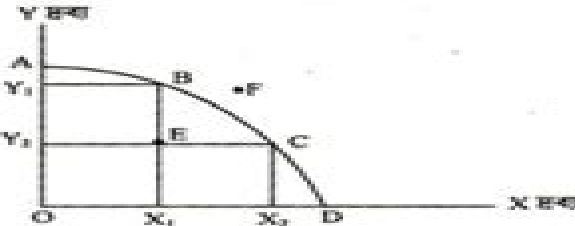


এইচ এস সি অর্থনীতি

অধ্যায়-১: মৌলিক অর্থনৈতিক সমস্যা এবং এর সমাধান

প্রশ্ন ১



চিত্র: উৎপাদন সম্ভাব্যতা রেখা

- মুদ্রাস্ফীত কাকে বলে? ১
- মিশ্র অর্থব্যবস্থায় মূল্য কীভাবে নির্ধারিত হয়? ২
- উদ্দীপকে যে মৌলিক অর্থনৈতিক সমস্যার কথা উপস্থাপিত হয়েছে তা ব্যাখ্যা করো। ৩
- E ও F বিন্দুতে উৎপাদন করার ক্ষেত্রে সম্ভাবনা ও বৌদ্ধিকতা বিশ্লেষণ করো। ৪

১নং প্রশ্নের উত্তর

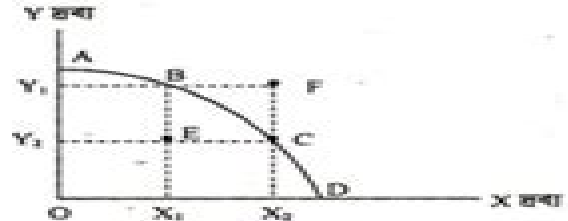
১. অভ্যন্তরীণ তুলনায় সম্পদের স্বল্পতা বা অপব্যবহারকেই অর্থনীতিতে মুদ্রাস্ফীত বলে।

২. মিশ্র অর্থব্যবস্থায় সাধারণত স্বয়ংক্রিয় নামব্যবস্থায় বাজার মূল্য নির্ধারিত হয়। তবে মূল্য নির্ধারণে মুদ্রাস্ফীতি বা মুদ্রাসংকোচনের সময় সরকারি হস্তক্ষেপ পরিলক্ষিত হয়।

৩. মিশ্র অর্থব্যবস্থায় ক্ষেত্র-বিক্রেতার পারস্পরিক ক্রিয়া ও প্রতিক্রিয়ার দ্বারা বাজারে দাম নির্ধারিত হয়। এক্ষেত্রে বাজারে চাহিদা ও যোগান ভূমিকা রাখে। স্রাবের দাম তার চাহিদা ও যোগান দ্বারা নির্ধারিত হলেও দামসত্তরের অতিরিক্ত উৎপাদিত সরকারি হস্তক্ষেপে নিয়ন্ত্রণ করা হয়। এছাড়া অত্রাবস্থাধীন স্রাবের দাম সরকারি নিয়ন্ত্রণে রাখা হয়। অর্থাৎ মিশ্র অর্থব্যবস্থায় স্বয়ংক্রিয় দাম ব্যবস্থার মাধ্যমে দাম নির্ধারিত হলেও কিছু কিছু ক্ষেত্রে সরকারি হস্তক্ষেপ লক্ষ করা যায়।

৪. উদ্দীপকে উল্লিখিত উৎপাদন সম্ভাবনা রেখা (PPF)-এর মাধ্যমে অর্থনীতির মৌলিক সমস্যা 'নির্বাচন' এর কথা উপস্থাপিত হয়েছে। উৎপাদন সম্ভাবনা রেখা হলো এমন একটি রেখা, যার প্রতিটি বিন্দুতে নির্দিষ্ট পরিমাণ সম্পদ ও চলতি প্রযুক্তির সাপেক্ষে দুটি উৎপাদ স্রাবের সম্ভাব্য বিভিন্ন সমন্বিত নির্দেশিত হয়। তাই এই রেখার মাধ্যমে কোন স্রাব কতটুকু উৎপাদন করা হবে, তা ব্যাখ্যা করা যায়। উদ্দীপকের চিত্রে লক্ষ করা যায়, উৎপাদন সম্ভাবনা রেখা (PPF)-এর B বিন্দুতে 'Y' স্রাব OY_1 ও 'X' স্রাব OX_1 পরিমাণ এবং C বিন্দুতে 'Y' স্রাব OY_2 ও 'X' স্রাব OX_2 পরিমাণ উৎপাদন করা যায়। এখন, প্রয়োজনীয়তার ভিত্তিতে উৎপাদনকে 'নির্বাচন' করতে হবে তিনি কোন বিন্দুতে উৎপাদন করবেন। যেমন— যদি 'X' স্রাবের প্রয়োজন বেশি হলে C বিন্দুতে এবং 'Y' স্রাবের প্রয়োজন বেশি B বিন্দুতে উৎপাদন করতে হবে। এভাবে PPF-এর মাধ্যমে মৌলিক অর্থনৈতিক সমস্যা 'নির্বাচন' এর বিপরীত উপস্থাপিত হয়।

৫. উদ্দীপকের চিত্রে উল্লিখিত E বিন্দু অদক্ষ অঙ্কল এবং F বিন্দু অ-অর্থনৈয়োগ্য অঙ্কলে বিদ্যমান থাকায় E ও F বিন্দুতে উৎপাদন করা কখনোই অর্থনৈতিক ও অসম্ভব। সাধারণত উৎপাদন সম্ভাবনা রেখার নিচের বা বামদিকে যেকোনো বিন্দুতে সম্পদের অদক্ষ ব্যবহার নির্দেশ করে। এক্ষণে এই অঙ্কলকে অদক্ষ অঙ্কল বলে। আর উৎপাদন সম্ভাবনা রেখার উপরে বা ডানদিকে যেকোনো বিন্দুতে বর্তমান প্রযুক্তিতে উৎপাদন সম্ভব নয়। এ জন্য এই অঙ্কলকে অ-অর্থনৈয়োগ্য অঙ্কল বলে।



চিত্র: উৎপাদন সম্ভাবনা রেখা

চিত্রে লক্ষ করা যায়, E বিন্দুতে উৎপাদন করা হলে 'X' স্রাব OX_1 এবং 'Y' স্রাব OY_2 পরিমাণ উৎপাদন করা যায়। এখন, প্রাপ্ত সম্পদের ভিত্তিতে 'X' স্রাবের উৎপাদন স্থির রেখে 'Y' স্রাবের উৎপাদন Y_1 বাড়ানো সম্ভব। অর্থাৎ 'Y' স্রাবের উৎপাদন স্থির রেখে 'X' স্রাবের উৎপাদন X_1 বাড়ানো যায়। কাজেই E বিন্দুতে উৎপাদন করার ক্ষেত্রে সম্পদের অদক্ষ ব্যবহার নির্দেশ করে। তাই 'E' বিন্দুতে উৎপাদন করা বৌদ্ধিক হবে না।

আবার, F বিন্দুর ক্ষেত্রে 'X' স্রাব OX_2 এবং 'Y' স্রাব OY_1 পরিমাণ উৎপাদিত হবে। অর্থাৎ, F বিন্দুটি B ও C বিন্দুর চেয়ে বেশি উৎপাদন নির্দেশ করে। কিন্তু, বর্তমান প্রযুক্তিতে F বিন্দুতে উৎপাদন সম্ভব নয়। অর্থাৎ, F বিন্দুতে উৎপাদন কামা হলেও নির্দিষ্ট প্রযুক্তিতে উৎপাদন করা অসম্ভব।

প্রশ্ন ২ নিচের X ও Y নামক দুটি স্রাব উৎপাদনের একটি উৎপাদন সম্ভাবনা সূচি দেওয়া হলো—

X-স্রাব	Y-স্রাব	সমন্বিত
৮	০	A
৫	৫	B
০	৮	C

চিত্র: উৎপাদন সম্ভাবনা রেখা

- বাস্তবিক অর্থনীতি কী? ১
- 'নির্দেশমূলক অর্থব্যবস্থা' ধনাত্মক অর্থব্যবস্থা থেকে কোন ক্ষেত্রে উদ্ভূত? ব্যাখ্যা করো। ২
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বাকী পৃষ্ঠাগুলি নিচের লিঙ্কে ক্লিক করে ডাউনলোড করে পড়ুন।

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