

In this practical book, you will find the essential features that need to be taken into consideration during gestation, calving and the postpartum period in order to deal with calving successfully.

3 Physiology of calving: normal delivery

Stages of normal delivery

Calving takes place in three well-defined stages:

1. Distension stage
2. Partial expulsive stage
3. Full expulsive stage

Stage	Duration	Signs	Comments
Distension	6-18 hours	Mucus, mottledness, redness to skin. Usually, the fetal membranes can be seen in the vulva.	Gradually becomes positioned in the pelvic canal.
Partial expulsion	Usually 1-3 hours (Rare: 30 mins-4 hours)	Abdominal contractions that increase in frequency, intensity, regularity, rupture of the foetal membranes and rupture of the foetal skin.	Foetus being pushed canal.
Full expulsive	Within 12-15 postpartum	Expulsion of the placenta.	Post-partum.

1. Distension stage

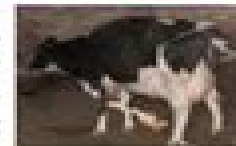


Distension stage of calving. The vulva is enlarged and the foetal membranes are visible in the vulva.

- Cervix progressively dilates until approximately the size of a fist.
- The position of the cervix is up and 15 and 18 hours before the foetus is born.
- Characterised by a specific foaming, mottledness, and redness to the skin.
- Repeated series of abdominal contractions of 10-20 minutes.
- During contractions, which are slow, the calf is pushed into the pelvic canal.
- When the cervix is sufficiently dilated, the foetus is pushed through it and the calf is born.

2. Partial expulsive stage

- Abdominal contractions start as the calf's head passes over the cervix.
- Contractions become more frequent (every 2-3 minutes), last longer and increase in intensity.
- Foetus is pushed, especially head, down to the pelvic canal.
- Increased in pressure causes the rupture of the foetal membranes. The "foetal squawking" begins.



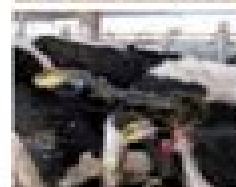
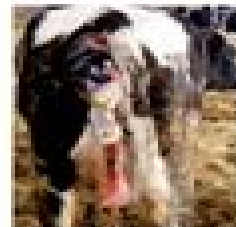
3 Physiology of calving: normal delivery

Presentations

Definitions

- **Presentation** indicates the relation between the long axis of the foetus and the plane of the pelvic canal.
- **Position** indicates which surface of the foetus is in contact with the pelvic canal (ventral or dorsal).
- **Posture** indicates the position of the limbs with head, in extension or flexion.

In a normal spontaneous delivery, two presentations are possible:



Presentations

The following presents position of the calf:

- **Head presentation** - 1 is born "head first".
- **Breech presentation** - the calf is born with its hindquarters first.
- **Posture** - the foetus should be born with its head forward so that it can go through the pelvic canal.

Posture

- Although this is considered a normal position, it is not always the case.
- **Posture** - the foetus should be born with its head forward so that it can go through the pelvic canal.

Head presentation



Breech presentation



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