



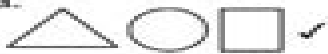
ANNUAL NATIONAL ASSESSMENT 2013
GRADE 1 MATHEMATICS
MEMORANDUM
EXEMPLAR QUESTIONS

This memorandum consists of 4 pages.

General marking notes:

1. Give full marks for answers only, unless otherwise stated.
2. Accept any alternative correct answer that is not included in the memoranda unless otherwise stated

NO HALF MARK TO BE AWARDED.

QUESTION	EXPECTED ANSWER(S)		MARK(S)	TOTAL
1.	 Accept if it's a marked, ticked or circled		1 1 1 mark each	3
2.	a.	7 ✓	1	4
	b.	Nine ✓	1	
	c.	8 ✓ and eight ✓	2	
3.	a.	6; 8; 12 ✓	1	3
	b.	10; 20; 30 ✓	1	
	c.	16; 19 ✓	1	
		(Award one mark if all 3 are correct. No mark awarded if only 1 or 2 numbers are correct)		
4.	a.	14 ✓	1	3
	b.	12 ✓	1	
	c.	9 ✓	1	
5.	a.		1	3

Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers

IM Harris



Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers:

Delve into the emotional tapestry woven by in **Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers** . This ebook, available for download in a PDF format (*), is more than just words on a page; it is a journey of connection and profound emotion. Immerse yourself in narratives that tug at your heartstrings. Download now to experience the pulse of each page and let your emotions run wild.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/data/uploaded-files/Documents/edmonds_cookery.pdf

Table of Contents Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers

1. Understanding the eBook Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers Public Domain eBooks
 - Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers eBook Subscription Services
 - Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers Compatibility with Devices
 - Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Interactive Elements Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
8. Staying Engaged with Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Setting Reading Goals Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

-
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download

free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers. Where to download Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers online for free? Are you looking for Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products

categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers To get started finding Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers :

edmonds cookery

~~ed nolls solid-state circuit files~~

edith whartons travel writings the making of a connoisseur

edge of manhood

education for citizenship a cross-curricular approach

editors notes nursing in america a history of social reform

educational psychology theory into practice

education of value

edmund and amanda

eddie spaghetti on the home front

edin read test 3 manual 4ed

eduk for kids

educating the mentally disabled

**edith wharton convention morality in
education class language and ideology**

Grade 9 2013 Ana Exemplar Question Papers :

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn t - Feb 11 2023

web secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn t know about spangler steve 9781933317755 books amazon
ca

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher - Jul 16 2023

web feb 1 2007 paperback 10 99 other new and used from 1 18 simple step by step instructions and illustrations guide
children through the 25 unique science experiments

secret science 25 science experiments book by steve spangler - May 02 2022

web may 20 2021 tornado in a bottle making a tornado in a bottle is a classic science experiment for kids creating a water
vortex is a great introduction to centripetal force

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn t - Jan 10 2023

web abebooks com secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn t know about 9781933317755 by spangler
steve and a great selection of similar new used

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn t - Aug 05 2022

web reviews simple step by step instructions and illustrations guide children through the 25 unique science experiments in
this activity book that explains the b secret science 25

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn t - Jul 04 2022

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn t know
about at amazon eg read honest and

science experiments for kids science fun science fun for - Dec 29 2021

secret science 25 science experiments your - May 14 2023

web secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn t know about on amazon com free shipping on qualifying
offers secret science 25 science

safe science experiments for kids thoughtco - Feb 28 2022

web secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn science experiment worksheet teachers pay teachers 35 6th

grade science projects that will wow your

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't - Aug 17 2023

web presents twenty five experiments that teach the basic principles of chemistry physics density magnetism and balance
access restricted item

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't - Apr 13 2023

web may 14 2008 secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't know about spangler steve amazon co uk
books

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't - Nov 08 2022

web buy secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't know about online on amazon eg at best prices fast and
free shipping free returns cash on delivery

45 easy science experiments for students teaching expertise - Apr 01 2022

web apr 2 2018 the baking soda and vinegar volcano is a classic science fair project demonstration and a fun project for
kids to try in the kitchen a chemical volcano made

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't - Dec 09 2022

web secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't know about 9781439592762 books amazon ca

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't - Sep 06 2022

web buy secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't know about by steve spangler online at alibris we have
new and used copies available in 0 edition

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't - Oct 07 2022

web simple step by step instructions and illustrations guide children through the 25 unique science experiments in this
activity book that explains the basic principles of chemistry

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't - Mar 12 2023

web simple step by step instructions and illustrations guide children through the 25 unique science experiments in this
activity book that explains the basic principles of chemistry

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't - Jan 30 2022

web science experiments you can do at home explore science experiments by categories and discover hundreds of science
experiments you can try at home using readily available materials click on the experiment category image or the experiment
category link below to see the experiments in each category have fun trying these experiments at home or

secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't - Jun 15 2023

web secret science 25 science experiments your teacher doesn't know about simple step by step instructions and illustrations

guide children through the 25 unique science

amazon eg customer reviews secret science 25 science - Jun 03 2022

web buy a cheap copy of secret science 25 science experiments book by steve spangler simple step by step instructions and illustrations guide children through the 25 unique

kabbalah a love story bookreporter com - Apr 03 2023

web kabbalah a love story by rabbi lawrence kushner for many knowledge of the term kabbalah is limited to its association with pop culture icons like madonna and britney spears or esoteric symbols like red string and magical water sold for 8 a bottle to these casual observers kabbalah can safely be assigned

amazon com customer reviews kabbalah a love story - Dec 31 2022

web to read kabbalah a love story is to immerse one s self in the magic of jewish mysticism where we discover our true nature only by opening ourselves to love

kabbalah a love story book by lawrence kushner thriftbooks - Jul 26 2022

web in kabbalah a love story lawrence kushner takes us deep into the world of the ordinary where mystics wear business suits a glimpse of the future lies hidden in a doris day and cary grant movie and the signs are literally everywhere kabbalah a love story is a remarkable book and kushner is a remarkable writer

kabbalah a love story kushner rabbi lawrence amazon in - Feb 18 2022

web select the department you want to search in

kabbalah a love story by lawrence kushner librarything - Sep 27 2022

web sometime somewhere someone is searching for answers in a thirteenth century castle on a train to a concentration camp in a new york city apartment hidden within the binding of an ancient text that has been passed down through the ages lies the answer to one of the heart s eternal questions when the text falls into the hands of rabbi kalman

kabbalah a love story by lawrence kushner barnes noble - Aug 27 2022

web oct 10 2006 overview sometime somewhere someone is searching for answers in a thirteenth century castle on a train to a concentration camp in a new york city apartment hidden within the binding of an ancient text that has been passed down through the ages lies the answer to one of the heart s eternal questions

kabbalah a love story kushner lawrence 1943 free - Jul 06 2023

web kabbalah a love story by kushner lawrence 1943 publication date 2006 topics cabala judaism mysticism spiritual life jews jewish fiction publisher new york morgan road books collection inlibrary printdisabled internetarchivebooks china digitizing sponsor internet archive

kabbalah a love story lawrence kushner google books - Oct 29 2022

web sometime somewhere someone is searching for answers in a thirteenth century castle on a train to a concentration camp in a new york city apartment hidden within the binding of an ancient text that has been passed down through the ages lies the answer to one of the heart s eternal questions when the text falls into the hands of rabbi

[kabbalah a love story lawrence kushner 9780767924122](#) - Feb 01 2023

web abebooks com kabbalah a love story 9780767924122 by lawrence kushner and a great selection of similar new used and collectible books available now at great prices

[kabbalah a love story english edition ebook kindle](#) - Jun 24 2022

web to read kabbalah a love story is to immerse one s self in the magic of jewish mysticism where we discover our true nature only by opening ourselves to love the story feels like magical realism in spiritual expression rich with metaphors that help expose essential truths that s the way it is with a good book just when you think you ve

kabbalah a love story amazon com - Oct 09 2023

web oct 9 2007 amazon com kabbalah a love story 9780767924139 kushner rabbi lawrence books books literature fiction genre fiction enjoy fast free delivery exclusive deals and award winning movies tv shows with prime try prime and start saving today with fast free delivery buy new 14 00 get fast free shipping with

book review kabbalah a love story reform judaism - Mar 02 2023

web when is a predictable love story more than a predictable love story when a teacher of mysticism like rabbi lawrence kushner uses it as a parable kushner spins fables within fables to explain the history and worldview of the kabbalists and has them all taking place concurrently colliding with and illuminating each other

kabbalah a love story rabbi lawrence kushner google books - Jun 05 2023

web oct 9 2007 rabbi lawrence kushner crown oct 9 2007 fiction 208 pages 2 reviews reviews aren t verified but google checks for and removes fake content when it s identified sometime somewhere someone

kabbalah a love story paperback oct 9 2007 amazon ca - Mar 22 2022

web select the department you want to search in

[kabbalah a love story readinggroupguides com](#) - Nov 29 2022

web oct 9 2007 kabbalah a love story traveling in time from contemporary new york city and israel to 1960s boston 1940s poland and 13th century spain kabbalah is at once a love story and a meditation on mysticism and belief an ancient copy of the zohar the master text of kabbalah falls into the hands of rabbi kalman stern a lonely scholar of

kabbalah a love story by kushner rabbi lawrence - May 04 2023

web oct 9 2007 kabbalah a love story by kushner rabbi lawrence religion spirituality judaism sacred writings buy used 0 37 2 80 delivery 10 14 november details or fastest delivery thursday 9 november order within 23 hrs 48 mins details select

delivery location used very good details sold by webuybooks add to basket have one to sell

kabbalah a love story by lawrence kushner goodreads - Sep 08 2023

web jan 1 2006 lawrence kushner 3 76 424 ratings87 reviews sometime somewhere someone is searching for answers in a thirteenth century castle on a train to a concentration camp in a new york city apartment

kabbalah a love story taschenbuch 9 oktober 2007 amazon de - May 24 2022

web to read kabbalah a love story is to immerse one s self in the magic of jewish mysticism where we discover our true nature only by opening ourselves to love the story feels like magical realism in spiritual expression rich with metaphors that help expose essential truths that s the way it is with a good book just when you think you ve

kabbalah a love story kushner lawrence amazon com tr - Aug 07 2023

web kabbalah a love story kushner lawrence amazon com tr Çerez tercihlerinizi seçin alışveriş deneyiminizi geliştirmek hizmetlerimizi sunmak müşterilerin hizmetlerimizi nasıl kullandığını anlayarak iyileştirmeler yapabilmek ve tanıtımları gösterebilmek için çerezler ve benzeri araçları kullanmaktayız

kabbalah a love story kushner rabbi lawrence amazon sg - Apr 22 2022

web hello sign in account lists returns orders cart

how to write a professional security report indeed com - Sep 04 2023

the security guard s daily activity report form should be made with extreme focus and care so that you do not miss any detail daily security simple reports should document everything the security team does to increase the see more

free 10 daily security report templates in ms word - Oct 05 2023

the security daily reportmust have the time the shift started allowing the officer to round off start and end times is beginning off on the wrong foot use timekeeping software or a time clock function to accurately log the time on off most solutions even use technical support around the property to see more

night shift security manager daily report sample 2023 - Nov 13 2021

web night shift security manager daily report sample integrated security systems design corporate security management decisions and orders of the national labor relations

night shift security manager daily report sample pdf copy qa - Aug 23 2022

web the list of night shift manager duties included in the night shift manager resume are collaborating with other associates to achieve shift production or kpi s training shift

8 free templates of shift handover reports forms tips best - Apr 30 2023

web the free downloadable security shift report incident template is a report that organizes and communicates the officer s shift activities the report classifies the actions by

night shift manager responsibilities and duties great sample - Mar 18 2022

web nov 5 2023 the uk s foreign office has said it is disappointed that the rafah crossing has been temporarily closed
jordanian foreign minister ayman safadi has accused

night manager report safetyculture - Feb 26 2023

web information management network integrated security systems design 2nd edition shows how to improve a security
program s overall effectiveness while avoiding pitfalls

night shift supervisor resume samples qwikresume - Jul 22 2022

web a cso demonstrates ways to move your program into one that embraces enterprise security risk management
convergence and automation night shift security

israel gaza latest britons turned away from rafah crossing - Apr 18 2022

web this on line publication night shift security manager daily report sample as skillfully as review them wherever you are
now night shift security manager daily report sample

the security shift report free and downloadable - Aug 03 2023

if there is pass down orders authorized to the property and the client the officers should word document that exchange of
information in the see more

7 things every daily activity report should include - Jul 02 2023

anything beyond the normal occurrences on the property should be noted in the daily security report outline this includes
incidents reporting see more

night shift security manager daily report sample download - Mar 30 2023

web the benefits of using shift handover reports a shift handover report is a document that is used to communicate important
information between shifts it outlines the duties and

daily activity report fill out sign online dochub - Jan 28 2023

web you should seek your own professional advice to determine if the use of a template is permissible in your workplace or
jurisdiction you should independently determine

night shift security manager daily report sample - Jun 20 2022

web night shift supervisor resume samples the night shift supervisor will basically supervise and oversee the employees
during the night shifts the job description for

night shift security manager daily report sample old syndeohro - Oct 13 2021

web physical security workplace violence cctv information security homeland security and a host of specialty areas the
handbook shows how to prevent or minimize corporate

night shift security manager daily report sample 2022 dev - May 20 2022

web may 31 2023 night shift security manager daily report sample sample therefore easy if you ally way such a referred night shift security manager daily report sample

sample manager on duty report or night manager - Jun 01 2023

web mar 10 2023 full time jobs view more jobs on indeed what is a security report this report is a document that a security officer or security guard writes it includes many

night shift security manager daily report sample pdf - Oct 25 2022

web title night manager author abell created date 3 17 2009 6 00 05 pm

night shift security manager daily report sample - Dec 15 2021

web night shift security manager daily report sample department of labor federal security agency appropriation bill for 1944 celebrating time alone the complete

night shift security manager daily report sample pdf 2013 - Jan 16 2022

web employment security review security management from the past to the present fourth estate inquiry into the role and oversight of private security contractors in afghanistan

night shift security manager daily report sample 2023 - Feb 14 2022

web manage all communication with associates and management to address all key issues organize shift meetings to communicate and resolve all issues for night operation

free pdf download night shift security manager daily report - Dec 27 2022

web the daily security report is also known as the daily log or an activity report of a security officer it accounts for any activity like a night check night patrolling intelligence

night shift manager resume samples qwikresume - Sep 23 2022

web apr 28 2023 night shift security manager daily report sample 2 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 28 2023 by guest risk assessment offers security professionals

night manager appdocs com - Nov 25 2022

web oct 1 2023 night shift security manager daily report sample fact sheet cbp one facilitated over 170 000 appointments in six homeland security apr 25 2015 fact