d. Put on appropriate PPE. {{Ans-A

When providing care during an emergency, which of the following should you do first?

- Size-up the scene while forming an initial impression.
- b. Check for responsiveness.
- c. Perform a primary assessment.
- d. Summon more advanced medical personnel. {{Ans-A

As the first rescuer on the scene, you are performing CPR on an adult. When performing chest compressions, how deeply should you compress the chest?

- a. About 2 inches
- b. At least 2 inches but no more than 2.4 inches
- c. About 1% inches
- d. At least 1 inch but no more than 2 inches {{Ans-B

CPR should be performed on which of the following victims?

- a. One who is in cardiac arrest
- b. One who is conscious and is choking
- c. One who is experiencing difficulty breathing
- d. One who responds to painful stimuli {{Ans- A

What is the first step of the Adult Cardiac Chain of Survival?

- Early CPR to keep oxygen-rich blood flowing and to help delay brain damage and death.
- Early defibrillation to help restore an effective heart rhythm and significantly increase the Vitim's chance for survival.
- c. Advanced life support using advanced medical personnel who can provide the proper tools and medication needed to continue the lifesaving care.
- d. Recognition of a cardiac emergency and activation of the emergency response system. {{Ans-D

You are providing care to a victim suspected of having a heart attack. Which of the following would you do first?

- a. Summon EMS personnel.
- b. Loosen any tight clothing.
- Monitor the victim's appearance.
- d. Provide comfort to the victim. {{Ans-A

Once you have turned on the automated external defibrillator (AED), you should:

- Check for breathing.
- b. Give abdominal thrusts.
- c. Apply the pads and allow the AED to analyze the heart rhythm.
- d. Give chest compressions. {{Ans-C

Lifeguard Test Study Guide

WJ Hussar

Lifeguard Test Study Guide:

Getting the books **Lifeguard Test Study Guide** now is not type of challenging means. You could not abandoned going subsequent to ebook increase or library or borrowing from your associates to get into them. This is an unconditionally simple means to specifically get lead by on-line. This online declaration Lifeguard Test Study Guide can be one of the options to accompany you in imitation of having additional time.

It will not waste your time. agree to me, the e-book will unquestionably appearance you additional event to read. Just invest tiny times to admission this on-line pronouncement **Lifeguard Test Study Guide** as competently as review them wherever you are now.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/book/scholarship/fetch.php/kike a documentary history of anti semitism in america.pdf

Table of Contents Lifeguard Test Study Guide

- 1. Understanding the eBook Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Lifeguard Test Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - Lifeguard Test Study Guide and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Lifeguard Test Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - Lifeguard Test Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - Lifeguard Test Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - Lifeguard Test Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Lifeguard Test Study Guide eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Lifeguard Test Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - Lifeguard Test Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Interactive Elements Lifeguard Test Study Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Lifequard Test Study Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - $\circ\,$ Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Lifeguard Test Study Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - o Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Lifeguard Test Study Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Lifeguard Test Study Guide Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Lifeguard Test Study Guide has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Lifequard Test Study Guide has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Lifequard Test Study Guide provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Lifeguard Test Study Guide has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Lifequard Test Study Guide. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Lifeguard Test Study Guide. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Lifeguard Test Study Guide, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Lifeguard Test

Study Guide has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Lifeguard Test Study Guide Books

- 1. Where can I buy Lifeguard Test Study Guide books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Lifeguard Test Study Guide book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Lifeguard Test Study Guide books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Lifeguard Test Study Guide audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores.

- Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Lifeguard Test Study Guide books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Lifeguard Test Study Guide:

kike- a documentary history of anti-semitism in america

killed by innocence based on a true story

killmaster no. 233 the andropov file

khalid das schwert gottes

killer hair a crime of fashion mystery

killers town

kidnapped at chowchilla

keynes and the neoclassical synthesis einsteinian versus newtonian macroeconomics

kierkegaard language and the reality of god

key monuments of the italian renaissance

kidney disease the facts

key to rebecca audio tape

keywords & concepts in evolutionary deve

kim il sung biography 3vol

killing trap genocides in the twentieth century

Lifeguard Test Study Guide:

santa clara eligibility worker exam practice test opendoors - Mar 29 2022

web an examination of veteran access to traditional and alternative forms of mental health therapy smarter way to care santa clara eligibility worker exam practice test

pdf santa clara eligibility worker practice exam - Oct 04 2022

web the medicaid eligibility specialist passbook r prepares you for your test by allowing you to take practice exams in the subjects you need to study it provides hundreds of

santa clara eligibility worker practice exam secure4 khronos - Dec 26 2021

web jun 9 2023 santa clara eligibility worker practice exam anjaka de eligibility worker 1 sample test california youtube you could rapidly fetch this santa clara

santa clara eligibility worker exam practice test book wp - Jul 13 2023

web santa clara eligibility worker exam practice test decoding santa clara eligibility worker exam practice test revealing the captivating potential of verbal expression

santa clara eligibility worker practice exam pdf uniport edu - Sep 03 2022

web santa clara eligibility worker practice exam is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our books collection saves

preparing for a written exam santa clara county california - Aug 14 2023

web this guide provides general information about the county of santa clara s written exams reading the tips and the following guidelines will not guarantee that you will perform well

santa clara eligibility worker practice exam secure4 khronos - Aug 02 2022

web download and read santa clara eligibility worker practice exam santa clara eligibility worker practice exam the ultimate sales letter will provide you a distinctive book to

santa clara eligibility worker exam practice test uniport edu - Sep 22 2021

web jun 27 2023 santa clara eligibility worker exam practice test 2 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 27 2023 by guest don t panic pace yourself answer selection

sample eligibility worker exam santa clara county copy - Apr 10 2023

web sample eligibility worker exam santa clara county 3 3 for dsc tet all competitive examssample eligibility worker exam santaworking under close

merit system services sample eligibility worker i - May 11 2023

web the eligibility worker compares family size with income of other family members to find the percentage of the grant that the applicant is entitled to example a family of four with a

santa clara eligibility worker practice exam secure4 khronos - Feb 25 2022

web santa clara eligibility worker practice exam cash4x de eligibility worker santa clara county test guide gewala de eligibility worker santa clara county test guide

santa clara eligibility worker practice exam secure4 khronos - Nov 24 2021

web jun 9 2023 download and read santa clara eligibility worker practice exam santa clara eligibility worker practice exam the ultimate sales letter will provide you a

county of santa clara eligibility worker i interview - Mar 09 2023

web dec 17 2014 interviews for top jobs at county of santa clara software engineer i 2 health services representative 2 data analyst 2 eligibility worker i 2 information

santa clara eligibility worker practice exam - Jan 27 2022

web health social work selected areas of practice presents a range of examples of social work practice including settings that involve older adults nephrology oncology chronic

county of santa clara class specification bulletin - Jan 07 2023

web county of santa clara established date may 15 1967 revision date jul 2 2018 salary range 31 41 37 91 hourly an eligibility worker i must successfully

santa clara eligibility worker practice exam pdf 2023 - Jul 01 2022

web santa clara eligibility worker practice exam pdf upload caliva e hayda 2 20 downloaded from voto uneal edu br on august 27 2023 by caliva e hayda santa clara

eligibility worker santa clara county test guide pdf - Dec 06 2022

web sample eligibility worker exam santa clara county santa clara eligibility worker practice exam alma jaral eligibility worker santa clara county day in the life

i want to work in santa clara city of santa clara - Oct 24 2021

web mar 10 2022 hundreds of thousands of people meet in santa clara every day to dream create and build what s possible if you are looking to work for the city of santa clara or

santaclaraeligibility workerexampractice test - Apr 29 2022

web exam practice questions to help you in the exam free resources e learning methodologies passbooks the staff services analyst passbook r prepares you for

job specifications county of santa clara governmentjobs com - Feb 08 2023

web training and experience note the knowledge and abilities are obtained through training and experience equivalent to possession of a high school diploma and successful

santa clara eligibility worker practice exam download only - May 31 2022

web 2 santa clara eligibility worker practice exam 2022 08 07 practitioners abuse and neglect of children in institutions 1979 temple university press this classic text covers

multiple choice test preparation manual department of human - Jun 12 2023

web department of human resources one south van ness avenue 4th floor san francisco ca 94103 415 557 4800 monday friday 8 00am to 5 00pm location directions

santa clara eligibility worker practice exam download only - Nov 05 2022

web santa clara eligibility worker practice exam certified social worker csw apr 18 2021 the certified social worker csw passbook r prepares you for your test by

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Oct 24 2021

web may 2 2023 légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée 1 la gense des croyances au del de la croyance au dela de vos croyances psycho ressources

croyance vikidia l encyclopédie des 8 13 ans - Nov 05 2022

web la croyance religieuse est le fait de croire en un ou plusieurs dieu ou en une ou des force supérieure dans les sociétés actuelles laïques chacun est libre de croire ce qu il

<u>légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée</u> - Jul 01 2022

web gnalogie de l'histoire de france artois pratiques et croyances en suisse la vie et la mort croyances et doctrines de l'antiquit nos croyances association

les croisades clio texte - Feb 08 2023

web jun 15 2015 et pour fort longtemps mais le plus grave après cette journée de la honte c est qu il n y a plus en syrie aucune force capable d enrayer l avance des envahisseurs

la c gendes et croyances en artois download only - Jun 12 2023

web genre et fondamentalismes gender and fundamentalisms nova publishers one of the major issues this book examines is what the african experience and identity have

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Aug 02 2022

web la france et la mmoration du gnocide rwandais la chronique de roukiata ouedraogo 1 la gense des croyances au del de la croyance contes lgendes troyes d hier aujourd hui

1915 le génocide des chrétiens en turquie armenopole - Dec 06 2022

web apr 25 2021 en 1915 à l'initiative du gouvernement des jeunes turcs s'est déroulé le premier génocide du xxe siècle dans le territoire géographique de l'actuelle turquie

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Mar 29 2022

web april 19th 2020 il est noté que le marié est le fils de Étienne du fossat et antoinette fayet or en reprenant l'histoire de la famille de lupé de maurice vuillier on découvre

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Sep 03 2022

web aug 13 2023 de l'ancienne croyance des moyens secrets de dfier la 1 la gense des croyances au del de la croyance revue genses cairn info mes anctres d'artois

la c gendes et croyances en artois pdf uniport edu - Mar 09 2023

web apr 18 2023 la c gendes et croyances en artois 2 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 18 2023 by guest wonders and the order of nature 1150 1750 lorraine daston

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Sep 22 2021

web association chrtienne pour la francophonie 1 la gense des croyances au del de la croyance it lgendes et croyances en artois cousse les croyances religieuses entre

croyances letudier com un essai texte argumentatif - Oct 04 2022

web les croyances de cette secte les mormons croient révèrent et aiment la sainte bible ils la considèrent comme un recueil saint puissant important et sacré qui sert de

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - May 31 2022

web hui croyances et l gendes de l antiquit walmart le haut moyen ge m rovingiens et carolingiens lgendes et croyances en artois es bernard la

<u>les croisades lelivrescolaire fr</u> - Jan 07 2023

web histoire thème 1 chrétientés et islam vi° xiii° siècles des mondes en contact ch 1 byzance et l europe carolingienne ch 2 la naissance et la diffusion de l islam la

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Nov 24 2021

web hier aujourd hui gntique de la croyance religieuse ou les effets full text of les gaulois origines et croyances retrouver 47 000 chefs de famille en artois avec les rles de l

la c gendes et croyances en artois bespoke cityam com - May 11 2023

web la c gendes et croyances en artois la c gendes et croyances en artois 2 downloaded from bespoke cityam com on 2023 02 28 by guest english translation of the

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Jul 13 2023

web jul 30 2023 légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée 1 la gense des croyances au del de la croyance croyances gnasens it lgendes et croyances en

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Apr 10 2023

web may 21 2023 légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée gntique de la croyance religieuse ou les effets 1 la gense des croyances au del de la croyance

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Dec 26 2021

web 1 la gense des croyances au del de la croyance lgendes et croyances en artois es bernard la l amp eacute gende et l amp rsquo histoire lelivrescolaire fr full text of

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Jan 27 2022

web légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée des parents pourraient être transmises aux enfants par les gènes au moins en partie menée par des chercheurs

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Apr 29 2022

web april 24th 2020 modifient dans le temps dans la géographie et en intensités en fonction du développement psychique mental et émotionnel de l'homme c est pourquoi les

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Feb 25 2022

web cairn info 1 la gense des croyances au del de la croyance full text of les gaulois origines et croyances sectes et nouvelles croyances classification thmatique gntique

légendes et croyances en artois by bernard coussée - Aug 14 2023

web revue genses cairn info croyances et l gendes de l antiquit walmart des mythes et des croyances alain testart la vie religieuse des acadiens travers leurs croyances

interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents - Aug 14 2023

web this article reviews interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a ipt a is a time limited evidence based psychotherapy for depressed nonbipolar nonpsychotic adolescents the article focuses on goals and phases of ipt a identifies interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a - May 11 2023

web the work of ipt a is put in the context of the significant problem of depression in adolescence and the other treatments and their efficacy in the treatment of adolescent

interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents an - Oct 04 2022

web interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a is a brief evidence based psychotherapy that has been found to be successful in treating unipolar

interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a - Jun 12 2023

web this paper provides a critical examination of research conducted on the use of interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a the paper presents

interpersonal psychotherapy for adolescents with mood and - Apr 10 2023

web interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents an evidence based psychotherapy has been adapted for youth with chronic irritability and excessive

critical decision points for augmenting interpersonal - Feb 25 2022

web the current study compared two time points week 4 and week 8 for assessing symptoms during interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a and explored

interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a - Jul 01 2022

web abstract this article describes the treatment of a depressed adolescent 15 years of age boy using interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a ipt a is

interpersonal psychotherapy for depression advances - Mar 09 2023

web interpersonal psychotherapy is an evidence based therapy originally developed to treat major depression it is cited in numerous good practice guidelines the biopsychosocial

about interpersonal psychotherapy for adolescents ipt a - Jan 07 2023

web interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a is a time limited 12 16 sessions individual psychotherapy for adolescents ages 12 18 who are suffering from

interpersonal psychotherapy for depression understanding the - Nov 05 2022

web the goal of this presentation is to introduce the principles and techniques of interpersonal psychotherapy for adolescents ipt a suffering from depression and its adaptations

interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents - Jul 13 2023

web jan 1 1997 under a creative commons license open archive interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents is an innovative brief psychotherapy

the role of attachment style in interpersonal psychotherapy for - Feb 08 2023

web problems in the attachment relationship can lead to difficulties eliciting and effectively making use of close relationships and social support for emotion regulation and can lead

interpersonal psychotherapy for adolescent depression - Mar 29 2022

web interpersonal psychotherapy ipt is a brief treatment developed and tested specifically for depressed adults this paper describes a modification for use with depressed

interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolesc - Sep 22 2021

web interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolesc treating child and adolescent depression the guide to interpersonal psychotherapy family based interpersonal

peripartum depression detection and treatment aafp - Aug 22 2021

web in different studies rates of peripartum depression ranged from 12 4 to 14 3 1 4 during the covid 19 pandemic one study noted a depression rate that was more than twice

efficacy of interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed - May 31 2022

web efficacy of interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents adolescent medicine jama psychiatry jama network j child adolesc psychopharmacol

interpersonal psychotherapy for adolescent depression - Apr 29 2022

web interpersonal psychotherapy ipt is a brief treatment developed and tested specifically for depressed adults this paper describes a modification for use with depressed

$\textbf{interpersonal psychotherapy for adolescent depression} \text{ -} Jan\ 27\ 2022$

web jul 1 1991 j am acad child adolesc psychiatry 1990 m campbell et al psychopharmacology in child and adolescent psychiatry a review of the past five years

impact of comorbid anxiety in an effectiveness study of - Nov 24 2021

web to assess the impact of comorbid anxiety on treatment for adolescent depression in an effectiveness study of interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt

critical decision points for augmenting interpersonal - Oct 24 2021

web jan 1 2019 ipt a aims to treat depression by teaching adolescents interpersonal skills needed to improve their relationships and to address one or more of four interpersonal

pdf interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents - Aug 02 2022

web jun 1 1999 pdf psychotherapy is widely used for depressed adolescents but evidence supporting its efficacy is sparse in a controlled 12 week clinical trial find

interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a - Dec 06 2022

web jan 1 2006 abstract this paper reviews the main principles of interpersonal psychotherapy and its adaptation for depressed adolescents ipt a the work of ipt

modification of interpersonal psychotherapy with depressed - $Dec\ 26\ 2021$

web objective to test the acceptability and efficacy of interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a method in phase i therapeutic methods were explored

interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a - $Sep\ 03\ 2022$

web apr 1 2010 this paper provides a critical examination of research conducted on the use of interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents ipt a the paper presents