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**HISTORY P1
MARKING GUIDELINE**

MARKS: 150

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Memo History P1 September 2014

Sabri Kicmari



Memo History P1 September 2014:

Ukraine Over the Edge Gordon M. Hahn, 2018-02-08 The Ukrainian crisis that dominated headlines in fall 2013 was decades in the making Two great schisms shaped events one within Ukraine its western and southeastern parts divided along cultural and political lines the other was driven by geopolitical factors Competition between Russia and the West exacerbated Ukraine's divisions This study focuses on the historical background and complex causality of the crisis from the rise of mass demonstrations on Kiev's Maidan Nezalezhnosti Independence Square to the making of the post revolt regime In the context of a new cold war the author sheds light on the role of radical Ukrainian nationalists and neofascists in the February 2014 snipers massacre the ouster of President Viktor Yanukovich and Russia's seizure of Crimea and involvement in the civil war in the eastern region of Donbass

The Europeanisation of Contested Statehood George Kyris, 2016-03-09 The Europeanisation of Contested Statehood The EU in northern Cyprus acts as a case study of the impact of the EU on institutions political parties and civil society in contested states self declared states which remain unrecognised in world politics Research drawn from qualitative analysis of official documents public discourse and interviews with various officials and political and social elites within the EU and at a local level provides new insights as to the impact of the EU on northern Cyprus as well as a fresh understanding of the relevance of the EU to contested states in general By doing so the book reflects on what contested statehood means for Europeanisation and lays out a conceptual template for the study of contested states of the wider European periphery such as those in the Caucasus Transnistria Kosovo or the occupied Palestinian territories which continue to represent specific challenges to the international affairs of the EU

History Continues Sabri Kicmari, 2022-12-07 Decades after Francis Fukuyama's end of history thesis became famous the conflicts and turmoil of history have returned Dr Kicmari having seen his own native land erupt in a European civil war in the 1990s has been thinking about these issues for many years This book highlights the return of ideology to international relations presenting harsh ideological models which challenge liberal democracy This becomes even more relevant in light of the Russian invasion of Ukraine The publication of this book aims to draw attention to the danger posed to world peace by ideological models alongside the need for commitment to strengthen democracy in the world and should interest diplomats journalists and scholars

We Charge Genocide! Bill V. Mullen, 2024-09-03 A revealing exploration of domestic fascism in the United States from the 1930s to the January 6th insurrection in Washington D C In 1951 the Civil Rights Congress presented to the United Nations We Charge Genocide a more than two hundred page petition that held the United States accountable for genocide against African Americans This landmark text represented the dawn of Black Lives Matter and is as relevant today as it was then as evidenced by the rise of white supremacist groups across the nation and the January 6th Capitol riot which disclosed the specter of a fascist revival in the U S Tracing this specter to its roots We Charge Genocide provides an original interpretation of American fascism as a permanent and longstanding current in U S politics dating to the

origins of U S settler colonialism Picking up where Angela Davis s 1971 essay Political Prisoners Prisons and Black Liberation left off We Charge Genocide reveals how the United States legal system has contributed to the growth of fascist states and fascist movements domestically and internationally American Studies scholar Bill V Mullen contends that the preservation of a white supremacist world order and the prevention of revolutionary threats to that order structure the discourse and practice of U S fascism He names this fascist modality the counterrevolution of law in tribute to the radicals on the American Left such as George Jackson Angela Davis Herbert Marcuse and the Black Panther Party who perceived the American state s destruction of revolutionary groups and ideas as a distinctive form of American fascism Mullen argues that U S law particularly U S race law has been an enabling mechanism for modalities of fascist rule that have locked historic blocs of non white populations into an iron cage of legal and extralegal violence To this end We Charge Genocide offers a legal historiography of U S fascism rooted in law s capacity to legitimate and sustain racial domination By recovering the legacy of important organizations such as the Civil Rights Congress and Black Panther Party which have both theorized and resisted American legal fascism Mullen demonstrates how their work and critical theorists like Davis Marcuse Jackson Walter Benjamin and Ernst Fraenkel illuminate the threat of American legal fascism to its most vulnerable racialized victims of state violence in our time including gender and transgender violence

Routledge Handbook of Modern Korean History

Michael Seth,2016-01-29 Beginning in the mid nineteenth century when Korea became entangled in the world of modern imperialism and the old social economic and political order began to change this handbook brings together cutting edge scholarship on major themes in Korean History Contributions by experts in the field cover the Late Choson and Colonial periods Korea s partition and the diverging paths of North and South Korea Topics covered include The division of Korea Religion Competing imperialisms Economic change War and rebellions Nationalism Gender North Korea Under Kim Jong Il Global Korea The Handbook provides a stimulating introduction to the most important themes within the subject area and is an invaluable reference work for any student and researcher of Korean History

The Geography Compendium for IAS Prelims General Studies CSAT Paper 1, UPSC & State PSC 2nd Edition

Disha Experts,2017-07-04 The thoroughly revised updated 2nd edition of The Geography Compendium has been prepared with enormous efforts for all IAS aspirants State PCS and other competitive exams The book has been written with the approach to provide the best preparatory material for the exam The book not only covers 100% syllabus but is also covered with Mind Maps Infographics Charts Tables and latest exam pattern MCQs The emphasis of the book has been on conceptual understanding and better retention which are important from the point of view of the exam The book captures most of the important questions with explanations of the past years of the IAS Prelim exam CDS NDA and other competitive exams distributed in the various chapters The book is divided into 10 chapters followed by 2 levels of exercises with 1000 Simple MCQs statement based MCQs

Intelligence Elites and Public Accountability

Vian Bakir,2018-04-17 This book provides a definitive overview of the relationships of

influence between civil society and intelligence elites The secrecy surrounding intelligence means that publication of intelligence is highly restricted barring occasional whistle blowing and sanitised official leaks These characteristics mean that intelligence if publicised can be highly manipulated by intelligence elites while civil society's ability to assess and verify claims is compromised by absence of independent evidence There are few studies on the relationship between civil society and intelligence elites which makes it hard to form robust assessments or practical recommendations regarding public oversight of intelligence elites Addressing that lacuna this book analyses two case studies of global political significance The intelligence practices they focus on contemporary mass surveillance and Bush era torture intelligence policies have been presented as vital in fighting the Global War on Terror enmeshing governments of scores of nation states while challenging internationally established human rights to privacy and to freedom from torture and enforced disappearance The book aims to synthesise what is known on relationships of influence between civil society and intelligence elites It moves away from disciplinary silos to make original recommendations for how a variety of academic disciplines most likely to study the relationship between civil society and intelligence elites international relations history journalism and media could productively cross fertilise Finally it aims to create a practical benchmark to enable civil society to better hold intelligence elites publicly accountable This book will be of great interest to students of intelligence studies surveillance media journalism civil society democracy and IR in general

Banking on Data Scott Farrell, 2023-03-09 International Banking and Finance Law Series Volume 37 Despite open banking's broad emergence in a variety of jurisdictions and the ambition shared for the benefits it is to deliver there is a distinct lack of detailed analysis of the legal features which are needed for it to be effectively established This indispensable study is the first to analyse open banking's legal foundations by reference to banking law rather than to privacy law or competition law With a detailed focus on the mature open banking systems of Australia and the United Kingdom including Australia's Consumer Data Right the book's thoroughgoing legal perspective provides a comprehensive framework which can be used to evaluate and design open banking in any jurisdiction The presentation proceeds through a comparison of the legal rights responsibilities and relationships under open banking systems with equivalent rights in traditional banking payment systems This process clearly reveals and addresses such salient open banking and data sharing issues as the following what data should be shareable and who should be required to share data how data should be shared and how rights to share data should be established the role of data minimisation and the role of consent how laws standards rules and technology interact in an open banking system how open banking fosters competition innovation and financial inclusion how consumer protection can be included by design management of quality and security of shared data facilitation and regulation of participation legal relationships and allocation of liability among participants compensation for customers if something goes wrong strategic challenges and opportunities enforceability and insolvency systemic efficacy and safety and the role of trust Also included is an assessment framework designed to categorise

the risks which arise in open banking and other data sharing systems As a systematic appraisal of how banking law can be used to ensure the customer autonomy data portability recipient accountability and participant connectivity promised by open banking systems the book s legal perspective on the value of customer data will prove of inestimable value for lawyers in banking and finance as well as for professionals in financial services or information technology *Regulating Cannabis* DR Todd Subritzky,2021-07-23 A 5 year investigation of the implementation of the world s first fully regulated cannabis market for pleasure in Colorado Kind words for *Regulating Cannabis* This book clearly demonstrates authority in the field of international drug policy and draws predominantly on the latest evidence in doing so It is a substantial contribution to an emerging policy issue with a plethora of new knowledge displayed throughout Overall I found this to be a vital addition to the canon of knowledge regarding cannabis policy change Dr Mark Monaghan Head of the Department of Social Policy Sociology and Criminology University of Birmingham The author has broadened the understanding of cannabis regulation when it comes to conflicts between consumer protection private profit and public health He has successfully applied and enriched several theoretical concepts in the context of cannabis legalization especially when it comes to the elephant in the room the wellness potential of cannabis on legal markets Vendula Belackova PhD Drug Policy Researcher Adjunct Senior Lecturer at the Social Policy Research Centre University of New South Wales Contents at a glance At a time when cannabis legalisation is spreading across an increasing number of jurisdictions globally this book cuts across the noise and presents a factual account of issues faced by regulators in the real world context of Colorado It can be read as an evidence based handbook for regulators and should be a first port of call for anyone interested in the legalisation of cannabis In January 2014 Colorado implemented a commercial cannabis market for pleasure the first jurisdiction globally to implement a regulated adult use cannabis supply chain from seed to sale It was reported as an historic occasion that presaged a grand social and economic experiment in drug legalisation Including analysis of hundreds of pages of government documents almost 1000 media articles and interviews in the field with over 30 senior government officials industry executives and front line public health representatives this book is the definitive account of real world cannabis policy implementation The cannabis academic public health literature is examined prodigiously including its potential for harm and benefit together with alternative regulatory approaches The book also features a number of papers published in academic journals based on the PhD research of the author The commodification of cannabis vs the craft approach together with the entanglement of the medical and recreational markets are two of many topical themes discussed in detail Multiple recommendations relevant for other jurisdictions considering the legalisation of cannabis are presented Recognising the limitations of harm reduction approaches that cannot conceptually conceive beneficial aspects of cannabis consumption a new framework the spectrum of wellness is proposed as an alternative in Appendix 1 of the book **Churchill as Home Secretary** Charles Stephenson,2023-02-22 There can be few statesmen whose lives and careers have received as much investigation and literary attention as Winston

Churchill Relatively little however has appeared which deals specifically or holistically with his first senior ministerial role that of Secretary of State for the Home Office This may be due to the fact that of the three Great Offices of State which he was to occupy over the course of his long political life his tenure as Home Secretary was the briefest The Liberal Government of which he was a senior figure had been elected in 1906 to put in place social and political reform Though Churchill was at the forefront of these matters his responsibility for domestic affairs led to him facing other major challenges departmentally this was a time of substantial commotion on the social front with widespread industrial and civil strife Even given that Home Secretaries never do have an easy time his period in office was thus marked by a huge degree of political and social turbulence The terms Tonyandy and Peter the Painter perhaps spring most readily to mind Rather less known is his involvement in one of the burning issues of the time female suffrage and his portrayal as the prisoners friend in terms of penal reform Aged 33 on appointment and the youngest Home Secretary since 1830 he became empowered to wield the considerable executive authority inherent in the role of one of His Majesty s Principal Secretaries of State and he certainly did not shrink from doing so There were of course commensurate responsibilities and how he shouldered them is worth examination Wisconsin State Highway 23, Fond Du Lac to Plymouth, Fond Du Lac and Sheboygan Counties, Wisconsin

,2014 Wisconsin Highway 23 is part of the National Highway System NHS and is a rural principal arterial that connects Fond du Lac and Sheboygan in east central Wisconsin Both west and east ends of the project are located in growing urban areas of Fond du Lac and Plymouth Nearly 20 miles in length this highway corridor serves high traffic volumes near the urban areas and lower traffic volumes in rural areas This combined Limited Scope Final Environmental Impact Statement and Record of Decision LS SFEIS ROD evaluates the No Build Alternative several Build Alternatives and a series of corridor preservation alternatives for future transportation improvements and selects an alternative The Preferred Build Alternative is the Selected Alternative and reconstructs WIS 23 to a 4 lane divided highway on the existing alignment and creates interchanges connector roads and a trail Corridor roads as well as the UW 151 WIS 23 interchange **Weapons of Mass Destruction**

Joseph M. Siracusa,Aiden Warren,2017-03-29 Whether possessed by a state or non state actor the specter of Weapons of Mass Destruction WMDs and more specifically nuclear weapons and their associated material present a significant threat to global security Notwithstanding the fact that there are fewer nuclear weapons today than the massive stockpiles that existed during the height of the Cold War the complexities relating to nuclear security have in many ways intensified amid globalization and porous borders More states in volatile regions possess such weapons UN Security Council states are busily modernizing their weapons and non states actors have made it clear their intention to use such weapons should they attain them The emerging prospect of a cyber attack or a misunderstanding that could potentially evolve into a limited regional nuclear war would both have dire global ramifications and are scenarios that should not be considered farfetched Additionally concerns pertaining to chemical and biological weapons the associated ramifications relating to nuclear

terrorism and broader limitations of the NPT regime all pose major challenges to global stability In considering all of these areas this foundational primer for the Rowman and Littlefield WMD Series seeks to inform and advance policy debate in ways that support international security while also adding important connective tissue between analytical areas in the IR and historical domains that often remain separate Offering a comprehensive analysis of the evolution and current status of WMDs this volume will be of great interest to scholars analysts and students of security studies international history and international relations

Treading the waters of history Kondlo, Kwandiwe, Saunders, Chris, 2014-12-10 This volume is an anthology of thought pieces about the ANC contributed by a variety of scholars and thinkers It gives voice to a variety of perspectives on the subject The fact that some authors disagree with each other is all part of what will we hope be an on going debate The book originated from a series of public dialogues that began before the centenary year and continued afterwards being held at the University of Free State The first section covers reflections on how knowledge of the history of the ANC has advanced and the position of that history in the general history of the liberation struggle This section aids a critical appraisal of the state of primary sources used in writing the history of the ANC Chapters in the second half of the book consider some of the various contexts in which the ANC has operated and continues to operate These include the evolution of the ANC s economic policy and how it has changed over time the kind of leadership the organisation provided in redefining gender relations and most importantly the ANC and international relations especially seen from the vantage point of progressive internationalism The last section examines the evolution of Pan Africanism in the ANC s ideological development

A History of International Thought Lucian Ashworth, 2014-01-10 International thought is the product of major political changes over the last few centuries especially the development of the modern state and the industrialisation of the world economy While the question of how to deal with strangers from other communities has been a constant throughout human history it is only in recent centuries that the question of foreign relations and especially imperialism and war have become a matter of urgency for all sectors of society throughout the world This book provides the first comprehensive overview of the evolution of Western international thought and charts how this evolved into the predominantly Anglophone field of International Relations Along the way several myths of the origins of International Relations are explored and exposed the myth of the peace of Westphalia the myths of Versailles and the nature of the League of Nations the realist idealist Great Debate myth and the myth of appeasement Major approaches to the study of international affairs are discussed within their context and on their own terms rather than being shoe horned into anachronistic paradigms Written in a clear and accessible style Ashworth s analysis reveals how historical myths have been used as gatekeeping devices and how a critical re evaluation of the history of international thought can affect how we see international affairs today

Organizing Your Own Say Burgin, 2024-04-16 The fascinating history of white solidarity with the Black Power movement In the mid 1960s as the politics of Black self determination gained steam Black activists had a

new message for white activists Go into your own communities and organize white people against racism While much of the media at the time and many historians since have regarded this directive as a white purge from the Black freedom movement Say Burgin argues that it heralded a new strategy racially parallel organizing which people experimented with all over the country Organizing Your Own shows that the Black freedom movement never experienced a white purge and it offers a new way of understanding Black Power s relationship to white America By focusing on Detroit from the mid 1960s through the mid 1970s this volume illuminates a wide cross section of white activists who took direction from Black led groups like the Northern Student Movement the City Wide Citizens Action Committee and the League of Revolutionary Black Workers Organizing Your Own draws on numerous oral histories and heretofore unseen archives to show that these white activists mobilized support for Black self determination in education policing employment and labor unions It was a trial and error effort that pushed white activists to grapple with tough questions which white people should they organize and how which Black led groups should they take direction from and when did taking Black direction become mere sycophancy The story of Detroit s white fight for Black Power thus not only reveals a broader richer movement but it carries great insight into questions that remain relevant Surveillance Law, Data Retention and Human Rights Matthew White,2024-09-16 This book analyses the compatibility of data retention in the UK with the European Convention on Human Rights ECHR The increase in the use of modern technology has led to an explosion of generated data and with that a greater interest from law enforcement and intelligence agencies In the early 2000s data retention laws were introduced into the UK and across the European Union EU This was met by domestic challenges before national courts until a seminal ruling by the Court of Justice in the European Union CJEU ruled that indiscriminate data retention was incompatible with EU law Since then however the CJEU has revised its position and made certain concessions particularly under the guise of national security This book focuses on data retention in the UK with the principal aim of examining compatibility with the ECHR This is explored through a variety of ways including providing an account of democracy and why secret surveillance poses a threat to it a history of data retention assessing the seriousness that data retention poses to fundamental rights the collection of rights that are affected by data retention which are crucial for a functioning democracy the implications of who can be obligated to retain and what to retain the idea that data retention is a form of surveillance and ultimately with all things considered whether this is compatible with the ECHR The work will be an invaluable resource for students academics researchers and policy makers working in the areas of privacy human rights law and surveillance Churchill's German Spy David Tremain,2025-08-05 Compared to many of MI5 s other double agents HARLEQUIN s career was very short lived lasting only for a few months in 1943 However during that time he provided insights into the various parties involved in the Appeasement process in 1938 the Czech crisis of 1939 the enterprises of a Franco American businessman who hosted the Duke and Duchess of Windsor s marriage in France the espionage activities of an aristocratic German family Admiral Canaris the head of the Abwehr many of

the Abwehr's personalities with whom he had come into contact or had known about and the agents he employed as well as relations between the disparate organisations of the German intelligence services the Abwehr Gestapo and Sicherheitsdienst SD the intelligence arm of the SS Furthermore he revealed the German Armistice Commission's involvement in espionage and their links to the Abwehr MI5 shared this intelligence with the FBI and the Office of Strategic Services OSS before HARLEQUIN requested that he be returned to American custody where he remained for the rest of the war His effectiveness as a double agent will be examined using newly released official files as a primary source Hostile Business and the Sovereign State Michael J. Strauss, 2018-12-14 This book describes and assesses an emerging threat to states territorial control and sovereignty the hostile control of companies that carry out privatized aspects of sovereign authority The threat arises from the massive worldwide shift of state activities to the private sector since the late 1970s in conjunction with two other modern trends the globalization of business and the liberalization of international capital flows The work introduces three new concepts firstly the rise of companies that handle privatized activities and the associated advent of post government companies that make such activities their core business Control of them may reside with individual investors other companies or investment funds or it may reside with other states through state owned enterprises or sovereign wealth funds Secondly imperfect privatizations when a state privatizes an activity to another state's public sector The book identifies cases where this is happening It also elaborates on how ownership and influence of companies that perform privatized functions may not be transparent and can pass to inherently hostile actors including criminal or terrorist organizations Thirdly belligerent companies whose conduct is hostile to those of states where they are active The book concludes by assessing the adequacy of existing legal and regulatory regimes and how relevant norms may evolve ¿Quién domina el mundo? Noam Chomsky, 2016-10-13 Qui n domina el mundo Encarnizado implacable y meticulosamente documentado proporciona la explicaci n indispensable de los conflictos y peligros clave de nuestro tiempo que siempre se espera de Noam Chomsky En un an lisis incisivo y concienzudo de la presente situaci n internacional Chomsky argumenta que Estados Unidos por medio de sus pol ticas predominantemente militaristas y su ilimitada devoci n por mantener un imperio de escala mundial est arriesg ndose a una cat strofe que destruir a los bienes comunes del planeta Recurriendo a una amplia variedad de ejemplos desde el programa en expansi n de asesinatos mediante drones hasta la amenaza de una guerra nuclear pasando por los puntos cr ticos que representan los conflictos de Irak Ir n Afganist n e Israel Palestina Chomsky ofrece reflexiones inesperadas y cargadas de matices sobre el funcionamiento del poder imperial en un planeta cada vez m s ca tico De paso el autor proporciona un brillante estudio acerca de c mo las lites de Estados Unidos han ido aisl ndose cada vez m s ante cualquier restricci n que la democracia pretenda imponer a su poder Mientras el grueso de la poblaci n es empujada a la apat a desviada hacia el consumismo o al odio al vulnerable a las corporaciones y los ricos se les permite cada vez m s hacer lo que les plazca La cr tica ha dicho Para cualquiera que quiera descubrir m s sobre el mundo en que vivimos hay una respuesta

simple lee a Noam Chomsky New Statesman El libro de Chomsky es una pol mica concebida para sacar a los estadounidenses de la autocomplacencia Estados Unidos en su opini n debe ser controlado y Chomsky defiende esa idea con mpetu Deber amos entender esta obra como un alegato para terminar con la hipocres a presentar una dimensi n con principios firmes de las relaciones de Estados Unidos con el mundo y en lugar de asumir la benevolencia estadounidense llevar a cabo un examen crtico de los m todos mediante los cuales el gobierno de Washington ejerce en la pr ctica un poder todav a sin parang n The New York Review of Books Conl gica implacable Chomsky nos obliga a escuchar con atenci n lo que nuestros dirigentes nos cuentan y a discernir lo que omiten Estemos de acuerdo con l o no si no lo escuchamos saldremos perdiendo BusinessWeek C mo llegamos a ser un imperio Los escritos de Noam Chomsky el ciudadano m s til de Estados Unidos son la mejor respuesta a esa pregunta The Boston Globe Es posible que si Estados Unidos act a como el Reino Unido en el siglo XIX dentro de cien a os la interpretaci n de Chomsky constituya el est ndar entre los historiadores The New Yorker

Greek Endgame Nicos Christodoulakis, 2015-10-20 The book explores in depth both the origins of the Greek debt crisis and the conditions under which the economy might be turned around from its current malaise Greek debt turned explosive after the 2008 global crisis through a combination of a fiscal spree and domestic policy complacency but the unpreparedness and indecision of the European Union intensified the problem of liquidity and a massive bail out agreement became inevitable However the stringencies of the adjustment program led to more recession and unemployment while social tension and political polarization became entrenched In 2015 a radical Left party Syriza ascended to power on a ticket to end austerity and renegotiate Greece s debt agreements but a long lasting growth and reform agenda is still to be settled upon This book lays out some key reforms that would allow Greece to return to growth and at the same time keep the Euro an option that still remains a cornerstone for the country s economic and geopolitical stability

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