



Study Guide for Final Exam: Marine Biology

Chapter 1:

- List, in order, the steps of the scientific method
- Discuss the history of marine biology

Chapter 2:

- Define mid-ocean ridge, trench, rift, fault, shelf break, abyssal plain, seamount, and guyots
- List the four oceans
- List the three layers of the earth
- Discuss characteristics about the continental shelf, slope, and rise

Chapter 3:

- Draw and label a wave
- Discuss the Coriolis Effect
- Differentiate between a neap and spring tide
- Explain what makes the ocean stratify

Chapter 4:

- List and define the four building blocks of life
- Be familiar with the parts of a cell
- List, in order, the levels of organization
- List the five kingdoms and give an example of an organism in each kingdom
- Know that viruses are not classified into any of the five kingdoms because they are parasitic and can't live or reproduce without a host.

Chapter 5:

- Explain the difference between an autotroph and a heterotroph
- Discuss the difference between chemosynthetic and photosynthetic bacteria
- Identify the following animals based on their characteristics: cyanobacteria, diatoms, dinoflagellates, foraminiferans, radiolarians, ciliates. Don't forget about the pigments that color these organisms!

Chapter 6:

- Identify the following types of algae: , green, red, and brown algae
- Label the parts of seaweed.
- Discuss the economic importance of seaweed.

Marine Biology Semester Final Exam Study Guide

Michael Seilmaier



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