Communes first appeared in belgium, France and Italy at the end of the century. They were actually a town where everyone agreed to take an oath of mutual aide. Communes were formed because Europe had just finally turned away the attacks form the Barbarians, and the people needed better protection and better legal and economic systems.

Communes then were sort of like districts or states that were usually respected by the King of that country.

Sometimes king would honor it with a charter.

At different times, living in a commune could mean simply a local selfgovernment and at other times, it could mean a complete independence
from the reigning authorities. All of the communes were different but
there were fundamental similarities between them. Similarities, like
loyalty to your fellow communers above all else, she sharing of common
expenses like the upkeep of fortifications, a group of elected officials who
who were the political authority, an authoritative structure that was
directed toward keeping the peace an protecting the community members,
a communal court where disputes were judged, and all economic affairs
like taxes and trades being regulated in the community's best interest.

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