



**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS  
DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT  
WRITTEN MODULAR ASSESSMENT THREE (Test 1)  
MEMORANDUM**

<b>SUBJECT:</b>	Business Management
<b>CODE:</b>	BMA1A01/1/1A1
<b>DATE:</b>	06 May 2017
<b>TIME ALLOWED:</b>	60 Minutes
<b>TOTAL MARKS:</b>	50

---

<b>ASSESSORS:</b>	Ms A Mphahlele Mr MS Nchabeleng Mr J Davids Dr C Diniso
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	Dr W Van der Linde
<b>NUMBER OF PAGES:</b>	13

---

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- This is a closed-book assessment.
  - Question papers must be handed in together with your answer books.
  - Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
  - Answer all the questions:
    - Answer section A at the back of your answer book on the multiple choice answer sheet.
    - Answer section B in the answer book.
  - Number your answers clearly.
  - Write neatly and legibly on both sides of the paper in the answer book, starting on the first page.
  - Structure your answers by using appropriate headings and subheadings.
  - The general University of Johannesburg policies, procedures and rules pertaining to written assessments apply to this assessment.
-

# Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014

**Huangqi Zhang**



## **Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014:**

Discover tales of courage and bravery in is empowering ebook, **Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014** . In a downloadable PDF format ( \*), this collection inspires and motivates. Download now to witness the indomitable spirit of those who dared to be brave.

<https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/public/scholarship/fetch.php/gymnastics%20lesson%20plans%20for%20preschool.pdf>

## **Table of Contents Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014**

1. Understanding the eBook Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 User Reviews and Ratings
  - Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 Free and Paid eBooks
  - Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 Public Domain eBooks
  - Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 eBook Subscription Services
  - Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 Compatibility with Devices
  - Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
    - Interactive Elements Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
  8. Staying Engaged with Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
    - Setting Reading Goals Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
  14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## **Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a

vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

### **FAQs About Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 Books**

1. Where can I buy Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.

9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

### **Find Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 :**

[gymnastics lesson plans for preschool](#)

**[gynecology practice superbill template](#)**

~~hacep implementation manual ehmanley~~

*haas vf5 manual*

*haier hwmp50f washers owners manual*

*haier ac user manual*

[half life 2 tweak guide ign](#)

~~haco press brake user manual~~

**haier hsu 18rh03 r2 air conditioners owners manual**

**haier hg z2000d cell phones owners manual**

*haier ab28nacnaa air conditioners owners manual*

[hako sweeper manual citimaster 1200](#)

**hagstrom deluxe f tremar guitars owners manual**

*haier hsc02pp refrigerators owners manual*

[haier ab362feaia air conditioners owners manual](#)

### **Grade 11 Exemplar Of Business Studies 2014 :**

**the wealth of nations the economics classic amazon com tr** - Aug 16 2023

web the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected edition for the contemporary reader kapak değişebilir smith adam  
butler bowdon tom amazon com tr kitap

[the wealth of nations the economics classic google play](#) - Nov 07 2022

web the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected edition for the contemporary reader ebook written by adam smith



read this book using google play books app on your pc android

**pdf the wealth of nations by adam smith ebook perlego** - Dec 28 2021

web published in 1778 the wealth of nations was the first book on economics to catch the public s attention it provides a recipe for national prosperity that has not been bettered since based on small government and the freedom of citizens to act in their best interests

**the wealth of nations summary themes significance facts** - Jun 02 2022

web aug 24 2023 the wealth of nations work by the scottish economist and philosopher adam smith first published in 1776 that became a foundational study in the history of economics and the first formulation of a comprehensive system of political economy

the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected - Aug 04 2022

web the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected edition for the contemporary reader yazar adam smith yayınevi john wiley and sons Öne Çıkan bilgiler İlk baskı yılı 2010 dil İngilizce tüm Özellikleri gör tüm formatlar 1 adet İnce kapak 273 00 tl standart teslimat 02 eylül 05 eylül yazarın diğer kitapları tümünü göster İnce kapak

the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected edition - Jul 15 2023

web english the material for the wealth of nations is based on the complete 1904 edition of an inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations by adam smith edited with an introduction notes marginal summary and an enlarged index by edwin cannan published by methuen co ltd london and is now in the public domain

*the wealth of nations the economics classic google books* - Apr 12 2023

web the most influential book on modern economics the wealth of nations is an economics book like no other first published in 1776 adam smith s groundbreaking theories provide a recipe for

**the wealth of nations the economics classic wiley com** - Mar 11 2023

web description published in 1778 the wealth of nations was the first book on economics to catch the public s attention it provides a recipe for national prosperity that has not been bettered since based on small government and the freedom of

**the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected edition** - Feb 27 2022

web political economy had been studied long before adam smith but wealth of nations 1776 established it for the first time as a separate science smith based his arguments on vast historical knowledge and developed his principles with remarkable clarity what set this work apart was its statement of the doctrine of natural liberty

**the wealth of nations the economics classic google books** - Jun 14 2023

web mar 14 2018 adam smith s masterpiece first published in 1776 is the foundation of modern economic thought and remains the single most important account of the rise of and the principles behind modern

**the wealth of nations the economics classic amazon com** - Sep 05 2022

web mar 14 2018 smith laid the foundations of classical free market economic theory the wealth of nations was a precursor to the modern academic discipline of economics in this and other works he expounded upon how rational self interest and competition can lead to economic prosperity

**the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected** - Dec 08 2022

web the wealth of nations is an economics book like no other first published in 1776 adam smith s groundbreaking theories provide a recipe for national prosperity that has not been bettered since it assumes no prior knowledge of its subject and over 200 years on still provides valuable lessons on the fundamentals of economics

**the wealth of nations wikipedia** - Jul 03 2022

web 9 march 1776 text the wealth of nations at wikisource an inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations generally referred to by its shortened title the wealth of nations is the magnum opus of the scottish economist and moral philosopher adam smith 1723 1790

the wealth of nations the economics classic litres - Jan 29 2022

web published in 1778 the wealth of nations was the first book on economics to catch the public s attention it provides a recipe for national prosperity that has not been bettered since based on small government and the freedom of citizens to act in their best interests

**the wealth of nations the economics classic amazon co uk** - Feb 10 2023

web jul 23 2010 the most influential book on modern economics the wealth of nations is an economics book like no other first published in 1776 adam smith s groundbreaking theories provide a recipe for national

**the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected** - Oct 06 2022

web the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected edition for the contemporary reader 6 buy online at best price in ksa souq is now amazon sa smith adam butler bowdon tom books sa

*the wealth of nations the economics classic apple books* - May 01 2022

web mar 14 2018 adam smith s masterpiece first published in 1776 is the foundation of modern economic thought and remains the single most important account of the rise of and the principles behind modern capitalism written in clear and incisive prose the wealth of nations articulates the concepts indispensable to an understanding of contemporary

**the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected** - May 13 2023

web the most influential book on modern economics the wealth of nations is an economics book like no other first published in 1776 adam smith s groundbreaking theories provide a recipe for national prosperity that has not been bettered since

*the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected edition* - Jan 09 2023

web the wealth of nations the economics classic a selected edition for

**the wealth of nations the economics classic amazon in** - Mar 31 2022

web the most influential book on modern economics the wealth of nations is an economics book like no other first published in 1776 adam smith s groundbreaking theories provide a recipe for national prosperity that has not been bettered since it assumes no prior knowledge of its subject and over 200 years on still provides valuable lessons

optimal control wiley online library - Jun 12 2023

web optimal control third edition frank l lewis department of electrical engineering automation robotics research institute university of texas at arlington arlington

**optimal control by frank l lewis goodreads** - Jan 07 2023

web 14 linear control system analysis design fifth edition john d azzo constantine h houpis and stuart sheldon 15 robot manipulator control theory practice second

**optimal and robust estimation with an introduction to stochastic** - Dec 06 2022

web optimal control 3rd edition frank l lewis draguna vrabie vassilis l syrmos pdf instructor solutions manual isbn 13 978 0470633496 to download this solutions

**solution manual optimal control 3rd edition lewis syrmos** - Nov 05 2022

web a parallel frank wolfe gradient projection method for optimal control jul 24 2021 abstract we propose a new parametrized gradient projection algorithm for solving

**pdf solution manual optimal control frank lewis** - Mar 29 2022

web this optimal control frank l lewis solution manual as one of the most practicing sellers here will completely be among the best options to review the publishers trade

**manual optimal control frank lewis download only** - Sep 03 2022

web applied optimal control estimation frank l lewis 1992 this book covers optimal design for multi input multi output mimo systems providing not only the theoretical

optimal control frank l lewis solution manual 2023 - Jan 27 2022

web optimal control frank l lewis solution manual price current grain reporter aug 18 2021 lewis s medical surgical nursing in canada e book dec 22 2021 master the

**optimal control frank l lewis siam review** - Jul 01 2022

web mar 1 2023 optimal control frank l lewis solution manual right here we have countless books optimal control frank l lewis solution manual and collections to

**optimal control frank l lewis solution manual pdf** - Dec 26 2021

web aug 20 2023 [optimal control frank l lewis 2012 02 01 a new edition of the classic text on optimal control theory as a superb introductory text and](#)

[lewis ffirs tex v1 10 19 2011 5 03pm page i university of](#) - Oct 16 2023

web our intention is to present optimal control theory in a clear and direct fashion this goal naturally obscures the more subtle points and unanswered questions scattered

[optimal control lewis frank l free download borrow and](#) - Mar 09 2023

web this book presents modern optimal control theory in a direct and organized manner relationships to the classical control theory are shown as well as a root locus approach

[solution manual optimal control frank lewis book](#) - Oct 04 2022

web manual optimal control frank lewis optimal and robust estimation mar 18 2023 more than a decade ago world renowned control systems authority frank l lewis

**optimal control frank l lewis solution manual pdf uniport edu** - Aug 02 2022

web optimal control frank l lewis siam review home siam review vol 31 iss 2 1989 10 1137 1031066 previous article next article

**solution manual optimal control frank lewis copy uniport edu** - Nov 24 2021

*optimal control wiley online books* - Jul 13 2023

web jan 11 2012 a new edition of the classic text on optimal control theory as a superb introductory text and an indispensable reference this new edition

*optimal control frank l lewis google books* - Feb 08 2023

web wiley feb 13 1986 technology engineering 384 pages a graduate level text that presents modern optimal control theory in a direct and organized manner

**optimal control third edition solutions manual z library** - Aug 14 2023

web optimal control third edition solutions manual download optimal control third edition solutions manual book for free from z library

[lewis optimal control 3rd edition 2012 3e solutions manual](#) - Sep 15 2023

web john le carré lewis optimal control 3rd edition 2012 3e solutions manual read online for free

**optimal control frank l lewis vassilis l syrmos google books** - Apr 10 2023

web john wiley sons nov 3 1995 technology engineering 541 pages this new updated edition of optimal control reflects major changes that have occurred in the field in

**optimal control frank l lewis solution manual copy** - May 31 2022

web request pdf on dec 8 2010 frank lewis published optimal control find read and cite all the research you need on researchgate

[optimal control request pdf researchgate](#) - Apr 29 2022

web solution manual optimal control frank lewis optimal control engineering with matlab aug 03 2022 for control engineers optimal control is a tool to design a

**optimal control 3rd edition wiley** - May 11 2023

web a new edition of the classic text on optimal control theory as a superb introductory text and an indispensable reference this new edition of optimal control will

**optimal control frank l lewis solution manual paul sabin book** - Feb 25 2022

web optimal control frank l lewis solution manual 1 optimal control frank l lewis solution manual force cooperative control synchronization dr frank lewis

[read angel sanctuary chapter 4 mangabuddy](#) - Apr 29 2022

web the angel alexiel loved god but she rebelled against heaven when she saw how disgracefully the other angels were behaving she was finally captured and as

[angel sanctuary vol 4 by kaori yuki goodreads](#) - Jul 13 2023

web dec 1 1995 tenshi kinryōku 4 angel sanctuary vol 4 kaori yuki 4 13 1 390 ratings26 reviews setsuna mudo is a mixed up high school student who had

**angel sanctuary tome 4 yuki kaori amazon co uk books** - Jun 12 2023

web buy angel sanctuary tome 4 by 9782845803695 from amazon uk s books shop free delivery on eligible orders

[angel sanctuary vol 4 on apple books](#) - Dec 06 2022

web apr 9 2013 angel sanctuary vol 4 nary an angel setsuna in hades kaori yuki 6 99 6 99 publisher description sara setsuna s beloved sister is dead and tokyo is an

**read angel sanctuary chapter 4 on mangakakalot** - Jan 27 2022

web read angel sanctuary of chapter 4 fully free on mangakakalot the angel alexiel loved god but she rebelled against heaven when she saw how disgracefully the other angels

**angel sanctuary wikipedia** - Sep 03 2022

web angel sanctuary japanese tenshi kinryōku is a japanese manga series written and illustrated by kaori yuki it was serialized in the shōjo manga

**angel sanctuary tome 4 9782845803695 amazon com au** - Feb 08 2023

web angel sanctuary tome 4 on amazon com au free shipping on eligible orders angel sanctuary tome 4

**angel sanctuary vol 4 9782845800809 abebooks** - Mar 09 2023

web abebooks com angel sanctuary vol 4 9782845800809 and a great selection of similar new used and collectible books available now at great prices

angel sanctuary tome 10 yuki kaori myf piopend info - Oct 24 2021

web angel sanctuary tome 10 yuki kaori 2 short stories 6 4 5 other open technologies borrow mar 6 2022 daughter of light kindred 2 by v c andrews 1 of 5 stars 2 of 5

**angel sanctuary tome 4 yuki amazon com au** - Nov 05 2022

web angel sanctuary tome 4 yuki on amazon com au free shipping on eligible orders angel sanctuary tome 4

angel sanctuary tome 4 amazon co uk yuki 9782759510788 - May 11 2023

web buy angel sanctuary tome 4 by yuki isbn 9782759510788 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

**angel sanctuary vol 4 yuki kaori yuki kaori 9781591164951** - Apr 10 2023

web nov 2 2004 setsuna s misery mirrors the chaos among the angels and their combined passions threaten to destroy both heaven and earth sara setsuna s beloved sister is

**2845803699 angel sanctuary tome 4 kaori yuki searched** - Jul 01 2022

web angel sanctuary tome 4 find all books from kaori yuki at find more books com you can find used antique and new books compare results and immediately purchase your

*angel sanctuary manga volume 4 rightstuf* - May 31 2022

web about angel sanctuary manga volume 4angel sanctuary volume 4 features story and art by kaori yuki tokyo is an instant away from being utterly destroyed and this new

**tenshi kinryouku angel sanctuary myanimelist net** - Dec 26 2021

web synopsis setsuna mudo is a 16 year old high school student just trying to get by without running afoul of his bullying seniors it doesn t help that he s in love with his younger

**angel sanctuary tome 4 yuki kaori amazon com tr kitap** - Aug 14 2023

web arama yapmak istediginiz kategoriye secin

**angel sanctuary tome 4 mass market paperback amazon in** - Oct 04 2022

web amazon in buy angel sanctuary tome 4 book online at best prices in india on amazon in read angel sanctuary tome 4 book reviews author details and more at amazon in

angel sanctuary tome 4 french edition kaori yuki - Aug 02 2022

web jan 1 2000 angel sanctuary tome 4 french edition kaori yuki on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers angel sanctuary tome 4 french edition

sanctuary bölüm 104 tortuga Çeviri - Nov 24 2021

web my motto fuck lotto 2013 2022 telif hakları tortuga Çeviri tarafından saklanmaktadır

**angel sanctuary chapter 4 bato to** - Feb 25 2022

web angel sanctuary chapter 4 the angel alexiel loved god but she rebelled against heaven when she saw how disgracefully the other angels were behaving she was

*angel sanctuary tome 4 yuki kaori amazon de books* - Jan 07 2023

web hello sign in account lists returns orders shopping basket

*angel sanctuary tome 3 by kaori yuki goodreads* - Mar 29 2022

web jan 1 2001 angel sanctuary tome 3 book read 26 reviews from the world s largest community for readers when sara's classmate ruri received a computer disk from