To let me blood, and not restore	
What I have lost with cordial fruit?	1.00
Sure there was wine	10
Before my sighs did dry it: there was corn	
Before my tears did drown it.	
is the year only lost to me?	
Have I no bayes to crown it?	15
No flowers, no garlands gay? all blasted? All wasted?	13
Not so, my heart: but there is fruit, And thou hast hands	
Recover all thy sigh-blown age	
On double pleasures; leave thy cold dispute	20
Of what is fit and not. Forsake thy cage.	20
Thy rope of sands.	
Which petry thoughts have made, and made to thee	
Good cable, to enforce and draw.	A John Committee of the
And be thy law.	25
While thou didst wink and wouldst not see.	
Away: take heed:	
will abroad.	
Call in thy deaths head there: tie up thy fears.	1/22
le that forbears	30
To suit and serve his need,	
Deserves his load.	
But as I rav'd and grew more fierce and wild	
At every word,	35
Me thoughts I heard one calling, Child!	
And I reply'd, My Lord.	

2.1	Analyse the speaker's state of mind in this poem.	(2)
	The speaker is a priest and he feels angry and rebellious. ✓ The poem explores the feelings of the poet feeling trapped. ✓ [Award 2 marks for any two relevant and distinct points.]	
2.2	Discuss the allusion in line 7.	(2)
	It is a reference to pain and suffering ✓ and might refer to the image of Jesus Christ on the cross. ✓ [Award 2 marks for two relevant and distinct points.]	
2.3	Explain the speaker's attitude towards his faith.	(3)
	His faith and his joy in his faith is lost to him. He describes his faith as being unfruitful. The only rewards he gets is pain and suffering. [Award 3 marks only if the speaker's attitude is discussed.]	
2.4	Critically discuss whether this poem is convincing in its logic and persuasion? Provide reasons for your answer.	(3)
	Open answer. Candidates might refer to the 'quiet end' as a fitting sense of peace and restored faith to contrast with the speaker's rant throughout the poem.	

English Paper Grade 12august

Jiyuan Zhang

English Paper Grade 12august:

Right here, we have countless book **English Paper Grade 12august** and collections to check out. We additionally find the money for variant types and in addition to type of the books to browse. The agreeable book, fiction, history, novel, scientific research, as competently as various other sorts of books are readily handy here.

As this English Paper Grade 12august, it ends in the works swine one of the favored book English Paper Grade 12august collections that we have. This is why you remain in the best website to see the amazing book to have.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/results/book-search/HomePages/i heart exponents worksheet answers.pdf

Table of Contents English Paper Grade 12august

- 1. Understanding the eBook English Paper Grade 12august
 - o The Rise of Digital Reading English Paper Grade 12august
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying English Paper Grade 12august
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an English Paper Grade 12august
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from English Paper Grade 12august
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - English Paper Grade 12august User Reviews and Ratings
 - English Paper Grade 12august and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing English Paper Grade 12august Free and Paid eBooks
 - English Paper Grade 12august Public Domain eBooks

- English Paper Grade 12august eBook Subscription Services
- English Paper Grade 12august Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating English Paper Grade 12august eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - English Paper Grade 12august Compatibility with Devices
 - English Paper Grade 12august Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of English Paper Grade 12august
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking English Paper Grade 12august
 - Interactive Elements English Paper Grade 12august
- 8. Staying Engaged with English Paper Grade 12august
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers English Paper Grade 12august
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books English Paper Grade 12august
 - \circ Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection English Paper Grade 12august
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine English Paper Grade 12august
 - Setting Reading Goals English Paper Grade 12august
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of English Paper Grade 12august
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of English Paper Grade 12august
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

English Paper Grade 12august Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download English Paper Grade 12august has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download English Paper Grade 12august has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading English Paper Grade 12august provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading English Paper Grade 12august has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download English Paper Grade 12august. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading English Paper Grade 12august. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading English Paper Grade 12august, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download English Paper Grade 12august has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it

is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About English Paper Grade 12august Books

What is a English Paper Grade 12august PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a English Paper Grade 12august PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a English Paper Grade 12august PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a English Paper Grade 12august PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a English Paper Grade 12august PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find English Paper Grade 12august :

i heart exponents worksheet answers

ian inside melissa a teacherstudent stranger sex english edition

ib chemistry 2013 sl past paper 2

i drive safely chapter 3 quiz answers

i surrender hillsong

iab manual bookkeeping

ias question paper 21

ib ab initio test papers

i deserve to be punishedthe adulteress

ib biology paper 21

ib business and management sl paper 2

hyundai tucson 2011 manual

i married the duke the prince catchers

i only want to get married once

ib guide chemistry

English Paper Grade 12august:

under the lights volume 2 field party paperback amazon co uk - Apr 10 2023

web buy under the lights volume 2 field party by glines abbi isbn 9781471125041 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

under the lights the field party 2 allfreenovel - Sep 03 2022

web read under the lights the field party 2 online free under the lights the field party 2 is a romance novel by abbi glines it is a the field party series novel enjoy reading on studynovels com

under the lights field party book 2 kindle edition - Jul 13 2023

web under the lights field party book 2 kindle edition in the follow up to abbi glines s 1 new york times bestseller until friday night which bestselling author kami garcia called tender honest and achingly real three teens from a small southern town are stuck in a dramatic love triangle

under the lights field party book 2 kindle edition amazon com - Jan 07 2023

web aug 23 2016 amazon com under the lights field party book 2 ebook glines abbi kindle store

under the lights the field party 2 by abbi glines goodreads - Oct 16 2023

web aug 23 2015 $\,$ 3 82 20 760 ratings 1 617 reviews in the follow up to abbi glines s 1 new york times bestseller until friday night three teens from a small southern town are stuck in a dramatic love triangle

under the lights field party book 2 kindle edition amazon com - Sep 15 2023

web aug 23 2016 under the lights field party book 2 kindle edition in the follow up to abbi glines s 1 new york times bestseller until friday night which bestselling author kami garcia called tender honest and achingly real three teens from a small southern town are caught in a dramatic love triangle

under the lights field party book 2 kindle edition amazon ca - Mar 09 2023

web select the department you want to search in

under the lights field party book 2 audible audiobook - Oct 04 2022

web under the lights field party book 2 audible audio edition abbi glines jeremy york rebekkah ross jacques roy simon schuster audio amazon ca audible books originals

under the lights field party book 2 kindle edition amazon co uk - Aug 14 2023

web audiobook 0 00 free with your audible trial in the follow up to abbi glines s 1 new york times bestseller until friday night which bestselling author kami garcia called tender honest and achingly real three teens from a small southern town under the lights field party book 2 english editi pdf 2023 - Apr 29 2022

web introduction under the lights field party book 2 english editi pdf 2023 losing the field abbi glines 2019 07 02 the fourth book in the 1 new york times bestselling field party series a southern soap opera with football cute boys and pick up trucks

from usa today bestselling author abbi glines

under the lights field party book 2 kindle edition - Mar 29 2022

web under the lights field party book 2 ebook glines abbi amazon com au books

under the lights 2 field party amazon in - Jul 01 2022

web select the department you want to search in

under the lights a field party novel glines abbi author free - May 31 2022

web feb 21 2022 english 328 pages 22 cm wila returns to the small town of lawton alabama fighting for forgiveness from her family and refusing to let anyone get close to her but when she reconnects with former childhood friends now football stars secrets come to life and willa and her friends must face the truth about growing group and

under the lights field party amazon com - Nov 05 2022

web jul 4 2017 under the lights field party paperback july 4 2017 in the follow up to abbi glines s 1 new york times

bestseller until friday night which bestselling author kami garcia called tender honest and achingly real three teens from a small southern town are caught in a dramatic love triangle

under the lights field party series 2 barnes noble - May 11 2023

web jul 4 2017 in the follow up to abbi glines s 1 new york times bestseller until friday night which bestselling author kami garcia called tender honest and achingly real three teens from a small southern town are caught in a dramatic love triangle willa can t erase the bad decisions of her past that led her down the path she s

under the lights field party book 2 amazon com - Feb 08 2023

web under the lights field party book 2 audible audiobook unabridged in the follow up to abbi glines number one new york times best seller until friday night three teens from a small southern town are stuck in a dramatic love triangle under the lights the field party 2 novelstoday - Dec 06 2022

web the field party 2 chapter list read now in the follow up to abbi glines s 1 new york times bestseller until friday night three teens from a small southern town are stuck in a dramatic love triangle

under the lights the field party 2 allfreenovel - Feb 25 2022

web under the lights the field party 2 in the follow up to abbi glines s 1 new york times bestseller until friday night three teens from a small southern town are stuck in a dramatic love triangle willa can t erase the bad decisions

under the lights field party series book 2 anne arundel - Aug 02 2022

web support aacpl s collections services programs and more by setting up a recurring gift help make your library better under the lights field party book 2 english edition kindle edition - Jun 12 2023

web under the lights field party book 2 english edition ebook glines abbi amazon de books

pearson prentice hall precalculus graphical numerical algebraic - Nov 11 2022

web content standard 2 0 students will use various algebraic methods to analyze illustrate extend and create numerous representations words numbers tables and graphs of patterns functions and algebraic relations as modeled in practical situations to solve problems communicate reason

amazon com precalculus graphical numerical algebraic - Jan 01 2022

web amazon com precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 9781269614108 prentice hall libros

calculus graphical numerical algebraic finney ross l free - May 05 2022

web calculus graphical numerical algebraic by finney ross l publication date 2003 topics calculus publisher glenview ill prentice hall collection inlibrary printdisabled internetarchivebooks americana contributor internet archive language english includes index high school access restricted item

advanced placement calculus graphical numerical algebraic - Jun 06 2022

web feb 1 2019 advanced placement calculus graphical numerical algebraic sixth edition high school binding copyright 2020 by prentice hall open library not in library

precalculus prentice hall pearson education - Oct 10 2022

web prentice hall precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 2010 or r e l a t e d t o indiana math standards final draft from march 2009 precalculus

prentice hall precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 7th - Dec 12 2022

web h select and use an appropriate strategy to solve systems of equations and inequalities using graphing calculators symbol manipulators spreadsheets and other software i use matrices to organize and manipulate data including matrix addition subtraction multiplication and scalar multiplication

precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 10th edition quizlet - Jul 19 2023

web 1 day ago find step by step solutions and answers to precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 9780134781945 as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence

precalculus graphical numerical algebraic franklin demana - Apr 04 2022

web waits has coauthored calculus graphical numerical algebraic college algebra and trigonometry a graphing approach college algebra a graphing approach precalculus functions and graphs and intermediate algebra a graphing approach precalculus graphical numerical algebraic global edition - Sep 09 2022

web a principal feature of this text is the balance among the algebraic numerical graphical and verbal methods of representing problems the rule of four this approach reinforces the idea that to understand a problem fully students need to understand it algebraically as well as graphically and numerically

precalculus graphical numerical algebraic by prentice hall - Feb 14 2023

web jan 19 2013 precalculus graphical numerical algebraic by prentice hall goodreads jump to ratings and reviews want to read buy on amazon rate this book precalculus graphical numerical algebraic prentice hall 0 00 0 ratings0 reviews precalculus graphical numerical algebraic texas edition 2016 hardcover

amazon com precalculus graphical numerical algebraic - May 17 2023

web jan 19 2013 amazon com precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 9781269614108 prentice hall books precalculus graphical numerical algebraic hardcover by prentice - Aug 08 2022

web aug 30 2023 find many great new used options and get the best deals for precalculus graphical numerical algebraic hardcover by prentice hall b at the best online prices at ebay free shipping for many products

precalculus graphical numerical algebraic prentice hall - Apr 16 2023

web abebooks com precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 9781269614108 by prentice hall and a great selection of

similar new used and collectible books available now at great prices precalculus graphical numerical algebraic prentice hall 9781269614108 abebooks

precalculus pearson education - Jul 07 2022

web resource title precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 9th edition publisher pearson education publishing as prentice hall isbn 10 or 13 digit unique identifier is required core isbn 9780133541304 media text software internet multimedia multimedia author demana waits foley kennedy bock copyright 2015

precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 7th edition chegg - Jan 13 2023

web jan 1 2007 more info rent precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 7th edition 978 0132276504 today or search our site for other textbooks by franklin d demana every textbook comes with a 21 day any reason guarantee published by prentice hall school division

precalculus graphical numerical algebraic hardcover - Mar 15 2023

web dr demana has coauthored c alculus graphical numerical algebraic essential algebra a calculator approach transition to college mathematics college algebra and trigonometry a graphing approach college algebra a graphing approach precalculus functions and graphs and intermediate algebra a graphing approach

calculus graphical numerical algebraic 4th edition 4th fourth - Mar 03 2022

web buy calculus graphical numerical algebraic 4th edition 4th fourth edition by prentice hall published by prentice hall 2011 hardcover on amazon com free shipping on qualified orders

prentice hall math pre algebra student edition - Feb 02 2022

web mar 31 2008 hardcover 80 00 18 used from 27 90 prepare students for algebra appropriate for both middle school and high school students solid preparation for algebra and geometry integers and algebraic concepts are introduced beginning in chapter 1 to develop students algebraic thinking skills throughout the text algebraic concepts are

precalculus graphical numerical algebraic amazon com - Aug 20 2023

web jul 22 2010 precalculus graphical numerical algebraic 9th edition 172 95 5 only 1 left in stock order soon in precalculus the authors encourage graphical numerical and algebraic modeling of functions as well as a focus on problem solving conceptual understanding and facility with technology

amazon com precalculus prentice hall - Jun 18 2023

web precalculus graphical numerical algebraic by prentice hall jan 19 2013 15 hardcover 8023 list 300 00 free delivery sep 6 11 only 1 left in stock order soon more buying choices 15 52 26 used new offers precalculus graphing and data analysis by michael sullivan jan 1 2001 6 hardcover

review of the victorian internet the remarkable story of the - Jul 15 2023

web the victorian internet is a delightful book john r alden an anthropologist and archaeologist has long been fascinated by 19th century social history

the victorian internet the remarkable story of the tel - Jun 14 2023

web oct 15 1998 3 266 ratings415 reviews for centuries people communicated across distances only as quickly as the fastest ship or horse could travel generations of innovators tried and failed to develop speedier messaging devices but in the mid 1800s a few extraordinary pioneers at last succeeded

the victorian internet google books - Feb 10 2023

web aug 14 2018 the victorian internet tells the colorful story of the telegraph s creation and remarkable impact and of the visionaries oddballs and eccentrics who pioneered it from the eighteenth century

the victorian internet google books - Jan 09 2023

web sep 18 2007 a new paperback edition of the first book by the bestselling author of a history of the world in 6 glasses the fascinating story of the telegraph the world's first internet which revolutionized the nineteenth century even more than the internet has the twentieth and twenty first the victorian internet tells the colorful story of the

the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph and - Dec 08 2022

web the victorian internet tells the colorful story of the telegraph s creation and remarkable impact and of the visionaries oddballs and eccentrics who pioneered it from the eighteenth century french scientist jean antoine nollet to

the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph - May 01 2022

web the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph and the nineteenth century s on line pioneers tom standage published 1998 history the history of the telegraph the men and women who made it and its relevance to the current internet debate beginning with the abbe nollet s famous experiment of 1746 when he

amazon com the victorian internet the remarkable story of the - Sep 05 2022

web aug 14 2018 the victorian internet tells the colorful story of the telegraph s creation and remarkable impact and of the visionaries oddballs and eccentrics who pioneered it from the eighteenth century french scientist jean antoine nollet to samuel f b morse and thomas edison

the victorian internet google books - Mar 31 2022

web beginning with the abbe nollet s famous experiment of 1746 when he successfully demonstrated that electricity could pass from one end to the other of a chain of two hundred monks tom standage tells the story of the spread of the telegraph and its transformation of the victorian world the telegraph was greeted by all the same concerns hype social

the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph - Feb 27 2022

web the victorian internet by tom standage is a fascinating account of how the telegraph transformed the world in the 19th

century much like the internet has done in the 21st century the book traces the history of the telegraph from its invention by samuel morse in the 1830s to its widespread adoption by the end of the century

the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph - Mar 11 2023

web the victorian internet tells the colorful story of the telegraph s creation and remarkable impact and of the visionaries oddballs and eccentrics who pioneered it from the eighteenth century french scientist jean antoine nollet to the victorian internet wikipedia - Oct 18 2023

web the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph and the nineteenth century s on line pioneers is a 1998 book by tom standage the book was first published in september 1998 through walker company and discusses the development and uses of the electric telegraph during the second half of the 19th century and some of the

the victorian internet the remarkable by standage tom - Sep 17 2023

web feb 25 2014 in all the victorian internet by tom standage is a fascinating review of the history of the telegraph and how it parallels the internet today even the title of the book indicates that the victorian era was when the telegraph s use was at its height

the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph and - Aug 16 2023

web their invention the telegraph nullified distance and shrank the world quicker and further than ever before or since this book tells the story of the telegraph s creation and remarkable impact and of the visionaries oddballs and eccentrics who pioneered it

the victorian internet google books - Oct 06 2022

web the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph and the tom standage google books for thousands of years people had communicated across distances only as quickly as the

the victorian internet by tom standage ebook scribd - Jun 02 2022

web a new edition of the first book by the bestselling author of a history of the world in 6 glasses the fascinating story of the telegraph the world s first internet which revolutionized the nineteenth century even more than the internet has the twentieth and twenty first the victorian internet tells the colorful story of the telegraph s creation and the victorian internet chm revolution - Apr 12 2023

web the victorian internet your great grandma wasn t surfing the web but she may have been sending digital messages from ancient greece until the 19th century the semaphore was the fastest way to send messages people used flags or lights to signal between line of sight stations

the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph and - Aug 04 2022

web the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph and the nineteenth century s online pioneers standage tom

free download borrow and streaming internet archive the victorian internet summary supersummary - May 13 2023

web plot summary the victorian internet the remarkable story of the telegraph and the nineteenth century s on line pioneers is a non fiction book by tom standage published in 1998 the book outlines the establishment of the world wide telegraph system in the late 19th century and draws parallels between its use and cultural impact with the rise

the victorian internet google books - Jul 03 2022

web feb 25 2014 the victorian internet tells the colorful story of the telegraph s creation and remarkable impact and of the visionaries oddballs and eccentrics who pioneered it from the eighteenth century french scientist jean antoine nollet to samuel f b morse and thomas edison

the telegraph the victorian internet ericsson - Nov 07 2022

web the telegraph the victorian internet telephone screen phone designed by no pic nic in stockholm the early history of the electric telegraph is the story of enthusiastic amateur inventors on both sides of the atlantic who in the mid 1800s with superb contempt for scientific knowledge threw themselves into what they saw as a lucrative problem