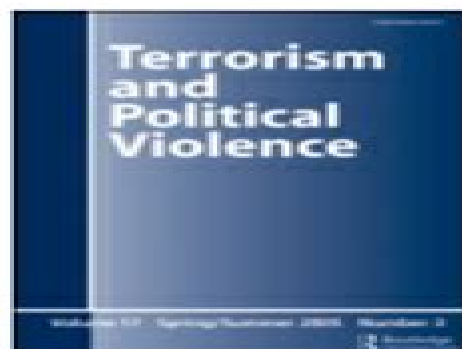


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### **Clark McCauley and Sophia Moskalenko. Friction: How Radicalization Happens to Them and Us**

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# Friction How Radicalization Happens To Them And Us

**Clark R. McCauley**



## **Friction How Radicalization Happens To Them And Us:**

**Friction** Clark McCauley, Sophia Moskalenko, 2016-11-01 Terrorism is an extreme form of radicalization In this groundbreaking and important book Clark McCauley and Sophia Moskalenko identify and outline twelve mechanisms of political radicalization that can move individuals groups and the masses to increased sympathy and support for political violence Co authored by two psychologists both acknowledged in their field as experts in radicalization and consultants to the Department of Homeland Security and other government agencies Friction draws on wide ranging case histories to show striking parallels between 1800s anti czarist terrorism 1970s anti war terrorism and 21st century jihadist terrorism Altogether the twelve mechanisms of political radicalization demonstrate how unexceptional people are moved to exceptional violence in the conflict between states and non state challengers In this revised and expanded edition McCauley and Moskalenko use the twelve mechanisms to analyze recent cases of lone wolf terrorists and illustrate how individuals can become radicalized to jihadist violence with group influence or organizational support Additionally in the context of the Islamic State s worldwide efforts to radicalize moderate Muslims for jihad they advance a model that differentiates radicalization in opinion from radicalization in action and suggest different strategies for countering these diverse forms of radicalization As a result the authors conclude that the same mechanisms are at work in radicalizing both terrorists and states targeted by terrorists implying that these conclusions are as relevant for policy makers and security officers as they are for citizens facing the threat of terror today

*Friction* Clark R. McCauley, 2011 Jihadi Terrorism and the Radicalisation Challenge Rik Coolsaet, 2016-05-06 Osama bin Laden s demise in May 2011 marked only the symbolic end of an era By the time of his killing he no longer represented the Robin Hood icon that once stirred global fascination Ten years after the 11 September 2001 attacks jihadi terrorism has largely lost its juggernaut luster It now mostly resembles a patchwork of self radicalising local groups with international contacts but without any central organisational design akin to the radical left terrorism of the 1970s and the anarchist fin de si cle terrorism This volume addresses two issues that remain largely unexplored in contemporary terrorism studies It rehabilitates the historical and comparative analysis as a way to grasp the essence of terrorism including its jihadi strand Crucial similarities with earlier forms of radicalisation and terrorism abound and differences appear generally not fundamental Likewise the very concept of radicalisation is seldom questioned anymore Nevertheless it often lacks conceptual clarity and empirical validation Once considered a quintessential European phenomenon the United States too experiences how some of its own citizens radicalise into terrorist violence This collective work compares radicalisation in both continents and the strategies aimed at de radicalisation But it also assesses if the concept merits its reputation as the holy grail of terrorism studies The volume is aimed at an audience of decision makers law enforcement officials academia and think tanks by its combination of novel thinking practical experience and a theoretical approach

**Radicalization and Disengagement in Neo-Nazi Movements** Christer Mattsson, Thomas

Johansson,2021-09-27 This book offers an in depth study of personal accounts of men and women who have at one time entered participated in and ultimately exited the neo Nazi movement with a focus on advanced Western states Through detailed stories of the movement s violence hatred and ideology coupled with narratives of the individuals life plans and dreams when entering the movement and reintegrating into society the work provides knowledge hope and new directions for readers to better understand and react to a reinvigorated extreme right across Western nations The book provides innovative research on the relationship between the life trajectories of neo Nazis and their significant others enabling better and more evidence based strategies for preventing radicalization and promoting deradicalization The extensive case studies include the voices of those who returned to the movement or never left at all providing a rare opportunity to compare active former and returned right wing extremists The main contribution of the book is to provide an innovative approach to the oral history of young men and women who have participated in different national and local neo Nazi movements in Western countries namely Sweden and the United States In order to understand the current trends within the movement and their relationship to the surrounding society this shift calls for in depth analyses based on social psychological and sociological perspectives Stressing the importance of having a gender theory sociocultural historical and both a national and contextual perspective on the neo Nazi movement this book contributes new knowledge to this field of research This book will be of much interest to students of political extremism radicalization terrorism studies and social psychology *Terror and War*

Kieran Jackel,2021-06-01 *Terror and War* provides the reader with contemporary insights into military strategy radicalisation and the challenges associated with countering the rising influence of terrorism *Twenty Essays* is a cautionary and timely collection of works given the current intra state and domestic tensions present within the world The author has seen operational service on several occasions through Southern Asia the Middle East and domestically all of which centred on countering terrorism This lived experience provides the reader with unique perspectives that complement the analysis of counter terrorism theory and military thinking The outcome is an immersive and sobering reflection on the challenges facing policy makers and society more broadly **Islamist Terrorism in Europe**

Petter Nesser,2018-09-01 Europe is still facing an increase in terrorist plotting This has led to growing security concerns over the fallout of the Syrian conflict and the sizeable contingents of battle hardened European foreign fighters who are seeking to return home This book provides a comprehensive account of the rise of jihadist militancy in Europe and offers a detailed background for understanding the current and future threat Based on a wide range of new primary sources it traces the phenomenon back to the late 1980s and the formation of jihadist support networks in Europe in the early 1990s Combining analytical rigor with empirical richness Petter Nesser offers a comprehensive account of patterns of terrorist cell formation and plots between 1995 and 2017 In contrast to existing research which has emphasized social explanations failed immigration and homegrown radicalism this book highlights the transnational aspects It shows how jihadi terrorism in Europe is intrinsically linked to and reflects the

ideological agendas of armed organizations in conflict zones and how entrepreneurial jihad veterans facilitate such transnationalization of militancy      *Reintegrating Jihadist Extremist Detainees* Daan Weggemans, Beatrice de Graaf, 2017-07-14 This volume facilitates understanding of the process of reintegration of former detainees with an Islamist extremist background as well as the role that the police and other frontline workers play in this process      *The Psychology of Terrorism* John G. Horgan, 2014-06-16 This new edition of John Horgan's critically acclaimed book is fully revised and expanded The book presents a critical analysis of our existing knowledge and understanding of terrorist psychology Despite the on going search for a terrorist pathology the most insightful and evidence based research to date not only illustrates the lack of any identifiable psychopathology in terrorists but demonstrates how frighteningly normal and unremarkable in psychological terms are those who engage in terrorist activity By producing a clearer map of the processes that impinge upon the individual terrorist a different type of terrorist psychology emerges one which has clearer implications for efforts at countering and disrupting violent extremism in today's world In this 2nd edition Horgan further develops his approach to the arc of terrorism by delving deeper into his IED model of Involvement Engagement and Disengagement the three phases of terrorism experienced by every single terrorist Drawing on new and exciting research from the past decade with new details from interviews with terrorists ranging from al Qaeda to left wing revolutionaries biographies and autobiographies of former terrorists and insights from historic and contemporary terrorist attacks since 2005 Horgan presents a fully revised and expanded edition of his signature text This new edition of *The Psychology of Terrorism* will be essential reading for students of terrorism and political violence and counterterrorism studies and recommended for forensic psychology criminology international security and IR in general      ***Monsters, Law, Crime*** Caroline Joan "Kay" S. Picart, 2020-11-18 *Monsters Law Crime* an edited collection composed of essays written by prominent U S and international experts in Law Criminology Sociology Anthropology Communication and Film constitutes a rigorous attempt to explore fertile interdisciplinary inquiries into monsters and monster talk and law and crime This edited collection explores and updates contemporary discussions of the emergent and evolving frontiers of monster theory in relation to cutting edge research on law and crime as extensions of a Gothic Criminology This theoretical framework was initially developed by Caroline Joan Kay S Picart a Philosophy and Film professor turned Attorney and Law professor and Cecil Greek a Sociologist Picart and Greek 2008 Picart and Greek proposed a Gothic Criminology to analyze the fertile synapses connecting the real and the reel in the flow of Gothic metaphors and narratives that abound around criminological phenomena that populate not only popular culture but also academic and public policy discourses Picart's edited collection adapts the framework to focus predominantly on law and the social sciences      *Operational Psychology* Mark A. Staal, Sally C. Harvey, 2019-06-24 Details the growth roles and applications of this new specialty aiming to protect American national and public well being in the face of increasing and novel threats both inside and outside the United States In this age of asymmetric warfare increasing home grown terrorism and continuing

threats from abroad a new specialty has emerged and expanded operational psychology Operational psychology plays a unique role in supporting issues of national security national defense and public safety In this book authors Mark A Staal and Sally C Harvey both operational psychologists and retired military colonels lead a team of experts explaining the field its many roles and how it is expanding Topics include its application in intelligence counterintelligence and counterterrorism activities consultation in high risk training criminal investigations including those of internet crimes against children threat assessment interrogations aviation personnel selection and leadership development The text addresses the ethical questions and controversies that surround some of these roles such as those associated with interrogation techniques It also describes the role of operational psychologists in activities ranging from assessing and training people for maximum resiliency and hardiness to profiling people and groups of concern in national security investigations

The Cambridge Companion to Religion and Terrorism James R. Lewis, 2017-07-25 There is currently much discussion regarding the causes of terrorist acts as well as the connection between terrorism and religion Terrorism is attributed either to religious fanaticism or alternately to political and economic factors with religion more or less dismissed as a secondary factor The Cambridge Companion to Religion and Terrorism examines this complex relationship between religion and terrorism phenomenon through a collection of essays freshly written for this volume Bringing varying approaches to the topic from the theoretical to the empirical the Companion includes an array of subjects such as radicalization suicide bombing and rational choice as well as specific case studies The result is a richly textured collection that prompts readers to critically consider the cluster of phenomena that we have come to refer to as terrorism and terrorism's relationship with the similarly problematic set of phenomena that we call religion

The Handbook of the Criminology of Terrorism Gary LaFree, Joshua D. Freilich, 2016-11-30 The Handbook of the Criminology of Terrorism features a collection of essays that represent the most recent criminological research relating to the origins and evolution of along with responses to terrorism from a criminological perspective Offers an authoritative overview of the latest criminological research into the causes of and responses to terrorism in today's world Covers broad themes that include terrorism's origins theories methodologies types relationship to other forms of crime terrorism and the criminal justice system ways to counter terrorism and more Features original contributions from a group of international experts in the field Provides unique insights into the field through an exclusive focus on criminological conceptual frameworks and empirical studies that engage terrorism and responses to it

National Security Management in Federal Structures Centre for Public Policy Research, 2015-01-25 Beliefs about security are based on threat perceptions in the environment Assessing security is a cognitive process based on the repertoire of beliefs that make up a person's subjective view of reality The issue of security can therefore be considered in political societal and economic terms Changing security beliefs are based on global trajectories and the realignment of transnational environments For the last two decades the international community has been concerned by the emergence of non state actors waging war against the state in ways

hitherto unknown in conventional warfare Widespread transnational terrorism and other anti national movements have spurred the need to reconcile national security concepts and perspectives in order to enable domestic development growth and harmony India has been a victim of various kinds of security threats both internal and external The United States of America has also faced major security threats which reached new proportions with the terrorist attacks of 9 11 In strategic terms international cooperation is vital to fight terrorism India and the USA being among the world s largest democracies with strong federal structures have great potential to work together and collaborate effectively to combat such threats With these considerations in mind the CPPR Centre for Strategic Studies decided to conduct its first international conference on National Security Management in Federal Structures Perspectives from India and the United States The focus was on the federal framework of the two countries and the best way forward to tackle security issues in the emerging political and economic scenarios at the federal level The themes and deliberations of this conference highlighted the significance of national security in federal structures The participants examined current Indo US policies and threw light on new security dimensions both from an academic as well as a practitioner s perspective This book is a compilation of the resource proceedings of the Conference which has been contributed by eminent strategists academicians policy makers etc

Understanding Lone Actor Terrorism Michael Fredholm, 2016-02-05 This volume examines the lone actor terrorist phenomenon including the larger societal trends which may or may not have led to their acts of terrorism With lone actor terrorism becoming an increasingly common threat the contributors to this volume aim to answer the following questions What drives the actions of individuals who become lone actor terrorists Are ideological and cultural issues key factors or are personal psychological motives more useful in assessing the threat Do lone actors evolve in a broader social context or are they primarily fixated loners What response strategies are available to security services and law enforcement What is the future outlook for this particular terrorist threat Although these issues are frequently discussed few books have taken a global perspective as their primary focus While many books focus on lone actor terrorists in relation to terrorist groups such as Al Qaida and the Islamic State few if any cover lone actors of all ideological backgrounds including the variants of active shooters and malicious insiders in information security such as Edward Snowden with both of these latter categories constituting an important variant of lone actors Utilising the expertise of academics and practitioners the volume offers a valuable multidisciplinary perspective This book will be of much interest to students of terrorism and counter terrorism political violence criminology security studies and IR

**The Routledge International Handbook of Psychosocial Resilience** Updesh Kumar, 2016-08-05 Psychological resilience has emerged as a highly significant area of research and practice in recent years finding applications with a broad range of different groups in many settings Contemporary discourse is not limited to ways of effective coping with adversity but also introduces mechanisms that can lead to enhanced capacity after dealing with difficult circumstances and recognises the importance of enriching the field with varied perspectives The

Routledge International Handbook of Psychosocial Resilience is a comprehensive compendium of writings of international contributors that takes stock of the state of the art in resilience theory research and practice The Routledge International Handbook of Psychosocial Resilience covers the many different trajectories that resilience research has taken in four parts Part One delineates the Conceptual Arena by providing an overview of the current state of theory and research exploring biological psychological and socio ecological perspectives and discussing various theoretical models of personal and social resilience The Psychosocial Correlates of resilience are discussed further in Part Two from personal and personality correlates socio environmental factors and the contextual and cultural conditions conducive to resilient behaviour In Part Three Applied Evidences are introduced in order to build upon the theoretical foundations in the form of several case studies drawn from varied contexts Examples of resilient behaviour range from post disaster scenarios to special operation groups orphaned children and violent extremism Finally Part Four Proposed Implications and Resilience Building sums up the issues involved in discussing post traumatic growth wellbeing and positive adaptation in the varied contexts of personal familial organizational and societal resilience The volume provides a comprehensive overview of resilience theory practice and research across disciplines and cultures from varied perspectives and different populations It will be a key reference for psychiatrists psychologists psychotherapists and psychiatric social workers in practice and in training as well as researchers and students of psychology sociology human development family studies and disaster management **Jack Katz** David Polizzi,2020-06-24 This book is a timely re introduction to the work and life of one of criminology s more respected theorists Jack Katz to the next generation of thinkers in this field For nearly 40 years his work has offered an alternative philosophical perspective to study crime and criminal behavior that is not defined by quantitative method or approach **Supes Ain't Always Heroes** Lynn S. Zubernis,Matthew Snyder,2023-12-05 Go deeper inside the hit TV show The Boys and its characters with psychologists media experts filmmakers and more including the original comic series co creator and the actors behind Soldier Boy and Stormfront Supes Ain t Always Heroes offers a fresh look at The Boys delving into the show s unflinching depiction of celebrity politics social media corporate greed racism sexism and more The true difference between Homelander and Billy Butcher and who the show s biggest villain really is What Soldier Boy s characterization says about how we define masculinity How today s media landscape has contributed to The Boys success What the evolutions of Hughie Starlight A Train Mother s Milk and other show standouts reflect about addiction family identity and self acceptance PLUS Exclusive interviews with The Boys comics co creator Darick Robertson and actors Jensen Ackles Soldier Boy Jim Beaver Robert Singer a k a Dakota Bob Aya Cash Stormfront and Nathan Mitchell Black Noir provide a unique glimpse behind the scenes Comments from editor interviews with more of the show s stars give further insight into their experiences in bringing these complex characters to life *Contemporary Terrorism Studies* Diego Muro,Tim Wilson,2022 When do individuals radicalise Can terrorism be rational How can we define terrorism What is the role of women in terrorism Can states be terrorist World



leading experts answer these questions in Contemporary Terrorism Studies the first textbook to provide a multi disciplinary methodologically plural and richly diverse introduction to terrorism studies Contemporary Terrorism Studies covers the main approaches in terrorism studies and is structured into three comprehensive sections The first on The State of Terrorism Studies maps the development and historical context of the discipline and looks to the future of terrorism studies Part two on Issues and Debates in Terrorism Studies examines key contentious questions and debates such as the role of women technology and the media in terrorism The final part part three on Countering Terrorism focuses specifically on counterterrorism it s instruments foreign policy legal frameworks and organisations Overall text will engage students and establish a confident understanding of the subject The textbook has been developed with pedagogical features to help enhance student learning Each chapter contains case studies to highlight real world examples of political violence questions for reflection to encourage critical thinking and suggestions for further reading which provide useful sources for further reading essays and exam preparation Furthermore a consistent accessible tone and jargon free writing style makes Contemporary Terrorism Studies the clearest guide to understanding terrorism Digital formats and resources Contemporary Terrorism Studies is available for students and institutions to purchase in a variety of formats and is supported by online resources The e book offers a mobile experience and convenient access along with hyperlinks to question pointers and a library of web links helping you to broaden your knowledge and understanding terrorism studies [www.oxfordtextbooks.co.uk/ebooks](http://www.oxfordtextbooks.co.uk/ebooks) Student resources additional case studies guidance on accessing databases pointers for tackling the questions for reflection and suggested web links organised by chapter are available online Lecturer resources customisable PowerPoint slides to adapt and use in teaching

Countering Violent Extremism and Terrorism Stéfanie vonHlatky, 2020-02-20 Since 9 11 counterterrorism has become a national and international priority Research on violent extremism and terrorism from homegrown threats to foreign fighters has adapted accordingly but has not always translated into policymaking Extremism can be traced to no single cause and yet governments and law enforcement agencies continue to spend millions on prevention efforts Contributors to this book identify persistent challenges for counterterrorism and countering violent extremism and provide analysis from a variety of academic and professional perspectives Countering Violent Extremism and Terrorism cautions against adopting a causal model to understand violent extremism and takes a critical look at how states have managed to cope with the global phenomenon of terrorism By drawing on the expertise of researchers and practitioners from government law enforcement and the military contributors identify past failures and offer guidance on how to correct these mistakes With the collective goal of developing more effective strategies the authors dispel common myths discard counterproductive tactics and point to countries in which policies have functioned as intended As some terrorist organizations influence wanes others innovate and thrive further challenging a state apparatus that is slow to adapt to these mutating threats An essential and timely book Countering Violent Extremism and Terrorism seeks to change how

governments and policymakers consider and respond to security threats      **Positive Existential Psychology for the Prevention of Extremism** Alain Ruffion, 2025-07-30 Many scientific works and studies have focused on the phenomena of extremism and violent radicalization. However, very few resources exist to effectively address this issue from an educational perspective. The diagnoses are often fragmented and give prominence to geopolitical and socio-political factors. Yet an interdisciplinary analysis of the processes of extremism and radicalization indicates the central role of biographical, psychological, or even psychopathological variables and traumas. How can we draw deep lessons from this to innovate in education and truly give ourselves the means to prevent these processes of extremism and radicalization? This book deliberately choosing positive and existential psychology as a resource proposes to answer this question with the support of scientific and creative resources that finally address and respond to the root causes. These resources are adapted to socio-educational professions and understandable by parents. They finally restore courage, ideas, and motivating and positive approaches for all those who want to take up this increasingly widespread and threatening challenge within our societies. At the same time, these resources make it possible to work on the transmission of values, strengths, and to contribute to the mental health and fulfilment of our youth, a capital theme if there ever was one.

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