

# The Respiratory System

## The Bronchial Tree

- Right and left bronchus
- Right is more acute in angle and shorter by 2.5cm, resulting in more foreign objects entering the right lung.
- Left bronchus is lower and narrower.
- It divides into:
  - Secondary bronchi
  - Tertiary bronchi
  - Bronchioles
  - Terminal bronchioles
- Alveoli (external respiration takes place, approx 500 million that cover 100m squared)



## The Lungs

- cone shaped lungs with an apex, base and costal/medial surface
- Pleural membranes: parietal pleura, potential space and visceral pleura
- Lobes: right lung has 3, left lung has 2
- Lobules
- Alveoli
- Arterioles
- Venous plexus
- The top of the lung is called the apex, lies 2" above the clavicle.

## The Hilum

- Each lung has an hilum point for:
  - blood vessels (pulmonary arteries and veins)
  - the bronchi (a)
  - lymph vessels
  - nerves (sympathetic and parasympathetic)

## The Pleura

- double layer of serous membrane, covers the lungs (visceral) and inside the chest wall (parietal)
- a potential space between the two layers is filled with serous fluid and prevents friction when we breathe.



## The Alveoli

Alveoli are **small air sacs** in the lungs which are specially adapted for **gas exchange**.

The walls of the alveoli separating the air from the blood are very thin allowing gases to diffuse quickly. The blood supply to the alveoli is very good to constantly supply blood with little oxygen and a lot of carbon dioxide keeping a high concentration gradient. The walls of the alveoli are kept moist to allow gases to dissolve into the fluid for gas exchange with the blood.



A diagram showing several alveoli and the capillaries supplying them with blood.



A diagram showing a single alveolus with the oxygen going into the blood and Carbon Dioxide leaving the blood.



A diagram showing the bronchioles.

## The Bronchioles

The bronchioles are small **branches of the bronchi** which link the alveoli in the lungs to the trachea. There are many bronchioles in the lungs. The bronchioles **branch out** and contain around **1000 million alveoli**.

BREATHE IN... BREATHE OUT... BREATHE IN... BREATHE OUT... BREATHE IN... BREATHE OUT... BREATHE IN... BREATHE OUT...

# Function Respiratory System Study Guide

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Ignatavicius, Patricia Conley, M. Linda Workman, Donna Rose, Amy H. Lee, 2012-12-27 Designed to accompany Ignatavicius and Workman's Medical Surgical Nursing Patient Centered Collaborative Care 7th Edition this study guide helps you understand and apply material from each chapter in the text and gives you added support as you learn to make safe and effective clinical decisions Study review questions provide a review of key content using a variety of question formats including a high percentage of questions in traditional and alternate NCLEX R Examination formats Answers are provided in the back of the book Case studies in most chapters give you the opportunity to apply higher level thinking skills to true to life clinical scenarios NEW Increased emphasis on clinical decision making prepares you to confidently make safe and effective decisions in clinical practice NEW Documentation practice questions have been added to select case studies to help you take the next step in patient care just as you would in clinical practice

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