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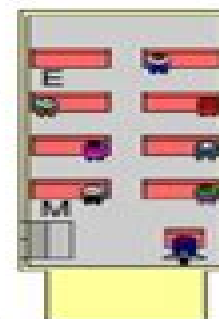
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Student Exploration: Electron Configuration

Vocabulary: atomic number, atomic radius, Aufbau principle, chemical family, diagonal rule, electron configuration, Hund's rule, orbital, Pauli exclusion principle, period, shell, spin, subshell

Prior Knowledge Questions (Do these BEFORE using the Gizmo.)

1. Elvis Perkins, a rather shy fellow, is getting on the bus shown at right. Which seat do you think he will probably sit in? Mark this seat with an "E."
2. Marta Warren gets on the bus after Elvis. She is tired after a long day at work. Where do you think she will sit? Mark this seat with an "M."
3. In your experience, do strangers getting on a bus like to sit with other people if there is an empty seat available? Yes, most look for an empty seat.



Gizmo Warm-up

Just like passengers getting on a bus, electrons orbit the nuclei of atoms in particular patterns. You will discover these patterns (and how electrons sometimes act like passengers boarding a bus) with the *Electron Configuration Gizmo*.

To begin, check that **Lithium** is selected on the PERIODIC TABLE tab.

1. The **atomic number** is equal to the number of protons in an atom.

How many protons are in a lithium atom? 3 protons

2. A neutral atom has the same number of electrons and protons.

How many electrons are in a neutral lithium atom? 4 electrons

atomic number	3
Average atomic mass	6.94

3	4	5	6	7	8
Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe
Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru
La	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os

3. Select the **ELECTRON CONFIGURATION** tab, and check that **Energy** is selected. Click twice in the **1s** box at lower left and once in the **2s** box. Observe the atom model at right.

A. What do you see? There are two electrons orbiting around the atom.

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Alejandro Peña Ayala



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