

EDUCATION

CAPRICORN SOUTH DISTRICT

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GRADE 11

GEOGRAPHY

TEST 2 2023

MARKS: 60

DURATION: 1HR30

This question paper consists of 18 pages

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

- 1 Answer ALL questions
- 2 ALL diagrams are included in the QUESTION PAPER
- 3 Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper
- 4 Write neatly and legibly
- 5 Answer in FULL SENTENCES, except when you have to state, name, identify or list
- 6 Use full sentences when answering paragraph-type questions

This question paper consists of 6 pages

Grade 11 Geography Paper 2 2012 Gauteng

Osvaldo Muñiz Solari, Michael Solem, Richard Boehm

Grade 11 Geography Paper 2 2012 Gauteng:

Learning Progressions in Geography Education Osvaldo Muñiz Solari, Michael Solem, Richard Boehm, 2016-07-30 This book informs an international audience of teachers scholars and policymakers about the development of learning progressions for primary and secondary geography education in various countries and regions of the world The book represents an important contribution to learning progressions research and practice The different chapters explore how curriculum standards and frameworks in different countries portray progress and sophistication in the learning of geography The book compares educational systems and how teachers and curriculum developers use the concept of learning progression to guide educational practices As an approach to educational research learning progressions offer considerable potential for understanding how children develop understanding of geographic concepts and practices across grade bands and in relation to national geography standards The book analyzes the general conditions of learning progressions within the context of a globalized world Important themes are addressed such as knowledge acquisition in formal education measuring learning progressions in informal settings learning progressions for one curriculum standard or several standards conditions to assess progression in the learning of facts concepts and skills and multiple pathways for understanding or learning geography The contributing authors are experienced scientists in the field from all around the world giving specific insights into the practices of their countries The book appeals to K 12 teachers school administrators policymakers researchers in geography education professors and lecturers at universities around the world The Geography of South Africa Jasper Knight, Christian M. Rogerson, 2018-10-03 This edited collection examines contemporary directions in geographical research on South Africa It encompasses a cross section of selected themes of critical importance not only to the discipline of Geography in South Africa but also of relevance to other areas of the Global South All chapters are original contributions providing a state of the art research baseline on key themes in physical human and environmental geography and in understanding the changing geographical landscapes of modern South Africa These contributions set the scene for an understanding of the relationships between modern South Africa and the wider contemporary world including issues of sustainable development and growth in the Global South <u>Urban Geomorphology</u> Mary J Thornbush, Casey D. Allen, 2018-07-17 Urban Geomorphology Landforms and Processes in Cities addresses the human impacts on landscapes through occupation urbanization and development as a contribution to anthropogenic geomorphology or anthropogeomorphology This includes a focus on land clearance conservation issues pollution decay and erosion urban climate and anthropogenic climate change These topics as well as others are considered to shed more light on the human transformation of natural landscapes and the environmental impacts and geomorphological hazards that environmental change can encompass Its multidisciplinary approach is appropriate for audiences from a range of disciplines and professions from geologists conservationists and land use planners to architects and developers Urban Geomorphology not only

transcends disciplines but also covers varied spatial temporal frameworks and presents a diverse set of approaches and solutions to human impacts and geomorphological hazards within urban landscapes Features a cross disciplinary perspective highlighting the importance of the geosciences to environmental science engineering and public policy Focuses on the built environment as the location of concentrated human impacts and change Provides an international scope including case studies from urban areas around the world South African urban imaginaries: cases from Johannesburg Richard Ballard, Sandiswa Mapukata, 2022-06-01 How do government officials elected politicians powerful economic actors and ordinary people think and talk about the urban geography of South Africa How do they describe and represent change that is happening in cities towns and villages Do they consider these changes to be good or bad How do they think such places should change What do they do to try to bring about the changes they desire Competing answers to these questions have been at the centre of South Africa s urban development Through the 19th and 20th centuries white minority governments straddled guite contradictory imaginaries about who could build lives for themselves in urban areas and on what terms Ordinary people held their own urban imaginaries that were quite different to those of white minority governments and were core to the fight for democracy In the democratic era a range of official and popular imaginaries offer diverse visions on how South Africans should be transformed In an earlier collection produced under the GCRO Spatial Imaginaries project we explored the sometimes contradictory nature of post apartheid urban visions with for example with some promoting the creation of new urban settlements on greenfield sites and others attempting to densify and diversify long urbanised spaces Research Report 13 South African urban imaginaries Cases from Johannesburg is a second edited collection under the Spatial Imaginaries project and it uses a series of cases from Johannesburg that illustrate the interactions between urban imaginaries and the material city These cases include the depiction of central business districts in film as spaces of aspiration the way in which the imaginaries of developers in Hillbrow were shaped by the lives of those living there the imaginaries of Alexandra Renewal Project practitioners the way in which residents of Brixton understand diversity and the construction of two new bridges across the M1 to better connect Sandton and Alexandra Urban Geography in South Africa Ruth Massey, Ashley Gunter, 2019-08-17 This book embraces South Africa and its place in the Global South providing a succinct theoretical and empirical analysis and discussion of urban issues in the country There have been sporadic calls from the Urban Geography community for the development of an overarching and comprehensive text that explores contemporary processes and practices taking place in urban South Africa and more widely the Global South This is an edited collection of chapters by leading urban theorists and practitioners working on various themes within urban South Africa and serves as a base for scholars and students interested in urban perspectives from countries in the Global South Makina Public in a Privatized World David A. McDonald, 2016-02-15 How do we provide effective public services in a deeply neoliberal world In the wake of the widespread failure of privatisation efforts societies in the global south are increasingly seeking progressive

ways of recreating the public sector With contributors ranging from cutting edge scholars to activists working in health water and energy provision and with case studies covering a broad spectrum of localities and actors Making Public in a Privatized World uncovers the radically different ways in which public services are being reshaped from the grassroots up From communities holding the state accountable for public health in rural Guatemala to waste pickers in India and decentralized solar electricity initiatives in Africa the essays in this collection offer probing insights into the complex ways in which people are building genuine alternatives to privatization while also illustrating the challenges which communities face in creating public services which are not subordinated to the logic of the market or to the monolithic state entities of the past

Ethnic and Minority Cultures as Tourist Attractions Anya Diekmann, Melanie Kay Smith, 2015-01-15 This book focuses on ethnic and minority communities in urban contexts and the ways in which their cultures are represented in tourism development It offers a multi disciplinary approach which draws on examples and case studies of ethnic and minority communities and cultural tourism development from all around the world including slums in India favelas in Brazil Chinatowns in Australia Jewish guarters in Central and Eastern Europe ethnic villages in China the African district of Brussels the gay quarter in Cape Town and a desert town in Israel It offers a positive perspective on ethnic and minority cultures and communities at a time when social and political support is lacking in many countries This book will be a useful resource for those studying and researching cultural and urban tourism urban planning and development community studies and urban and cultural geography New Drivers of Division Ya Ping Wang, Keith Kintrea, David Everatt, Debolina Kundu, 2025-09-02 This open access book provides recent trends of urbanization and inequality in Africa and Asia It addresses the inequality challenges of urbanization and large scale rural to urban migration It answers questions around socio economic and spatial inequalities and how serious those are in cities in Africa and Asia under 21st century urbanization Chapters demonstrate how the old neighborhood division in cities based on race ethnicity religion apartheid tribes caste and migrant are replaced by social class through sorting in the housing market The analyses go beyond the normal income inequality consideration and take a broader perspective on inequality by considering these issues at the neighborhood level to reveal the new spatial divisions in cities As such it is essential reading for academics and students in urban studies sociology geography planning and policymakers working on urban development around the world *Urbanization* and Industrialization for Africa's Transformation ,2017 The 2017 Economic Report on Africa focuses on the linkages between industrialization and urbanization Urbanization is one of Africa mega trends with profound implications for the social economic environmental dimensions of growth and transformation Theory and experience demonstrate that industrialization and urbanization can be mutually reinforcing processes It is therefore imperative to explore the linkages between urbanization and industrialization given the profound implications for structural transformation in Africa So far current policy narratives and frameworks on structural transformation and industrialization in Africa have largely failed to factor in

the spatial and urban dimensions of industrialization and in particular the advantages presented by productivity enhancement and agglomeration effects generated by cities Yet the nexus between urbanization and industrialization is of particular relevance for Agenda 2063 and the 2030 Agenda on Sustainable Development Both agendas recognize urbanization as a critical factor for sustainable development It is also important to consider urbanization and industrialization in light of Africa's engagement with the Third United Nations Conference on Housing and Sustainable Urban Development Habitat III to be held in Quito Ecuador in October 2016 In this context African policy makers have clearly recognized urbanization as an engine of structural transformation for inclusive and sustainable growth Officials and the Struggle to Transform Cities Claire Bénit-Gbaffou ,2024-02-27 Why are even progressive local authorities with the will to improve seldom able to change cities Why does it seem almost impossible to redress spatial inequalities deliver and maintain basic services elevate impoverished areas and protect the marginalised communities Why do municipalities in the Global South refuse to work with prevailing social informalities and resort instead to interventions that are known to displace and aggravate the very issues they aim to address Local Officials and the Struggle to Transform Cities analyses these challenges in South African cities where the brief post apartheid moment opened a window for progressive city government and made research into state practices both possible and necessary In debate with other progressive moments in large cities in Brazil the USA and India the book interrogates City officials practices It considers the instruments they invent and negotiate to implement urban policies the agency they develop and the constraints they navigate in governing unequal cities This focus on actual officials practices is captured through first hand experience state ethnographies and engaged research These reveal day to day practice that question generalised explanations of state failure in complex urban societies as essential malevolence contextual weakness corruption and inefficiency It is hoped that opening the black box of the workings of state opens paths for the construction of progressive policies in contemporary cities

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