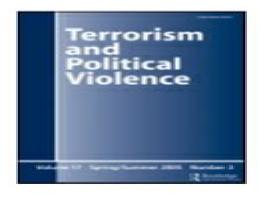
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# Terrorism and Political Violence

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# Clark McCauley and Sophia Moskalenko. Friction: How Radicalization Happens to Them and Us

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# **Friction How Radicalization Happens To Them And Us**

**RJ Shavelson** 

#### Friction How Radicalization Happens To Them And Us:

Friction Clark McCauley, Sophia Moskalenko, 2016-11-01 Terrorism is an extreme form of radicalization In this ground breaking and important book Clark McCauley and Sophia Moskalenko identify and outline twelve mechanisms of political radicalization that can move individuals groups and the masses to increased sympathy and support for political violence Co authored by two psychologists both acknowledged in their field as experts in radicalization and consultants to the Department of Homeland Security and other government agencies Friction draws on wide ranging case histories to show striking parallels between 1800s anti czarist terrorism 1970s anti war terrorism and 21st century jihadist terrorism Altogether the twelve mechanisms of political radicalization demonstrate how unexceptional people are moved to exceptional violence in the conflict between states and non state challengers In this revised and expanded edition McCauley and Moskalenko use the twelve mechanisms to analyze recent cases of lone wolf terrorists and illustrate how individuals can become radicalized to jihadist violence with group influence or organizational support Additionally in the context of the Islamic State's worldwide efforts to radicalize moderate Muslims for jihad they advance a model that differentiates radicalization in opinion from radicalization in action and suggest different strategies for countering these diverse forms of radicalization As a result the authors conclude that the same mechanisms are at work in radicalizing both terrorists and states targeted by terrorists implying that these conclusions are as relevant for policy makers and security officers as they are for citizens facing the threat of terror today Friction Clark R. McCauley, 2011 Terror and War Kieran Tackel, 2021-06-01 Terror and War provides the reader with contemporary insights into military strategy radicalisation and the challenges associated with countering the rising influence of terrorism Twenty Essays is a cautionary and timely collection of works given the current intra state and domestic tensions present within the world The author has seen operational service on several occasions through Southern Asia the Middle East and domestically all of which centred on countering terrorism This lived experience provides the reader with unique perspectives that complement the analysis of counter terrorism theory and military thinking The outcome is an immersive and sobering reflection on the challenges facing policy makers and society more broadly **The Violence Pendulum** Ioana Emy Matesan, 2020 Introduction 1 Why Islamist Opposition Groups Change their Tactical Outlook 2 The Rise of the Muslim Brotherhood and the Potential for Violent Escalation 3 Al Gama a al Islamiyya From Terrorism to Nonviolence 4 Darul Islam in West Java The Rise and Fall of an Islamist Insurgency in Indonesia 5 Jemaah Islamiyah and the Ambiguities of Disengagement from Violence Conclusion Tables and Figures Special Warfare, 2013 Radicalization and De-Radicalization between National and Global Jihadism Sara Brzuszkiewicz, 2023-12-11 At the turn of the Twenty first century a number of violent jihadi groups laid down their arms as in the case of Egypt and Libya Many of those former fighters ceased actual violence and some of them took a step forward initiating processes of ideological de radicalization and doctrinal changes that deeply transformed their stance towards the

State and active confrontation How was it possible for those groups to disengage and de radicalize Why doesn t this happen again among other contemporary jihadists Sara Brzuszkiewicz argues that the answer is simple yet quite pessimistic those who de radicalized were national jihadists Once jihad goes global it is no longer possible for an organic process of collective and political de radicalization to happen Radicalization and de radicalization between national and global jihadism From the first Egyptian national jihadists to Al Qaeda retraces the trajectory of the jihadists who de radicalized and of those who went global and measures the role of national jihadism and its characteristics in making de radicalization a viable option

*Radicalisation* James R. Lewis, Akil N. Awan, 2024-01-01 A comparative multidisciplinary interrogation of how people across the world become extremists of all kinds and how different scholarly fields study and theorize this process

**Islamist Terrorism in Europe** Petter Nesser, 2018-09-01 A history of Islamic terrorism in Europe that explains why it is Reintegrating Jihadist Extremist Detainees Daan Weggemans, Beatrice de Graaf, 2017-07-14 This volume on the rise facilitates understanding of the process of reintegration of former detainees with an Islamist extremist background as well as the role that the police and other frontline workers play in this process The Psychology of Terrorism John G. Horgan, 2014-06-16 This new edition of John Horgan's critically acclaimed book is fully revised and expanded The book presents a critical analysis of our existing knowledge and understanding of terrorist psychology Despite the on going search for a terrorist pathology the most insightful and evidence based research to date not only illustrates the lack of any identifiable psychopathology in terrorists but demonstrates how frighteningly normal and unremarkable in psychological terms are those who engage in terrorist activity By producing a clearer map of the processes that impinge upon the individual terrorist a different type of terrorist psychology emerges one which has clearer implications for efforts at countering and disrupting violent extremism in today's world In this 2nd edition Horgan further develops his approach to the arc of terrorism by delving deeper into his IED model of Involvement Engagement and Disengagement the three phases of terrorism experienced by every single terrorist Drawing on new and exciting research from the past decade with new details from interviews with terrorists ranging from al Qaeda to left wing revolutionaries biographies and autobiographies of former terrorists and insights from historic and contemporary terrorist attacks since 2005 Horgan presents a fully revised and expanded edition of his signature text This new edition of The Psychology of Terrorism will be essential reading for students of terrorism and political violence and counterterrorism studies and recommended for forensic psychology criminology international security and IR in general

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