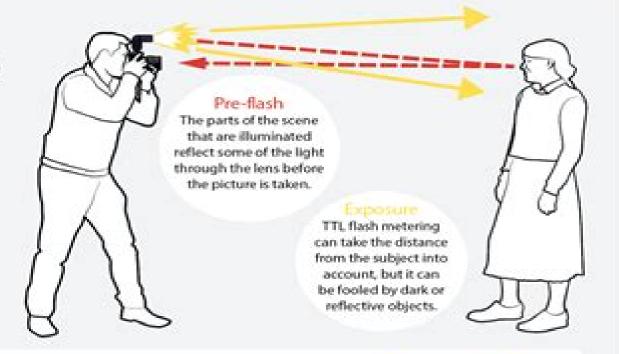
How a TTL flash exposure works

Advanced TTL flash systems, such as Canon's E-TTL II and Nikon's iTTL, use a low power pre-flash before the exposure starts; in some instances you may notice this, but the pre-flash and main flash are usually indistinguishable. Light is reflected by the subject back through the lens and strikes the shutter curtains, where it is measured by the camera's regular metering system rather than by a dedicated flash meter.



How a manual flash exposure works

There is no pre-flash or automatic exposure adjustment by the camera – it's down to you to set an appropriate output. With the flash set to manual, you can adjust its power in fractional steps. A setting of 1/1 means the flash will fire at full power, but you can reduce the power (and the flash exposure) by selecting 1/2, 1/4, 1/8 and so on.



How To Use A Manual Flash With Dslr

Brendan G. Carr

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