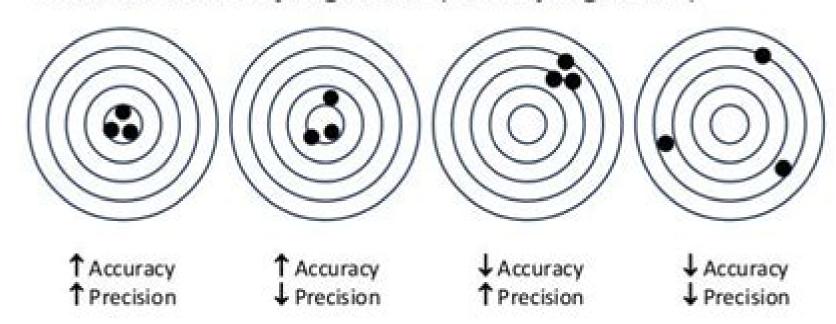
# Measurement Uncertainty

- Precision how small is the variance of the estimates
- Accuracy how close is the estimate to the actual values
- Bias what impacts on precision and accuracy come from the human judgments (or misjudgments)



# **Measurement Uncertainty Guide**

**Minjie Lin** 

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Measurements and their Uncertainties Ifan Hughes, Thomas Hase, 2010-07-02 This hands on quide is primarily intended to be used in undergraduate laboratories in the physical sciences and engineering It assumes no prior knowledge of statistics It introduces the necessary concepts where needed with key points illustrated with worked examples and graphic illustrations In contrast to traditional mathematical treatments it uses a combination of spreadsheet and calculus based approaches suitable as a guick and easy on the spot reference. The emphasis throughout is on practical strategies to be adopted in the laboratory Error analysis is introduced at a level accessible to school leavers and carried through to research level Error calculation and propagation is presented though a series of rules of thumb look up tables and approaches amenable to computer analysis The general approach uses the chi square statistic extensively Particular attention is given to hypothesis testing and extraction of parameters and their uncertainties by fitting mathematical models to experimental data Routines implemented by most contemporary data analysis packages are analysed and explained The book finishes with a discussion of advanced fitting strategies and an introduction to Bayesian analysis **Evaluating the Measurement** Uncertainty Ignacio Lira, 2002 It is now widely recognized that measurement data should be properly analyzed to include an assessment of their associated uncertainty Since this parameter allows for a meaningful comparison of the measurement results and for an evaluation of their reliability its expression is important not only in the specialized field of scientific metrology but also in industry trade and commerce General rules for evaluating and expressing the uncertainty are given in the internationally accepted ISO Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement generally known as the GUM Evaluating the Measurement Uncertainty details the theoretical framework on which the GUM is based and provides additional material on more advanced topics such as least squares adjustment and Bayesian statistics The book does not require previous knowledge other than elementary calculus and can be read as a complement to the GUM or as a stand alone reference source It stresses fundamental principles and illustrates their applications through numerous examples taken from many different fields of metrology The book includes practical guidance as well as theoretical aspects resulting in an invaluable resource for metrologists engineers physicists and graduate students involved with measurements in academia Evaluating the Measurement Uncertainty I Lira, 2002-04-09 It is now widely recognized that measurement and industry data should be properly analyzed to include an assessment of their associated uncertainty Since this parameter allows for a meaningful comparison of the measurement results and for an evaluation of their reliability its expression is important not only in the specialized field of scientific metrology but also in industry trade and commerce General rules for evaluating and expressing the uncertainty are given in the internationally accepted ISO Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement generally known as the GUM Evaluating the Measurement Uncertainty details the theoretical framework on which the GUM is based and provides additional material on more advanced topics such as least squares adjustment and

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