macmillan Learning An award-winning text. An amazing journey. Now more engaging than ever. Available for the first time with Macmillan's new online learning platform, Achieve, ... Macmillan Learning US The Developing Person Through the Life Span. Twelfth Edition | ©2023. Kathleen Stassen Berger · Learn More. from \$55.99. VALUE. Achieve icon Achieve | ebook ... Development Through the Lifespan - Laura E. Berk Development Through the Lifespan. Author, Laura E. Berk. Edition, 6. Publisher, Pearson, 2014. ISBN, 1784340863, 9781784340865. Length, 836 pages. Export ... Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, ... Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, Lifespan Development Series) Standalone Book ; ISBN-13: 9780205957606 ; ISBN-10: 0205957609 ; Edition: 6. 'Development Through the Lifespan by Berk, Laura E Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, Lifespan Development Series) Standalone Book. by Berk, Laura E. Condition: Used - Acceptable; Edition: 6 ... Chemical Principles - 6th Edition - Solutions and Answers Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Chemical Principles - 9780618946907, as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence. Student Solutions Manual for Zumdahl's Chemical ... Zumdahl. Student Solutions Manual for Zumdahl's Chemical Principles with OWL, Enhanced Edition, 6th. 6th Edition. ISBN-13: 978-1111426309, ISBN-10: 1111426309. Chemical Principles Steven Zumdahl Solution Manual: Books Student Solutions Manual for Zumdahl's Chemical Principles with OWL, Enhanced Edition, 6th. by Steven S. Zumdahl · 4.04.0 out of 5 stars (1) · Paperback ... Student Solutions Manual for Zumdahls Chemical ... Student Solutions Manual for Zumdahls Chemical Principles with OWL, Enhanced Edition,

6th. by Zumdahl, Steven S. Used. Condition: UsedGood; ISBN 10: 1111426309 ... Solutions Manual Chemical Principles 6th edition by ... Solutions Manual of Organic Structures From Spectra by Field & Sternhell | 4th edition. Solutions Manuals & Test Banks | Instant Download. 9781133109235 | Student Solutions Manual for Jan 1, 2012 — Rent textbook Student Solutions Manual for Zumdahl/DeCoste's Chemical Principles, 7th by Zumdahl, Steven S. - 9781133109235. Price: \$48.49. Chemical Principles | Rent | 9780618946907 Zumdahl. Every textbook comes with a 21-day "Any Reason" guarantee. Published by Brooks Cole. Chemical Principles 6th edition solutions are available for ... Student Solutions Manual for Zumdahl S Chemical ... Student Solutions Manual for Zumdahl S Chemical Principles by Zumdahl, Steven S. ; Item Number. 374968094927 ; Binding. Paperback ; Weight. 1 lbs ; Accurate ... Solved: Chapter 14 Problem 61P Solution - 6th edition Access Chemical Principles 6th Edition Chapter 14 Problem 61P solution now. Our solutions ... Zumdahl Rent | Buy. Alternate ISBN: 9780495759737, 9781111807658. Chemistry 6th Edition by Steven Zumdahl Study Guide for Zumdahl's Chemical Principles, 6th Edition. Steven S. Zumdahl ... Student Solutions Manual for Zumdahls Chemical Principles: Zumdahl, Steven S. Social Studies Chapter 4, Lesson 3, Scott Foresman Spanish explorer who explored what is now Texas in 1528. Francisco Vásquez de Coronado. Spanish explorer of the American southwest; searched for the Cíbola ... Scott Foresman Texas Social Studies Grade 4 AudioText ... Professional recordings of the Pupil Edition aid in comprehension and help develop listening skills. Dramatic Readings of the "You Are There" Passages allow ... scott foresman grade 5 chapter 4 social studies Flashcards A settlement ruled by another country. columbian extange. The movement of people, food, livestock, ... Texas enVision MATH 4 answers & resources Texas enVision MATH 4 grade 4 workbook & answers help online. Grade: 4, Title: Texas enVision MATH 4, Publisher: Scott Foresman-Addison Wesley, ... Scott foresman social studies grade 4 Scott Foresman Social Studies Regions Grade 4 Chapter 4. Created by ... Texas students use for U.S. History. Includes fill-in-the-blanks ... Scott Foresman-Addison Wesley enVisionMATH 4 Scott Foresman-Addison Wesley enVisionMATH 4 grade 4 workbook & answers help online. Grade: 4, Title: Scott Foresman-Addison Wesley enVisionMATH 4, ... Scott Foresman Social Studies: Texas Edition This book is working great with my Texas TEKS curriculum and follows along well with my lesson plans. I would recommend it for home or public schooling... 4 ... Scott foresman social studies Scott Foresman Social Studies Grade 4 Chapter 4 Lesson 1 Study Guide ... Texas students use for U.S. History. Includes fill-in-the-blanks ... Reading Street 4 2 Grade by Scott Foresman Reading Street, Grade 2.2: Decodable Practice Readers Units 4-6 by Scott Foresman and a great selection of related books, art and collectibles available now ... Reading Street 4 2 Grade Unit by Scott Foresman Reading Street, Grade 2.2: Decodable Practice Readers Units 4-6 ... Houston, TX, U.S.A.. Seller Rating: 5-star rating. Used - Softcover Condition: Good.