

THE NATIONAL



USE-OF-FORCE



DATA COLLECTION

# National Data Collection On Police Use Of Force 2014

**Andrew Guthrie Ferguson**



## **National Data Collection On Police Use Of Force 2014:**

*Police Use of Force* James F. Albrecht, Garth den Heyer, 2023-01-28 This volume provides a comprehensive examination and analysis of the concepts and issues related to police use of force particularly the use of deadly force with a firearm from multi faceted and international perspectives It explores innovative training protocols policies tactical options for de escalation and recommendations for the restriction of the use of force by law enforcement officers in an effort to reduce the likelihood of injury to police the public and criminal suspects Additionally it outlines tactics for effective crowd control at demonstrations and during riots This book specifically delineates practical policy implications suggested from highly recognized professionals with extensive experience in policing training and related research It is ideal for graduate and upper level undergraduate students scholars academics researchers government and community leaders and criminal justice and law enforcement administrators and policy makers

*Police Abuse and Reform in America* James J. Nolan, Howard Ryan, Makenzie Freeman, 2025-07-24 Authoritative and insightful this wide ranging overview of police abuse and violence in American society offers a one stop primer for understanding the forces driving abusive and violent police misconduct In addition to chronicling specific notorious and controversial examples of police violence and abuse this work delves into the root causes of police misconduct details the varied responsibilities and culture of law enforcement in American communities and examines the arguments for and against efforts and proposals to reform and improve police departments In the process *Police Abuse and Reform in America* gives readers a clear and unbiased understanding of the issue by carefully examining claims about the root causes and extent of police violence and abuse in the USA as well as the efficacy of efforts to reform and improve law enforcement performance For example featured essays tackle such questions as whether policing has become more dangerous over time whether police abuse is more prevalent in communities of color and whether reforms to address and curb incidents of police abuse are effective or counterproductive In addition the book examines events such as the Rodney King beating of 1992 the 2014 killing of Michael Brown in Ferguson Missouri and the murder of George Floyd in Minneapolis in 2020 as pivot points in American police history and the social movement landscape

**Community Policing Today** Deborah A. Parsons, Janine Kremling, 2020-09-20 Framing community policing not as a program but as a transformation from traditional policing that involves sweeping changes in the way police view their role and relationships with the community the authors demonstrate how law enforcement officers can partner with the community to help facilitate problem solving of public safety issues

*Police Power and the Video Revolution* Mary D. Fan, 2019-05-09 This is the first book on the policy questions raised by two revolutions in recording the police copwatching and police worn body cameras This accessible book with compelling stories and coverage of the most important debates over proof privacy and police regulation will appeal broadly to students laypersons practitioners and experts

**Law Enforcement in the Age of Black Lives Matter** Dwayne A. Mack, Sandra E. Weissinger, 2017-12-29 There is a reason why people claim great respect for

officers of the law the job by description is hard if not deadly It takes a certain kind of person to accept the consequences of the job seeing the very worst situations on a regular basis and knowing that one's life is on the line every hour of every day Working in law enforcement is emotionally and psychologically draining It affects these public servants both on and off the job Said plainly shaking an officer's hand when you see them or posting a sign in the front yard that reads Support the Badge is lip service Even going as far as to donate money to a crowdsourcing fundraising site does little to support the long term professional development needs of officers These are surface level signs of solidarity and do little in terms of showing respect for the job and those who do it For those who want to do more this text provides reasons and a rationale for doing better by these public servants Showing respect does not mean that one agrees with whatever another person or institution claims to be the right way Showing respect and admiration means that we charge individuals to live up to their fullest potentials and integrate innovation wherever possible In the case of policing in the era of Black Lives Matters policing as usual simply is not an option any longer It is disrespectful to both the officers and those who are being policed to rest on the laurels of past policing tactics As we enter a time period in which police interactions are recorded dash cams or body cams for example and new populations are being targeted Latinx people there is much to learn about what is working and what is not

*Guidelines for Investigating Officer-Involved Shootings, Arrest-Related Deaths, and Deaths in Custody* Darrell L. Ross, Gary M. Vilke, 2017-07-20 As unrest over officer involved shootings and deaths in custody takes center stage in conversations about policing and the criminal justice system *Guidelines for Investigating Officer Involved Shootings Arrest Related Deaths and Deaths in Custody* addresses critical investigation components from an expert witness perspective providing the insights necessary to ensure a complete investigation Investigating a custodial death or an officer involved in a shooting presents unique and complex issues estate community judicial agency involved officer and public policy interests are all at stake These types of deaths present various emerging medical psychological legal and liability technical and investigatory issues that must be addressed through a comprehensive investigation This book is ideal for students in criminal investigation death investigation crime scene investigation and special topic courses in custodial deaths and officer involved shootings as well as for death investigators law enforcement officers police administrators and attorneys *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment* Wesley G. Jennings, George E. Higgins, Mildred M. Maldonado-Molina, David N. Khey, 2016-01-19 The *Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment* provides the most comprehensive reference for a vast number of topics relevant to crime and punishment with a unique focus on the multi interdisciplinary and international aspects of these topics and historical perspectives on crime and punishment around the world Named as one of Choice's Outstanding Academic Titles of 2016 Comprising nearly 300 entries this invaluable reference resource serves as the most up to date and wide ranging resource on crime and punishment Offers a global perspective from an international team of leading scholars including coverage of the strong and rapidly growing body of work on criminology in Europe Asia and other areas

Acknowledges the overlap of criminology and criminal justice with a number of disciplines such as sociology psychology epidemiology history economics and public health and law Entry topics are organized around 12 core substantive areas international aspects multi interdisciplinary aspects crime types corrections policing law and justice research methods criminological theory correlates of crime organizations and institutions U S victimology and special populations Organized authored and Edited by leading scholars all of whom come to the project with exemplary track records and international standing 3 Volumes [www.crimeandpunishmentencyclopedia.com](http://www.crimeandpunishmentencyclopedia.com) **Criminal Justice Theory** Edward Maguire, David Duffee, 2015-02-11 Criminal Justice Theory Second Edition is the first and only text edited by U S criminal justice educators on the theoretical foundations of criminal justice not criminological theory This new edition includes entirely new chapters as well as revisions to all others with an eye to accessibility and coherence for upper division undergraduate and beginning graduate students in the field *Crime and No Punishment* Marie Gottschalk, 2025-11-18 How a focus on street crime has allowed corporate malfeasance to grow and why understanding both together is key to a true picture of violence in America Provided by publisher **Policing and Minority Communities** James F. Albrecht, Garth den Heyer, Perry Stanislas, 2019-07-31 This insightful book examines the allegations against the professionalism transparency and integrity of law enforcement toward minority groups from a global perspective It addresses the challenges inherent in maintaining strong ties with members of the community and draws attention to obstacles in ensuring public confidence and trust in rule of law institutions Most importantly the book provides insight into mechanisms and proposals for policy reform that would permit enhanced police community partnership collaboration and mutual respect Acknowledging the consistency of this concern despite geographic location ethnic diversity and religious tolerance this book considers controversial factors that have caused many groups and individuals to question their relationship with law enforcement The book examines the context of police community relations with contributed research from Nigeria South Africa Kosovo Turkey New Zealand Mexico Scandinavia and other North American and European viewpoints It evaluates the roles that critical factors such as ethnicity political instability conflict colonization mental health police practice religion critical criminology socialism and many other important aspects and concepts have played on perceptions of policing and rule of law A valuable resource for law enforcement practitioners and researchers policy makers and students of criminal justice **Policing and Minority Communities Contemporary Issues and Global Perspectives** confronts crucial challenges and controversies in policing today with quantitative and qualitative research and practical policy recommendations **Unarmed and Dangerous** Jon Shane, Zoë Swenson, 2018-07-17 There is tremendous controversy across the United States and beyond when a police officer uses deadly force against an unarmed citizen but often the conversation is devoid of contextual details These details matter greatly as a matter of law and organizational legitimacy In this short book authors Jon Shane and Zo Swenson offer a comprehensive analysis of the first study to use publicly available data to reveal the context in which an officer used deadly force against an

unarmed citizen Although any police shooting even a justified shooting is not a desired outcome often termed lawful but awful in policing circles it is not necessarily a crime The results of this study lend support to the notion that being unarmed does not mean not dangerous in some ways explaining why most police officers are not indicted when such a shooting occurs The study's findings show that when police officers used deadly force during an encounter with an unarmed citizen the officer or a third person was facing imminent threat of death or serious injury in the vast majority of situations Moreover when police officers used force their actions were almost always consistent with the accepted legal and policy principles that govern law enforcement in the overwhelming proportion of encounters as measured by indictments Noting the dearth of official data on the context of police shooting fatalities Shane and Swenson call for the U S government to compile comprehensive data so researchers and practitioners can learn from deadly force encounters and improve practices They further recommend that future research on police shootings should examine the patterns and micro interactions between the officer citizen and environment in relation to the prevailing law The unique data and analysis in this book will inform discussions of police use of force for researchers policymakers and students involved in criminal justice public policy and policing

Violence in American Society Chris Richardson, 2020-08-11 While many books explore such specific issues as gun violence arson murder and crime prevention this encyclopedia serves as a one stop resource for exploring the history societal factors and current dimensions of violence in America in all its forms This encyclopedia explores violence in the United States from the nation's founding to modern day trends laws viewpoints and media depictions Providing a nuanced lens through which to think about violence in America including its underlying causes its iterations and possible solutions this work offers broad and authoritative coverage that will be immensely helpful to users ranging from high school and undergraduate students to professionals in law enforcement and school administration In addition to detailed and evenhanded summaries of the key events and issues relating to violence in America contributors highlight important events political debates legal perspectives modern dimensions and critical approaches This encyclopedia also features excerpts from such important primary source documents as legal rulings presidential speeches and congressional testimony from scholars and activists on aspects of violence in America Together these documents provide important insights into past and present patterns of violent crime in the United States as well as proposed solutions to those problems

**The Emotional Politics of Racism** Paula Ioanide, 2015-05-20 With stop and frisk laws new immigration policies and cuts to social welfare programs majorities in the United States have increasingly supported intensified forms of punishment and marginalization against Black Latino Arab and Muslim people in the United States even as a majority of citizens claim to support colorblindness and racial equality With this book Paula Ioanide examines how emotion has prominently figured into these contemporary expressions of racial discrimination and violence How U S publics dominantly feel about crime terrorism welfare and immigration often seems to trump whatever facts and evidence say about these politicized matters Though four case studies

the police brutality case of Abner Louima the exposure of torture at Abu Ghraib the demolition of New Orleans public housing units following Hurricane Katrina and a proposed municipal ordinance to deny housing to undocumented immigrants in Escondido CA Ioanide shows how racial fears are perpetuated and how these widespread fears have played a central role in justifying the expansion of our military and prison system and the ongoing divestment from social welfare But Ioanide also argues that within each of these cases there is opportunity for new mobilizations for ethical witnessing we must also popularize desires for justice and increase people s receptivity to the testimonies of the oppressed by reorganizing embodied and unconscious structures of feeling

*Unwarranted* Barry Friedman, 2017-02-21 At a time when policing in America is at a crossroads Barry Friedman provides much needed insight analysis and direction in his thoughtful new book *Unwarranted* illuminates many of the often ignored issues surrounding how we police in America and highlights why reform is so urgently needed This revealing book comes at a critically important time and has much to offer all who care about fair treatment and public safety Bryan Stevenson founder and Executive Director of the Equal Justice Initiative and author of *Just Mercy A Story of Justice and Redemption* In June 2013 documents leaked by Edward Snowden sparked widespread debate about secret government surveillance of Americans Just over a year later the shooting of Michael Brown a black teenager in Ferguson Missouri set off protests and triggered concern about militarization of law enforcement and discriminatory policing In *Unwarranted* Barry Friedman argues that these two seemingly disparate events are connected and that the problem is not so much the policing agencies as it is the rest of us We allow these agencies to operate in secret and to decide how to police us rather than calling the shots ourselves And the courts which we depended upon to supervise policing have let us down entirely *Unwarranted* tells the stories of ordinary people whose lives were torn apart by policing by the methods of cops on the beat and those of the FBI and NSA Driven by technology policing has changed dramatically Once cops sought out bad guys today increasingly militarized forces conduct wide surveillance of all of us Friedman captures the eerie new environment in which CCTV location tracking and predictive policing have made suspects of us all while proliferating SWAT teams and increased use of force have put everyone s property and lives at risk Policing falls particularly heavily on minority communities and the poor but as *Unwarranted* makes clear the effects of policing are much broader still Policing is everyone s problem Police play an indispensable role in our society But our failure to supervise them has left us all in peril *Unwarranted* is a critical timely intervention into debates about policing a call to take responsibility for governing those who govern us

**Society, Ethics, and the Law: A Reader** David A. Mackey, Kathryn M. Elvey, 2020-02-06 *Society Ethics and the Law A Reader* is an engaging thoughtful and academic text designed to help students make connections to ethical issues using real world examples and thought provoking discussion questions Comprised of 57 original articles topics range from traditional philosophical based academic articles to conversational style narratives of practitioners experiences with ethical issues within the criminal justice system Content spans areas of criminal justice from traditional police courts and

corrections to popular culture rap social media and technology to timely immigration gun control and mental health Authored by real world experts Character in Context sections illustrate how ethics impacts daily life These include among others Jim Obergefell s perspective on society ethics and the law as it relates to his experience as plaintiff in the Supreme Court Case Obergefell V Hodges the case that legalized gay marriage      *Critical Government Documents on Law and Order* Don Philpott,2016-07-26 Critical Government Documents on Law and Order reviews of many law and order issues facing us today The book does not offer any new science nor attempt to take sides It is however an attempt to gather together information from as many sources as possible so that you the reader don t have to It presents arguments for and against the issues covered so that the reader can come to his or her own conclusions Areas covered include the threat from domestic and international terrorism and the growth of extremist militias the increase in school place and workplace violence relationships between police and the public and how people can protect themselves from being victims of crime About the Series TheCritical Documents Series looks at critical issues of our times It provides non partisan information with no spin about critical players events and information from and about Washington from as many sources as possible from scientific journals and government reports to political manifestos and lobby group publications It presents arguments for and against the issues covered so that you the reader can come to your own conclusions      Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996 Brian A. Reaves,Andrew L. Goldberg,1998      **Criminal Justice Ethics** Cyndi Banks,2018-12-31 Criminal Justice Ethics examines the criminal justice system through an ethical lens by identifying ethical issues in practice and theory exploring ethical dilemmas and offering suggestions for resolving ethical issues and dilemmas faced by criminal justice professionals Bestselling author Cyndi Banks draws readers into a unique discussion of ethical issues by first exploring moral dilemmas faced by professionals in the criminal justice system and then examining the major theoretical foundations of ethics This distinct and unique organization allows readers to understand real life ethical issues before grappling with philosophical approaches to the resolution of these issues      **The Rise of Big Data Policing** Andrew Guthrie Ferguson,2019-11-15 Winner 2018 Law Legal Studies PROSE Award The consequences of big data and algorithm driven policing and its impact on law enforcement In a high tech command center in downtown Los Angeles a digital map lights up with 911 calls television monitors track breaking news stories surveillance cameras sweep the streets and rows of networked computers link analysts and police officers to a wealth of law enforcement intelligence This is just a glimpse into a future where software predicts future crimes algorithms generate virtual most wanted lists and databanks collect personal and biometric information The Rise of Big Data Policing introduces the cutting edge technology that is changing how the police do their jobs and shows why it is more important than ever that citizens understand the far reaching consequences of big data surveillance as a law enforcement tool Andrew Guthrie Ferguson reveals how these new technologies viewed as race neutral and objective have been eagerly adopted by police departments hoping to distance themselves from claims of racial bias and unconstitutional



practices After a series of high profile police shootings and federal investigations into systemic police misconduct and in an era of law enforcement budget cutbacks data driven policing has been billed as a way to turn the page on racial bias But behind the data are real people and difficult questions remain about racial discrimination and the potential to distort constitutional protections In this first book on big data policing Ferguson offers an examination of how new technologies will alter the who where when and how we police These new technologies also offer data driven methods to improve police accountability and to remedy the underlying socio economic risk factors that encourage crime The Rise of Big Data Policing is a must read for anyone concerned with how technology will revolutionize law enforcement and its potential threat to the security privacy and constitutional rights of citizens Read an excerpt and interview with Andrew Guthrie Ferguson in The Economist *Harvard Law Review: Volume 130, Number 3 - January 2017* Harvard Law Review,2017-01-11

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