BIOLOGY QUESTION PAPER TERM II CLASS IX- 2021-2022 SET 2 DPS JANKIPURAM.

Very Short answer question.(2marks)

- Q.1. Name any two acquired diseases .How is it caused.

  Ans. Two acquired diseases are cholera and typhoid.

  Cholera is caused due to contaminated food and presence of bacteria vibrio cholrae.

  And typhoid is caused due to bacteria salmonella typhi present in contaminated water.
- Q.2 .Define SARS.

Ans. SARS means severe acute respiratory syndrome. It is a viral disease caused by common cold virus. It infect upper respiratory tract and spreads due to close contact with infected person.

Short answer questions (3marks)(1.5+1+0.5)

- Q1. Define antibiotics. How does it work on bacteria. Name two antibiotics.

  Ans. These are chemical substances produced by living organisms such as bacteria and fungi, which can kill or stop the growth of some pathogenic microorganisms like bacteria and fungi.

  The antibiotics inhibit the cell wall building bacterial processes. Hence it becomes impossible for the growing bacteria to make a cell wall And they easily die.

  Example-penicillin and streptomycin.
- Q.2. Define vectors. Name three of them, pathogens they carry and diseases they cause. What is the method to prevent them.

Ans. Some animals or insects transmit diseases by taking the infectious agents from sick person and transfer them to another healthy host. These animals and insects are called vectors.

- Female anopheles mosquito carries pathogen plasmodium and causes malaria fever.
- 2. Female aedes mosquito carries pathogen arbovirus and causes dengue fever.
- Mad dog bites man carries pathogen rhabdovirus and causes rables.

Very long questions (5marks)

Q.1. Differentiate between Congenital and Acquired diseases with examples.

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