Max. Marks: 70

#### B.Tech IV Year II Semester (R13) Advanced Supplementary Examinations July 2018

#### RF INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

1

#### PART - A

(Compulsory Question)

- Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- (a) Write the conditions for resonance in parallel RLC network.
- (b) What is reflection coefficient in RF system?
- (c) What is the relation between bandwidth and rise time for 1<sup>st</sup> order systems?
- (d) What is figure of merit for a MOS devices?
- (e) Define noise figure.
- (f) What is mixer? Why the uses of mixer?
- (g) What is meant by negative resistance oscillators?
- (h) What is the difference between filter and loop filter?
- Define phase noise.
- (i) What is CDMA?

#### PART - B

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

#### UNIT - I

- 2 (a) Explain in detail 'Pi' and 'T'-matching of a network.
- (b) Explain in detail the basic architecture of a RF system.

#### OF

- 3 (a) Compare parallel RLC and series RLC networks.
  - (b) Explain about passive IC components interconnects in detail.

#### UNIT - II

- 4 (a) Draw and explain about shunt-series amplifier and write its applications.
  - (b) Draw and explain about CS-amplifier for a single tuned amplifier.

#### OR

5 Explain and derive bandwidth estimation using open circuit time constant and short circuit time constant.

#### [ UNIT - III ]

- 6 (a) Discuss about thermal noise, flicker noise and noise figure.
  - (b) Explain in detail LNA design.

#### OR

7 Explain about mixer design and sub sampling mixers.

#### [UNIT - IV]

- 8 (a) Explain about class A, AB RF power amplifier with neat diagrams.
- (b) Explain about charge pumps and loop filters.

#### OR

- Write short notes on:
  - (a) Voltage controlled oscillators.
- (b) Negative resistance oscillators.

#### UNIT - V

- 10 (a) Explain about GSM radio architectures in detail with suitable diagram.
  - (b) Discuss about integer-N synthesis and fractional frequency synthesis.

#### 11 Write short notes on:

- (a) UMTS radio architectures.
- (b) CDMA radio architectures.

# <u>**Jntua Previous Question Papers**</u>

**RD Boyd** 

**Jntua Previous Question Papers:** 

As recognized, adventure as competently as experience practically lesson, amusement, as well as concord can be gotten by just checking out a ebook **Intua Previous Question Papers** as a consequence it is not directly done, you could agree to even more going on for this life, as regards the world.

We manage to pay for you this proper as well as simple quirk to get those all. We have enough money Jntua Previous Question Papers and numerous books collections from fictions to scientific research in any way. among them is this Jntua Previous Question Papers that can be your partner.

 $\frac{https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/About/scholarship/HomePages/Methode \% 20 De \% 20 Quasi \% 20 Reversibilite \% 20 Et \% 20 Applications.pdf$ 

### **Table of Contents Jntua Previous Question Papers**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Intua Previous Question Papers
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Intua Previous Question Papers
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Jntua Previous Question Papers
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Intua Previous Question Papers
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Jntua Previous Question Papers
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Jntua Previous Question Papers User Reviews and Ratings
  - o Jntua Previous Question Papers and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Intua Previous Question Papers Free and Paid eBooks
  - o Jntua Previous Question Papers Public Domain eBooks
  - o Jntua Previous Question Papers eBook Subscription Services
  - Intua Previous Question Papers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Jntua Previous Question Papers eBook Formats
  - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Intua Previous Question Papers Compatibility with Devices
  - Jntua Previous Question Papers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Jntua Previous Question Papers
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Intua Previous Question Papers
  - Interactive Elements Intua Previous Question Papers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Jntua Previous Question Papers
  - o Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Jntua Previous Question Papers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Jntua Previous Question Papers
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Intua Previous Question Papers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Intua Previous Question Papers
  - Setting Reading Goals Intua Previous Question Papers
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Jutua Previous Question Papers
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Jntua Previous Question Papers
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### **Intua Previous Question Papers Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Intua Previous Question Papers has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Intua Previous Question Papers has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Intua Previous Question Papers provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Intua Previous Question Papers has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Intua Previous Question Papers. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Intua Previous Question Papers. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Intua Previous Question Papers, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Jntua Previous

Question Papers has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

#### **FAQs About Intua Previous Question Papers Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Jntua Previous Question Papers is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Jntua Previous Question Papers in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Jntua Previous Question Papers. Where to download Jntua Previous Question Papers online for free? Are you looking for Jntua Previous Question Papers PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

#### **Find Jntua Previous Question Papers:**

methode de quasi reversibilite et applications mercury outboard repair manual 80 hp metal gear portable ops strategy guide meucci ecu repair system metro newspaper advertising rate card methematics paper2014 leaked mesquite isd calendar 2014 15 high
mfj 16010 manual
merrill and smiths property principles and policies 2d hardcover
mf135 owners manual
mercury quicksilver throttle manual
mexican chilaquiles recipe
meridian phone owners manual
mettler toledo printer sqc14 user manual

#### **Jntua Previous Question Papers:**

mercury smart craft sc1000 manual

### descargar pdf coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition de lorcan - Jun 05 2022

may 3 2021 descargar libro coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition de puede descargar y leer el libro coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition en formato pdf o epub lea el libro coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition escrito por lorcan conroy

### irish grammar database coinnle teanglann ie - Feb 13 2023

search for a word in irish or english similar words coinne coinnile coinnil innle loinne foclóir gaeilge béarla Ó dónaill 1977 an foclóir beag Ó dónaill ua maoileoin 1991 english irish dictionary de bhaldraithe 1959 grammar pronunciation

# coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition pdf uniport edu - Jul 18 2023

sep 27 2023 coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition 1 1 downloaded from uniport edu ng on september 27 2023 by guest coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition if you ally dependence such a referred coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition book that will offer you worth acquire the agreed best seller from us currently from several preferred authors if you want to ar an gcoigríoch irish edition kindle edition amazon co uk - Apr 03 2022

ar an gcoigríoch irish edition ebook dhonnchadha aisling ní aisling ní dhonnchadha máirín nic eoin amazon co uk kindle store ar an gcoigríoch by aisling ní dhonnchadha overdrive - Sep 08 2022

jan 1 2008 ar an gcoigríoch ebook by aisling ní dhonnchadha read a sample sign up to save your library the diverse selection in this anthology demonstrates the value of irish language literature as a unique source of information and insight into the various aspects of emigration in the post famine period

coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition by lorcan conroy - Aug 07 2022

coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition autor lorcan conroy corpas nua aois 2012 2014 by nua aois issuu irish lessons pdf grammatical gender irish language descargar libro rugby life shopping beer amp food distanze rugby league lions an

illustrated history of the great al arabiya lin nasheen pdf informatica segundo ciclo eso autor julian et al coinnigh wiktionary the free dictionary - Dec 11 2022

sep 5 2023 dinneen patrick s 1904 congbaim in foclóir gaedilge agus béarla 1st edition dublin irish texts society page 180 entries containing coinnigh in english irish dictionary an gúm 1959 by tomás de bhaldraithe ar an gcoigríoch 2008 edition open library - Apr 15 2023

ar an gcoigríoch by aisling ní dhonnchadha máirín nic eoin 2008 cló iar chonnachta edition in irish coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition by lorcan conroy - Oct 09 2022

jun 11 2023 edition 62 41 33 en drøm som forsvant på norwegian edition patrick andresen kindle edition coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition johnny appleseed johnny appleseed read it readers en espanol the virgin in the ice chronicles of brother cadfael book 6 english edition a screen acting workshop with dvd globalizing cricket englishness empire and identity coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition 2022 live deskmy - May 04 2022

2 coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition 2020 05 25 gone by the great big irish annual 2022 will be on the top of christmas lists in every home the new significance of learning rowman littlefield martin melody and his disreputable friends are too busy drinking to pay much attention to ireland declaring itself a republic and withdrawing from the coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition copy cornelisfr vanlanschot - Jun 17 2023

coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition whispering the strategies of language an mental journey through coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition in a digitally driven world where screens reign great and quick transmission drowns out the subtleties of language the profound strategies and mental subtleties hidden within words usually get unheard

#### coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition uniport edu - May 16 2023

mar 18 2023 coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition 2 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on march 18 2023 by guest or are its purposes to be effectively matched to the functional requirements of a globalized age the new significance of learning explores these and other high stakes questions it

#### descarga coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition de lorcan - Mar 02 2022

sep 6 2021 leer en linea coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition de lorcan conroy libro pdf epub mobile descargar libro coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition de puede descargar y leer el libro coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition en formato pdf o epub

#### libro coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition de lorcan conroy - Nov 10 2022

may 12 2021 descargar gratis coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition de lorcan conroy pdf epub mobi gratis descarga gratuita coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition descarga de libros lee ahora download coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition by lorcan conroy - Feb 01 2022

sep 5 2023 may 22nd 2020 coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition geografia y estado whichissed visionaustralia org 6 19

introduccion a la geografia politica small geian houses and their details  $1750\ 1820$  up the line to death war poets  $1914\ 1918$  oxígeno para un sector desfallecido abuso sexual y patologías

foclóir gaeilge béarla Ó dónaill coinsiasach - Jan 12 2023

search for a word in irish or english similar words coinsiasacht coineasach proinsiasach cóineasach coinsias foclóir gaeilge béarla Ó dónaill 1977 an foclóir beag Ó dónaill ua maoileoin 1991 english irish dictionary de bhaldraithe 1959 grammar pronunciation

gratis coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition de lorcan conroy - Sep 20 2023

mar 11 2021 gratis coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition de lorcan conroy pdf epub mobi gratis descargar libros gratis pdf epub booksafrdkk blogspot com

coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition pdf staging friends library - Mar 14 2023

sep 25 2022 coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition 2 7 downloaded from staging friends library org on september 25 2022 by guest exploration of childhood fears sam mcbratney the author of guess how much i love you narrates with charm wit and a touch of whimsy while linda Ólafsdóttir s delicate illustrations enhance the modern

### free coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition 2015 ieeeglobalsip org - Aug 19 2023

apr 2 2023 discover the proclamation coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition that you are looking for it will unquestionably squander the time however below taking into consideration you visit this web page it will be for that reason very simple to acquire as skillfully as download lead coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition

coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition cpanel urbnleaf - Jul 06 2022

coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition pdf jan 28 2023 web coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition pdf link that we provide here and check out the link you could purchase guide coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition pdf or acquire it as soon coinnigh ar an gceol irish edition pdf uniport edu aug 23 2022 web irish edition as one of the most operational

drácula colección alfaguara clásicos librotea - Feb 08 2023

web 772 60 101 13 de envío pueden aplicar tarifas de importación entrega por 101 13 el domingo julio 31 realiza el pedido en 14 hrs 28 mins elige tu dirección más

tipos infames drÁcula stoker bram alfaguara - Oct 24 2021

# dracula coleccion alfaguara clasicos bram - Jun 12 2023

web la colección alfaguara clásicos nos trae esta edición íntegra e ilustrada de la novela gótica por excelencia drácula que se mantiene como un referente inalterable desde

drácula colección alfaguara clásicos bram stoker - May 11 2023

web don quijote de la mancha don quixote de la mancha colección alfaguara clásicos de miguel de cervantes 4 7 3 005 tapa blanda 15 82 entrega gratis entre el 15 24

dracula coleccion alfaguara clasicos bram - Aug 02 2022

web drácula colección alfaguara clásicos stoker bram montalbán mario amazon com au books

# drácula colección alfaguara clásicos hardcover jan 1 1900 - Jan 27 2022

web jonathan harker un joven abogado inglés de londres tiene que cerrar unos negocios con el misterioso conde drácula viaja hasta el castillo del conde en los montes cárpatos de

# drÁcula colecciÓn alfaguara clÁsicos llibreria - Jan 07 2023

web nov 13 2019 la colección alfaguara clásicos nos trae esta edición íntegra e ilustrada de la novela gótica por excelencia drácula que se mantiene como un referente

dracula coleccion alfaguara clasicos lavanguardia com - Nov 05 2022

web drÁcula colecciÓn alfaguara clásicos stoker bram 17 95 la colección alfaguara clásicos nos trae esta edición íntegra e ilustrada de la novela

drÁcula colecciÓn alfaguara clÁsicos libro en - Nov 24 2021

### drácula colección alfaguara clásicos todos tus libros - Jul 01 2022

web lt p gt lt b gt la colección alfaguara clásicos nos trae esta edición íntegra e ilustrada de la novela gótica por excelencia drácula colección alfaguara clásicos amazon es - Jul 13 2023

web la colección alfaguara clásicos nos trae esta edición íntegra e ilustrada de la novela gótica por excelencia drácula que se mantiene como un referente inalterable desde

# drácula colección alfaguara clásicos amazon com br - Mar 29 2022

web drácula colección alfaguara clásicos stoker bram 9788420453453 books amazon ca

# dracula coleccion alfaguara clasicos bram - Feb $25\ 2022$

web buy books online and find book series such as colección alfaguara clásicos on penguinrandomhouse com

# drácula colección alfaguara clásicos hardcover amazon com au - May 31 2022

web compre online drácula colección alfaguara clásicos de stoker bram montalbán mario na amazon frete grÁtis em milhares de produtos com o amazon prime encontre

#### colección completa de los libros de alfaguara clasicos - Apr 10 2023

web drácula colección alfaguara clásicos librotea el recomendador de libros buscábamos algo mejor que un algoritmo para recomendarte libros y lo hemos encontrado personas

#### dracula alfaguara clasicos stoker bram amazon com mx libros - Dec 06 2022

web buy drácula colección alfaguara clásicos by stoker bram montalbán mario online on amazon ae at best prices fast and free shipping free returns cash on delivery available

drácula colección alfaguara clásicos cartemverso - Apr 29 2022

web nov 14 2019 comprar el libro drácula colección alfaguara clásicos de bram stoker alfaguara 9788420453453 con envĺo gratis desde 18 en nuestra librería

#### drácula colección alfaguara clásicos by stoker bram - Oct 04 2022

web libro dracula coleccion alfaguara clasicos del autor bram stoker al mejor precio nuevo o segunda mano en casa del libro colombia

amazon es colección alfaguara clasicos - Mar 09 2023

web jonathan harker un joven abogado inglés de londres tiene que cerrar unos negocios con el misterioso conde drácula viaja hasta el castillo del conde en los montes cárpatos de

### colección alfaguara clásicos penguin random house - Dec 26 2021

web clásicos inolvidables para disfrutar compartir y dejar volar la imaginación clásicos inolvidables para disfrutar compartir y dejar volar la imaginación jonathan harker un

### drÁcula colecciÓn alfaguara clÁsicos san pablo - Sep 03 2022

web la colección alfaguara clásicos nos trae esta edición íntegra e ilustrada de la novela gótica por excelencia drácula que se mantiene como un referente inalterable desde

## drácula colección alfaguara clásicos penguin libros - Aug 14 2023

web alfaguara ij noviembre 2019 la colección alfaguara clásicos nos trae esta edición íntegra e ilustrada de la novela gótica por excelencia drácula que se mantiene

#### insulin the silent killer understanding the role and - Apr 10 2023

web apr 4 2016 insulin the silent killer understanding the role and effects of insulin in your body and how to keep it stable understanding insulin and diabetes book 1

#### insulinoursilentkiller - May 11 2023

web library she determines that he has the silent cat killer diabetes a visit to the vet confirms her diagnosis but that one appointment stretched family funds to the limit they ll never

killer pdf insulin our silent xzwlxga files wordpress com - Oct 24 2021

insulin the silent killer understanding the role and - Jul 01 2022

web apr 4 2021 insulin is a hormone that the pancreas produces insulin aids the production of energy from glucose by body cells in the long run hyperglycemia harms the body and

diabetes is a silent epidemic killing nearly 7 million of us - Feb 08 2023

web insulin the silent killer understanding the role and effects of insulin in your body and how to keep it stable understanding insulin and diabetes book 1 ebook goldsmith

#### hyperinsulinemia healing matters - Nov 24 2021

web insulin our silent killer pdf download insulin our silent killer pdf free software updates and technical support for a year a problem caused the program to stop working

#### amazon co uk customer reviews insulin our silent killer - Dec 06 2022

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for insulin the silent killer understanding the role and effects of insulin in your body and how to keep it stable

# insulin the silent killer understanding the role and effects of - Mar 09 2023

web apr 4 2016 insulin the silent killer understanding the role and effects of insulin in your body and how to keep it stable understanding insulin and diabetes book 1

diabetes the silent killer medicover hospitals - May 31 2022

web may 20 2012 associated with this website is a book called insulin our silent killer written by thomas smith i tried looking for a review on this book but had no luck it s

# insulin the silent killer understanding the role and - Jun 12 2023

web apr 4 2016 insulin the silent killer provides a good overview of what insulin does and how it can effect health the book is split into six chapters chapter 1 understanding

#### amazon com customer reviews insulin the silent killer - Nov 05 2022

web jul 28 2023 by codeblue 28 july 2023 insulin resistance a precursor to type 2 diabetes lurks silently within many individuals posing serious health risks once upon a

#### need a review on insulin our silent killer the diabetes forum - Apr 29 2022

web he has published the results of his successful diabetes investigation in his self help manual insulin our silent killer written for the layperson but also widely valued by the medical

#### a silent killer a threat for cardiorespiratory fitness intechopen - Jan 27 2022

web dec 31 2020 insulin resistance is a silent killer because insulin can be silently elevated for years damaging our health and creating diseases without any obvious signs until

our deadly diabetes deception by thomas smith whale - Mar 29 2022

web insulin resistance the silent killer by michael lam md mph carrie lam md jeremy lam md insulin resistance is a very common problem in modern society and

insulin our silent killer thomas smith google books - Aug 14 2023

web insulin our silent killer author thomas smith edition revised publisher t smith 2000 length 143 pages insulin resistance the silent killer dr lam coaching - Feb 25 2022

web dec 20 2022 t2dm is named a silent killer because the primary disease is silent at the early stage and usually gets diagnosed when presenting with a vascular event such as

insulin our silent killer diabetes uk - Aug 02 2022

web insulin is a hormone that plays a vital role in digestion and metabolism as it breaks down nutrients into essential glucose that produces needed energy for various cells in the

### insulin resistance the silent killer 1 secret you must know - Dec 26 2021

web aug 10 2011 our book insulin our silent killer discusses this phenomenon more fully notice the role of omega 6 fatty acids in making the entire body subject to the

insulin the silent killer understanding the role and effects of - Jan 07 2023

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for insulin our silent killer at amazon com read honest and unbiased product reviews from our users

#### insulin our silent killer life enthusiast - Sep 03 2022

web jan  $25\ 2010$  manual entitled insulin our silent killer written for the layman but also widely valued by the medical practitioner this manual details the steps required to

#### insulin resistance the silent killer param sivalingam - Oct 04 2022

web oct 6 2018 insulin our silent killer summary in one form or another we find sweeteners in almost everything that we eat or drink they are disguised to appear harmless but they

insulin our silent killer healing matters - Jul 13 2023

web our book insulin our silent killer is not available in bookstores but can be mail ordered from anywhere in the world by using the ordering instructions as shown below that are