

FINAL EXAM-2023

GEOGRAPHY P.2



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

FIGURE 3.3: RURAL DEPOPULATION



(Source: Examiner's graph)

Geography Paper 2 Memorandum November 2014

Andy Pike



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Origination Andy Pike, 2015-06-02 *Origination The Geographies of Brands and Branding* offers innovative theoretical and conceptual frameworks relating to the ways that actors create meaning and value in commodity brands and branding through processes of geographical association Provides innovative conceptualization and theorization to facilitate an understanding of the geographical dimensions of brands and branding Challenges current interpretations of brands as vehicles of homogenization in globalization Establishes the theoretical and conceptual foundations of a more geographically sensitive approach through rigorous empirical examination of the under researched geographical differentiation of commodity brands and branding Presents innovative new research and analysis of the socio spatial biographies of the Newcastle Brown Ale Burberry and Apple brands Forges strong new connections between political and cultural economy approaches within geography Provides a distinctive and incisive conceptual and theoretical framework capable of engaging other branded commodities and their branding in other times and places Deepening Neoliberalism, Austerity, and Crisis

Julien Mercille, Enda Murphy, 2015-07-07 *From bank bailouts to austerity Europe's and Ireland's response to the economic crisis* has been engineered specifically to shift the burden of paying for the crisis onto ordinary citizens while investors financiers bankers and the privileged are protected The authors expose the class based nature of Ireland's crisis resolution

Rockhound: A Geography of Collecting Michael Gordon, 2017-05-15 In this book *Rockhound A Geography of Collecting* you will be shown Ontario's incredible history of mineral extraction and as you will see rockhounds follow in the signature that every industry left The full *Rockhound* series tells you how and where to find crystals minerals gold diamonds and all manner of rock and mineral treasure for the collector this book is an absolute gem and an essential guide to Ontario geology as it relates to mineral collecting **Asymmetric Crisis in Europe and Possible Futures** Johannes

Jäger, Elisabeth Springler, 2015-04-10 The crisis in Europe is often discussed as a crisis of European integration or a crisis of national economies within Europe Both the methodological Europeanism and methodological nationalism miss out the important links between economic and political processes at different spatial scales within Europe and therefore asymmetries and phenomena of uneven development In addition a discussion of possible scenarios which systematically addresses the implications of anti crisis policies is missing This volume seeks to close this gap by systematically integrating the analysis of economic policy or technical solutions to the crisis within a broader framework of political economy It argues that combining critical political economy approaches and post Keynesian perspectives allows for a systematic understanding of the economic and political dimensions of the crisis Although both approaches have the capacity to deal with asymmetries and uneven development the heterogeneity in Europe has been an often largely neglected dimension of analysis However this recent crisis has shown that this is an essential dimension which has to be addressed in order to better understand the dynamics of European development and integration Hence this book aims to deal with asymmetries in Europe and to bridge the gap

between the two perspectives This work will initiate an integrative debate that is crucial for a deeper understanding of the current crisis and is an important resource for all students and scholars of IPE European political economy and European politics *Exclusion and Inclusion in International Migration: Power, Resistance and Identity* Armağan Teke

Lloyd, 2019-04-30 People on the move face new barriers in a globalizing world Some of these barriers are related with the rise of an increasingly security oriented approach towards international migrants Notwithstanding the forces of globalization states have maintained their monopoly power over whom to admit and whom to deny within their borders In other words they remain the sovereign authority regulating the entry and exit of people However in recent years a number of states have singled out international immigration as the greatest political and social threat to their cultural and national security The securitization of immigration is founded upon the premise that the international movement of people represents an exceptional risk for the survival of the nation and this is often associated with terrorism instability and criminality The securitization of immigration is also based on the idea that the traditional authority vested in states to regulate immigration is somehow insufficient and needs to be enhanced These assumptions correspond with a real policy shift in some countries such as the United States where the government is planning to spend approximately 23 Billion Dollars on border security and immigration enforcement in 2019 alone This edited volume is an exploration of the global landscapes inhabited by refugees and labour migrants although the focus is largely on the former Despite the fact that most of the empirical studies are drawn from within Europe the book also includes research on Nepal Australia the Middle East and Japan in order to reveal the truly global dimensions of migration and the regimes governing this Content INTRODUCTION by Arma an Teke Lloyd PART A Ideology and Governance of Migration CHAPTER 1 Coming to Terms with Liberal Democracy by the Populist Radical Right Parties of Western Europe Evidence from European Parliament Speeches over Minorities and Migration by Caner Tekin CHAPTER 2 A Forest with many trees Mapping migration governance and the dispersion of authority in Europe by Lisa Marie Borrelli Rebecca Mavin and Giorgia Trasciani CHAPTER 3 Policing Migrants in Transit and Upon Arrival The Bordering Tactic of Integration in Austria and Germany by Olivia Johnson PART B Regulations Suspension of Human Rights CHAPTER 4 Borders Exception and Sovereignty Australia s Migration Policies as Instruments of Suspension of Human Rights and International Obligations by Ana Carolina Macedo Abreu CHAPTER 5 Power and Sandwiched Sovereignty Nepali Migrant Workers in the Gulf Countries by Hari KC CHAPTER 6 The Body and Embodied Experiences in the British Asylum System Developing a Conceptual Perspective by Rebecca Mavin CHAPTER 7 Eritrean Unaccompanied Refugee Minors in The Netherlands Wellbeing and Health by Anna de Haan Yodit Jacob Trudy Mooren and Winta Ghebream PART C Migrants Strategies and Identities CHAPTER 8 Social Inclusion Processes for unaccompanied minors in the city of Palermo Fostering Autonomy through a New Social Inclusion Model by Roberta Lo Bianco and Georgia Chondrou CHAPTER 9 Urban Resistances and Migrant Activism Challenging the Border Regime in Madrid City by Ana Santamarina and Almudena Cabezas

CHAPTER 10 RefConnect A Mobile Social Network for Refugees by Evdokia Kogia Styliani Liberopoulou Nikolaos Alamanos Vasilis Pierros and Christos Michalakelis CHAPTER 11 Halo Halo Nostalgia and Navigating Life for Overseas Filipino Workers OFW s in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia by Simeon S Magliveras **Arctic Shipping** Frédéric Lasserre, Olivier Faury, 2019-09-05 This book considers both the present state of Arctic shipping and possible future trends with reference to the various sectors of maritime transportation cruise tourism container traffic and bulk shipping Ports are analysed as tools that support the strategies of coastal states to foster the development of resource extraction enhance the attractiveness of Arctic shipping lanes and enable the control of maritime activities through coast guard deployment The aim of this book is to draw a picture of the trends of Arctic shipping How is traffic evolving in Canada s Arctic or along the Northern Sea Route Are there significant differences between bulk and container shipping segments when considering the Arctic market How are the ports and the hinterland developing and what are the strategies behind those How is the legal framework shaping the evolution of maritime transportation The contributors to this book consider all of these questions and more as they map out the prospects for Arctic shipping and analyse in detail the development of Arctic shipping as a result of multi variable interactions This book will be key reading for industry professionals and post graduate students alike **The History of the Study of Landforms or the Development of Geomorphology, Volume 5** T.P. Burt, A.S. Goudie, H.A. Viles, 2022-10-20 Co published with British Society for Geomorphology This volume is the fifth in the definitive series The History of the Study of Landforms or the Development of Geomorphology Volume 1 1964 dealt with contributions to the field up to 1890 Volume 2 1973 with the concepts and contributions of William Morris Davis and Volume 3 1991 covered historical and regional themes during the classic period of geomorphology 1890 1950 Volume 4 2008 concentrated on studies of geomorphological processes and Quaternary geomorphology between 1890 and 1965 by the end of this period process based studies had become dominant Volume 5 builds on this platform covering in detail the revolutionary changes in approach that characterized the study of geomorphology in the second half of the twentieth century It is divided into three sections the first deals with changes in approach and method the second with changes in ideas and the broader scientific context within which geomorphology is studied and the final section details advances in research on processes and landforms The volume s objective is to describe and analyse many of the developments that provide a foundation for the rich and varied subject matter of twenty first century geomorphology **The Drone Debate** Avery Plaw, Matthew S. Fricker, Carlos Colon, 2015-12-24 The Drone Debate offers a thorough investigation of the where why how and when of the U S s use of UAVs Beginning with a historical overview of the use of drones in warfare it then addresses whether targeted killing operations are strategically wise whether they are permissible under international law and the related ethical issues It also looks at the political factors behind the use of drones including domestic and global attitudes toward their use and potential issues of proliferation and escalation Finally the use of drones by other countries such as Israel and China is examined Each chapter features a case

study that highlights particular incidents and patterns of operation in specific regions including Yemen Somalia Pakistan and Libya and strike types signature strikes personality strikes etc

Assembling Bus Rapid Transit in the Global South
Malve Jacobsen, 2020-12-13 This book explores the mobile ethnography of Dar es Salaam where consultants and politicians have planned and implemented a bus rapid transit BRT system for two decades It analyses the dual processes of assembling BRT in the Tanzanian metropolis and establishing BRT as a policy model of and for the Global South The book elucidates how policy models are constructed and circulated around the globe and depicts the processes by which they are translated between and materialise within specific contexts It presents the case of BRT to demonstrate how technocrats shape these processes through persuasive work aimed at disseminating and stabilising this transport model and how local actors influence its adaptation in Dar es Salaam The book adopts a double mobility approach to show how this ethnography follows travelling consultants circulating policies and moving buses to explore the fluidity of the BRT model Linking key debates in policy mobility studies and Science and Technology Studies enriched with postcolonial perspectives and geographies of transport and infrastructure it offers new insights into the technopolitics of planning and implementing infrastructure systems This book will appeal to academics and students of human geography transport studies science and technology studies and African and development studies interested in the technopolitics of transport planning

Defenders of Japan
Garren Mulloy, 2021-12-01 Japan's navy is three times the size of France's and Britain's combined yet most people think it a defenceless nation This book unravels that paradox

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