

Write the form of the verb indicated in parentheses in the appropriate form.

Remember: write out the conjugation of the verb once in Spanish.

1. escribir
2. ir
3. beber
4. comer
5. trabajar
6. ser
7. estar
8. haber
9. haber
10. ir
11. comer
12. comer
13. beber
14. comer

15. escribir
16. escribir
17. escribir
18. escribir
19. escribir
20. escribir
21. escribir
22. escribir
23. escribir
24. escribir
25. escribir
26. escribir
27. escribir
28. escribir
29. escribir

Las Familias piden adjetivos calificativos. Write the form of the adjective.

Remember: Write

- a. My mother mi hermana
- b. Your mother tu primo
- c. His mother el padre
- d. Her father la madre
- e. His wife su esposa
- f. Their children los niños

Las Familias piden

- a. Mother's daughter La hija de María
- b. My father-in-law's son El hijo de mi tío y mi tía
- c. My brother's mother El padre de mi hermano

Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide

M Planty



Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide:

Decoding **Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by way of a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring effect on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/data/detail/fetch.php/fort_greene_usa.pdf

Table of Contents Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide

1. Understanding the eBook Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings

- Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Interactive Elements Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

-
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF,"

users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide Books

What is a Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobat's export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing

capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide :

~~fort greene u.s.a~~

forgiving your parents how adult children can heal past hurts

foundations of astronomy

~~foundations for discipleship growing disciple~~

formirovanie zritelno go obraza vospriiatia v usloviakh riska

foundations of food preparation

foundations of educational curriculum and diversity 1565 to the present

form of beauty the krishna art of b g sharma

foundations of mathematics in the theory of sets

~~formation of england 550-1042~~

foundations of genetics

foundations of managerial finance

foundations engineering

foundations of freedom the declaration of independence and the constitution

foundations of a structural theory of set addition

Florida Spanish 1 Final Exam Study Guide :

james lovelock et al die erde und ich gebundene ausgabe - Sep 03 2023

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich rees martin randall lisa kump lee r radford tim pope vicky wilson edward o morton

oliver kandel eric gray john

james lovelock et al the earth and i va hardcover amazon in - Jan 15 2022

web if you ally dependence such a referred james lovelock et al die erde und ich books that will provide you worth acquire the certainly best seller from us currently from several

james lovelock et al die erde und ich staging mphasetech - Mar 17 2022

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich bibliotheca psychiatria et neurologica jan 15 2022 betrachtungen und beherzigungen der heiligen schrift etc aug 29 2020 das

james lovelock et al die erde und ich von buch kaufen ex libris - Feb 25 2023

web wir sind unter schnell wachsenden datenbergen begraben vor diesem hintergrund soll das vorliegende buch nicht zur masse der daten beitragen sondern echtes wissen bieten

james lovelock et al die erde und ich m vázquez 2023 - Dec 14 2021

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich Über leben dirk steffens 2020 05 11 zeit zu handeln der bekannte terra x moderator dirk steffens und zeit reporter fritz

james lovelock et al die erde und ich james lovelock 2023 - Sep 22 2022

web die erde das weltall das leben die materie und das anti davon elektronen neutronen und was sonst noch durch den Äther schwirrt erdgeschichte menscheitsgeschichte

james lovelock wikipedia - May 31 2023

james lovelock war autor von über 200 wissenschaftlichen veröffentlichungen in medizin biologie instrumentenforschung und geophysiologie und inhaber von über 50 patenten zumeist für detektoren zur chemischen analyse populärwissenschaftliche bücher 1979 gaia a new look at life on earth

read free james lovelock et al die erde und ich - Jun 19 2022

web neu erschienen jean luc bannalec bretonischer ruhm 41 61 206 99 99
696e666f406269646572756e6474616e6e65722e6368

james lovelock et al die erde und ich lovelock james - Dec 26 2022

web nov 1 2016 james lovelock ist der vater der gaia hypothese einer theorie die das Überleben des planeten erde damit erklärt dass sie ein lebender organismus ist der

james lovelock et al die erde und ich - Nov 12 2021

james lovelock et al die erde und ich lovelock james bider - May 19 2022

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich die erde und ihr organisches leben dec 04 2021 erde und menschheit jan 13 2020 physisch moralische briefe über die berge

james lovelock et al die erde und ich lovelock james - Jan 27 2023

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich von lovelock james gratisversand mit kundenkarte jetzt bei morawa at bestellen

james lovelock et al die erde und ich buch booknerds de - Aug 22 2022

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich rees martin buch lüthy balmer stocker isbn 9783836553919 portofrei bestellen bei bücher lüthy james lovelock et al

james lovelock warum ein umweltschützer zum - Nov 24 2022

web die erde und ich finden sie alle bücher von lovelock james et al bei der büchersuchmaschine eurobuch com können sie antiquarische und neubücher

die erde und ich lovelock james et al gesucht eurobuch - Oct 24 2022

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich as skillfully as evaluation them wherever you are now nuclear threats nuclear fear and the cold war of the 1980s eckart conze 2017

james lovelock hg die erde und ich perlentaucher - Oct 04 2023

web sep 26 2016 die texte behandeln das thema in physikalischer biologischer philosophischer astronomischer oder auch klimatischer hinsicht meint er und stellen

sachbuch james lovelock die erde und ich - Apr 29 2023

web um den wechselseitigen einfluss und die gegenwärtige humane dominanz darzulegen ist den kapiteln in lovelocks neuem band über das anthropozän ein großabschnitt zu

james lovelock et al die erde und ich bücher de - Mar 29 2023

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich von fester einband jetzt buch zum tiefpreis von chf 18 80 portofrei bei ex libris bestellen

james lovelock et al die erde und ich gebundene ausgabe - Aug 02 2023

web james lovelock ist ein unabhängiger wissenschaftler umweltaktivist und urheber der gaia theorie die die erde als lebendes und sich entwickelndes system betrachtet das

james lovelock et al die erde und ich lovelock james - Jul 01 2023

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich von lovelock james jetzt online bestellen portofrei schnell zuverlässig kein mindestbestellwert individuelle rechnung 20 millionen

james lovelock et al die erde und ich 2023 - Feb 13 2022

web the earth and i is an inspirational book similar to the one mentioned above genius contributors well illustrated crucially important message and i believe it to be an instant

james lovelock et al die erde und ich pdf - Apr 17 2022

web the early nineteenth century to the american james lovelock for whom the earth is a living breathing organism these dreamers innovated in ways that forced their

james lovelock et al die erde und ich rees martin buch - Jul 21 2022

web james lovelock et al die erde und ich die erde und die welt apr 07 2020 physisch moralische briefe über die berge und die geschichte der erde und des menschen an

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications - Feb 26 2023

web jan 1 2011 this chapter addresses the analysis of the fiber channel kerr effect induced nonlinearities as well as the synthesis of mitigation methods for these nonlinear nl impairments in the

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications apple - Apr 18 2022

web this book covers the recent progress in fiber optic communication systems with a main focus on the impact of fiber nonlinearities on system performance there has been significant progress in coherent communication systems in the past few years due to the advances in digital signal processing techni

optical and fiber communications reports book series home - Feb 14 2022

web impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications editors shiva kumar copyright 2011 hard cover soft cover ebook

nonlinear impairments in fiber optic communication systems - Mar 18 2022

web dec 25 2018 an optical signal during propagation through an optical fiber gets distorted due to losses dispersion and non linearity the transmission losses as low as 0.2 db/km can be achieved but for long distance transmissions signal attenuation is of great importance which needs to be compensated in order to recover high quality signal

fiber nonlinearities in coherent optical communication systems - Aug 23 2022

web nov 5 2011 abstract we describe the impact of fiber nonlinear effects in coherent optical communication systems and discuss some nonlinearity compensation techniques published in 10th international conference on optical

limitations imposed by nonlinearities in fiber optic communications - Jul 22 2022

web jan 1 2017 in this chapter we review the main limitations imposed by several nonlinear effects namely the self and cross phase modulation four wave mixing stimulated raman scattering and stimulated

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications - Jul 02 2023

web dec 23 2017 in this paper we review the main limitations imposed by several nonlinear effects namely the self and cross phase modulation four wave mixing stimulated raman scattering and stimulated

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications pdf - Sep 04 2023

web impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications pdf 2qihpk8g3b0 this book covers the recent progress in fiber optic communication systems with a main focus on the impact of fiber nonli

nonlinearity of optical fibers a tutorial optica publishing group - Mar 30 2023

web fiber nonlinearities are regarded as being harmful for optical communication systems although they are useful for applications such as raman amplification and supercontinuum generation in this tutorial i review them and discuss their practical implications

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications preprints - Jun 01 2023

web this 24 gives rise to nonlinearities such as self phase modulation spm whereby an optical signal alters its 25 own phase cross phase modulation xpm where one signal affects the phases of all others optical 26 signals and vice versa and four wave mixing fwm whereby signals with different frequencies 27 interact to produce mixing si

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications - May 20 2022

web this book covers the recent progress in fiber optic communication systems with a main focus on the impact of fiber nonlinearities on the system performance over the past few years

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications - Oct 05 2023

web this book covers the recent progress in fiber optic communication systems with a main focus on the impact of fiber nonlinearities on the system performance over the past few years there has been significant progress in coherent communication systems mainly because of the advances in digital signal processing techniques

nonlinearity of optical fibers a tutorial ieee conference - Dec 27 2022

web mar 15 2018 fiber nonlinearities are regarded as being harmful for optical communication systems although they are useful for applications such as raman amplification and supercontinuum generation in this tutorial i review them and discuss their practical implications

effects of fiber nonlinearities on optical communication - Nov 25 2022

web this paper further describes several types of nonlinearity effects on the basis of various methodologies such as dual parallel mach zehnder modulator dp mzm fiber optical parametric amplifiers fopa darboux transformation dt and scalar finite element method sc fem and many parameters are also discussed

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications - Aug 03 2023

web mar 26 2011 read reviews from the world s largest community for readers this book covers the recent progress in fiber optic communication systems with a main focus on

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications overdrive - Jun 20 2022

web mar 23 2011 this book covers the recent progress in fiber optic communication systems with a main focus on the impact of fiber nonlinearities on the system performance over the past few years there has been significant progress in coherent communication systems mainly because of the advances in digital signal processing techniques

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communica pdf - Jan 28 2023

web impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communica silica optical fiber technology for devices and components apr 14 2021
from basic physics to new products silica optical fiber technology for device and components examines all aspects of specialty optical fibers moreover the inclusion of the latest international

impact of fiber non linearities in performance of optical communication - Oct 25 2022

web abstract non linearity effects arise as optical data rates transmission lengths number of wavelengths and optical power levels are increased

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communica pdf - Sep 23 2022

web impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communica 1 impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communica phase modulated optical communication systems shaping light in nonlinear optical fibers nonlinear optics in telecommunications springer handbook of optical networks digital coherent optical systems nonlinear fiber optics

impact of nonlinearities on fiber optic communications preprints - Apr 30 2023

web in this paper we review the main limitations imposed by several nonlinear effects namely the self and cross phase modulation four wave mixing stimulated raman scattering and stimulated brillouin scattering on the performance of

modern cartooning christopher hart s cartooning amazon com tr - Jul 13 2023

web with a fresh and easy to follow approach to cartooning christopher hart shows readers basic tips for creating a cast of the most hilarious outrageous characters inspired by

modern cartooning by christopher hart 2013 paperback - Nov 24 2021

web apr 15 2013 with a fresh and easy to follow approach to cartooning christopher hart shows readers basic tips for creating a cast of the most hilarious outrageous characters

cartooning the ultimate character design book hart - Oct 04 2022

web modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s popular cartoons hart christopher amazon com be books

modern cartooning by christopher hart penguin books australia - Aug 02 2022

web read modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s popular cartoons by christopher hart available from rakuten kobo aimed at beginner artists interested in

modern cartooning ebook by christopher hart rakuten kobo - Jul 01 2022

web buy modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s popular cartoons by christopher hart available in used condition with free delivery in the uk isbn

modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s - Mar 09 2023

web modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s popular cartoons christopher hart s cartooning hart c

amazon co uk books arts photography

modern cartooning by hart christopher biblio - Apr 29 2022

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s popular cartoons christopher hart s cartooning at

modern cartooning google books - Apr 10 2023

web modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s popular cartoons ebook written by christopher hart read this book using google play books app on your pc

modern cartooning by christopher hart biblio - Jan 27 2022

web modern cartooning by christopher hart 2013 paperback hart christopher amazon com tr kitap

amazon com customer reviews modern cartooning essential - Mar 29 2022

web aimed at beginner artists interested in cartooning and at the countless fans of cartoons animation and comics

modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing - Feb 08 2023

web abebooks com modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s popular cartoons christopher hart s cartooning 9780823007141 by hart christopher and

modern cartooning by christopher hart 2013 paperback - Dec 26 2021

web modern cartooning by christopher hart 2013 paperback on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers modern cartooning by christopher hart 2013 paperback

modern cartooning christopher hart books - May 11 2023

web mar 26 2013 modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s popular cartoons christopher hart clarkson potter ten speed mar 26 2013 art 160

modern cartooning by christopher hart used 9780823007141 - May 31 2022

web christopher hart is the world s bestselling author of drawing and cartooning books his books have sold more than 3 1 million english language copies and have b this

modern cartooning by christopher hart penguin random - Feb 25 2022

web modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s popular cartoons christopher hart s cartooning by christopher hart

modern cartooning by christopher hart 9780823007141 - Jun 12 2023

web with a fresh and easy to follow approach to cartooning christopher hart shows readers basic tips for creating a cast of the most hilarious outrageous characters inspired by

modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing today s - Sep 03 2022

web apr 15 2013 with a fresh and easy to follow approach to cartooning christopher hart shows readers basic tips for creating a cast of the most hilarious outrageous characters

modern cartooning by christopher hart penguin books new - Oct 24 2021

how to draw cartoons with christopher hart youtube - Nov 05 2022

web may 6 2008 4 6 701 ratings see all formats and editions chris hart s how to draw books have sold in the several millions of copies now in his latest he delivers detailed

modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing - Aug 14 2023

web mar 26 2013 not only are cartoons a form of entertainment but they re an incredibly popular style of drawing with a fresh and easy to follow approach to cartooning

modern cartooning by christopher hart overdrive - Dec 06 2022

web oct 7 2019 christopher hart in this video i m going to draw a cartoon for you by using the principles from my new book learn to draw cartoons world s easiest cartooning

modern cartooning essential techniques for drawing - Jan 07 2023

web mar 26 2013 with a fresh and easy to follow approach to cartooning christopher hart shows readers basic tips for creating a cast of the most hilarious outrageous characters