



Review Article

Components of Writing a Review Article

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I N F O

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A B S T R A C T

The term research is well-known to the logical world which plays an important role in finding the new problems and solutions, ideas, techniques, procedures, drugs, etc. Good use of research knowledge especially in writing is imperative to make it beneficial for larger community. In writing of knowledge, proper review of literature is very essential to gather research-problem-related information. Writer should follow the steps throughout collection of data during writing of review article. Review of literature increases clarity, reliability, uniformity and critical evaluation of evidence. This paper attempts to explain the guidelines and steps of review manuscript writing.

Keywords: Guidelines, Review, Characteristics

Introduction

Literature review is the most important aspect of research.¹ A review article is a critical analysis of the literature in a specific area of knowledge through outline, classification, comparison, etc.² A good review article requires briefing, analysing, and synthesizing the study that has been completed on a particular topic. It makes the data more accessible and convenient to publication of research.³ The foremost aim of a review paper is to examine the current status of the given topic as well as talk about the research methodologies and research-problem-related findings. A review text should enclose a complete list of references that are cited in the text.⁴ During writing of review paper, researcher should keep in mind about readers' approaches (i.e., professionals in specific research field, students or beginner research scholars, etc.).^{1,2}

Purpose of a review article

With the help of review article, researcher has to organize,

synthesize and evaluate the literature; in addition, to discover patterns and development in the literature and evaluate the research gaps and propose new research areas.²

Types of Review Article

Review (Overview) Article

There are two basic types of review articles: one is systematic, another is non-systematic. An advanced preparation of specific methodology of review paper is needed in systematic review. Non-systematic review may require a selection of a wide variety of topic-related technical outcome which reflects the expert experiences and interests of the writer.⁴

Critical Review

It analyses the potency as well as fault of a research article after studying the discussed research problem and scientific contents. The review should appropriately explain the



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