Past Paper 3 Questions

M14/3/HISTX/HP3/ENG/TZ0/EM/M Imperial Russia, revolutions, emergence of Soviet State 1853-1924 10. "The First World War was the main cause of the 1917 February/March Revolution in Russia." To what extent do you agree with this statement?

The question invites candidates to examine a range of causes and then to make a judgment on which was the most significant. Many will no doubt accept that the war was the main cause of the February Revolution. Other causes could include: longer term discontent with limitations of political change after 1905 (Duma power was limited and by 1914 political parties were legal but political power still rested with the autocracy); the impact of industrialization and urbanization (leading to overcrowded conditions for workers in the cities) causing discontent, for example, the strikes of Lena goldfields and over 1.5 million industrial workers in the last few months of peace. Peasant revolts were also prevalent. Thus on the eve of war. Russia was unstable with much discontent. There was potential for revolution without the added stresses of war. On the role of the war itself, initial enthusiasm was rapidly destroyed by the failure of the Tsar's regime to fight effectively. Evidence could include: defeats at Tannenburg and the Masurian Lakes: high casualties: the failure to logistically support the army: shortages of weapons at the front: failure to provide food and medical supplies to the troops. In the cities, high inflation and food shortages, coupled with the role of Rasputin and the Tsarina, led to increasing criticism of the Tsarist regime. Nicholas II's assumption of military command and his refusal to share power with the Duma meant all discontent was focused on the monarchy. Candidates may well argue that the regime was inherently weak and that revolution would have happened because of this at some point, and that the stresses of war merely acted as a catalyst for revolution.

European diplomacy and the First World War 1870–1923

11. Analyse the main objectives of German foreign policy between 1890 and 1914.

This is not a question on the causes of the First World War, rather, it gives an opportunity for candidates to show their knowledge of German foreign policy between 1890 and 1914 and asks for an analysis of the main objectives. Some may focus on German naval and colonial policy (the claim for "A Place in the Sun" was stated by Bülow in 1897), while others may focus more on German support of Austria-Hungary in the Balkans and the desire for a Mitteleuropa. Others may highlight the unpredictability of German policy and comment on the character of Kaiser Wilhelm II (Daily Telegraph affair). Other approaches could emphasize how objectives shifted over time within this period, or how foreign policy was driven by domestic concerns – specifically by what was seen as the threat of the rise of the SPD. Fear of a two front war and the resultant military planning (Schlieffen Plan) could also be discussed as well as the view that Russia would only become industrially and militarily stronger over time (War Council meeting of December 1912 and Moltke's view that war was inevitable and "the sooner the better").

12. Compare and contrast the contribution of the British and German home fronts in determining the outcome of the First World War.

The First World War was the first "total" war in history. For comparison between Britain and Germany, candidates could focus on conscription, propaganda and the degree of suspension of domestic political conflict, among others. Britain and Germany could both be examined for reorganization of the economy, rationing and the extent to which women were incorporated into the workforce. For contrasts: candidates might choose to focus on specific episodes during the war. For example, in Britain, the Shell crisis of 1915 and the emergence of the Ministry of Munitions, which supported the British military effort. For Germany, candidates could assess the Burgfrieden, conditions from 1916 onwards, including the "Turnip Winter", the growth of the black market and the way in which labour unrest (strikes and the Kiel Mutiny) contributed to political instability and an eventual willingness to seek an armistice, implicitly conceding defeat.

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Table of Contents Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013

- 1. Understanding the eBook Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013 and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013 Public Domain eBooks
 - Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013 eBook Subscription Services
 - Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013 eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013 Compatibility with Devices
 - ∘ Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Interactive Elements Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
- 8. Staying Engaged with Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Setting Reading Goals Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ib History Hl Paper 3 2013
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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