Marker Code





Student Personal Identification Number (SPIN)								

Pacific Senior Secondary Certificate HISTORY

2011

QUESTION and ANSWER BOOKLET

Time allowed: Three hours

		INSTRUC	TIONS					
B(0)	Answer THREE questions only. Answer Question 1 and TWO others from Questions 2-6. Tick the boxes of the questions you have chosen.							
	Question I	The Search for Security in th	e Noclear Age, 1945 – 1990	0 Pages 2 - 11				
	Question 2	Causes of World War I, 1900	Pages 12 - 19					
	Question 3	The Origins of World War II, 1919 - 1941		Pages 20 - 26				
	Question 4	Gandhi and Modern India, 19	Pages 27 - 34					
	Question 5	The United States of America	Pages 35 - 42					
	Question 6	Japan, 1912 - 1945		Pages 43 - 50				
	QUESTION 1	Compulsory	50 marks	80 minutes				
	QUESTIONS 2 - 6	Answer TWO questions 70 marks 10		100 minutes				
		Total	120 marks	180 minutes				
2.	Write all your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you need more paper ask the supervisor.							
3	Write your Student Personal Identification Number (SPIN) on this page, on the back flap and on any extra sheets of paper you write your answers on.							
4.	Check that this booklet contains pages 2-50 in the correct order and that no page is blank.							
Y	OU MUST HAND THIS	BOOKLET TO THE SUPE	RVISOR AT THE END O	F THE EXAMINATION.				

F History Exam Paper

Hongru Du



The book delves into F History Exam Paper. F History Exam Paper is an essential topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into F History Exam Paper, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

- 1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to F History Exam Paper
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of F History Exam Paper
 - Chapter 3: F History Exam Paper in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: F History Exam Paper in Specific Contexts
 - \circ Chapter 5: Conclusion
- 2. In chapter 1, the author will provide an overview of F History Exam Paper. This chapter will explore what F History Exam Paper is, why F History Exam Paper is vital, and how to effectively learn about F History Exam Paper.
- 3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of F History Exam Paper. This chapter will elucidate the essential principles that must be understood to grasp F History Exam Paper in its entirety.
- 4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of F History Exam Paper in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how F History Exam Paper can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
- 5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of F History Exam Paper in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how F History Exam Paper is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
- 6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about F History Exam Paper. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
 - The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of F History Exam Paper.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/results/uploaded-files/fetch.php/johnson%20evinrude%201976%20repair%20service%20manual.pdf

Table of Contents F History Exam Paper

- 1. Understanding the eBook F History Exam Paper
 - The Rise of Digital Reading F History Exam Paper
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying F History Exam Paper
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an F History Exam Paper
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from F History Exam Paper
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - F History Exam Paper User Reviews and Ratings
 - F History Exam Paper and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing F History Exam Paper Free and Paid eBooks
 - F History Exam Paper Public Domain eBooks
 - F History Exam Paper eBook Subscription Services
 - F History Exam Paper Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating F History Exam Paper eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - F History Exam Paper Compatibility with Devices
 - F History Exam Paper Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of F History Exam Paper
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking F History Exam Paper
 - Interactive Elements F History Exam Paper
- 8. Staying Engaged with F History Exam Paper

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers F History Exam Paper
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books F History Exam Paper
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection F History Exam Paper
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine F History Exam Paper
 - Setting Reading Goals F History Exam Paper
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of F History Exam Paper
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of F History Exam Paper
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

F History Exam Paper Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of F History Exam Paper books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of F History Exam Paper books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of F History Exam Paper books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for

educational or professional purposes. By accessing F History Exam Paper versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, F History Exam Paper books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing F History Exam Paper books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for F History Exam Paper books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, F History Exam Paper books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of F History Exam Paper books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About F History Exam Paper Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. F History Exam Paper is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of F History Exam Paper in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with F History Exam Paper. Where to download F History Exam Paper online for free? Are you looking for F History Exam Paper PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find F History Exam Paper:

johnson evinrude 1976 repair service manual

journal of integral equations and applications impact factor johnson evinrude outboard 140hp v4 workshop repair manual 1977-1991

joint ss2 timetable 2014 2015

johnson 5 hp 2stroke outboard manual journal entry paper

joomla search engine optimization shreves ric johnson outboard 8hp 4 stroke service manual johnson dx 9100 manual

johnson outboard motors manual 15 hp 1975 joint ss2 joint exam english language question joint admission board of kenya

johnson service manual 8 hp 2004

johnson seahorse 3 manual journal of the international academy for case studies

F History Exam Paper:

international gase answers international schools pearson - Aug 11 2022

download biology single award answers download chemistry single award answers download physics single award answers download double award answers humanities 9 1 2017 download global citizenship answers download geography answers languages 9 1 2017 download french answers download german answers download spanish answers

biology study workbook b 9780133614817 solutions and answers quizlet - Aug 23 2023 find step by step solutions and answers to biology study workbook b 9780133614817 as well as the

find step by step solutions and answers to biology study workbook b 9780133614817 as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence

edexcel as and a level biology b 2015 pearson qualifications - Dec 15 2022

a levels biology b 2015 biology b 2015 our textbooks have been written specifically to support the latest edexcel as and a level science specifications they cover the topics comprehensively and will help your students develop scientific thinking providing them with a deep understanding of the subject and creating confident independent

cell structure and function arlington central school district - May 08 2022

sample answer materials must cross the cell membrane to enter or leave a cell sample answer a cell can transport materials across the membrane through passive transport which does not require energy a cell can move materials by active transport which needs energy sample answer cells are able to maintain homeostasis sample answer cells

biology workbook answers 3rd edition pdf leaf osmosis - May 20 2023

chapter 1 exercise 1 1 observing and drawing exercise 1 2 using keys organisms note that students cannot write in italic so should a b c use the self assessment checklist to assess the underline the binomials instead drawing and labelling a a given 1b 2a 3a crocodylus niloticus

teacher resource pack pearson - Oct 13 2022

teacher resource pack chapter 1 life processes the diagrams show an animal and a plant cell label the structures shown on the diagrams complete the table below to indicate

pearson biology textbook solutions answers quizlet - Jun 21 2023

oct 21 2023 get your pearson biology homework done with quizlet browse through thousands of step by step solutions to end of chapter questions from the most popular pearson biology textbooks it s never been a better time to learnon **biology pearson education workbook b answers pdf wiki lwn** - Mar 06 2022

biology pearson education workbook b answers a fascinating function of fictional splendor that pulses with fresh thoughts lies an wonderful journey waiting to be embarked upon composed by way of a virtuoso wordsmith that interesting opus guides visitors on a

ib biology student workbook 2nd edition solutions and answers quizlet - Mar 18 2023

our resource for ib biology student workbook includes answers to chapter exercises as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step by step with expert solutions for thousands of practice problems you can take the guesswork out of studying and move forward with confidence

biology study workbook b 1st edition solutions and answers quizlet - Sep 24 2023

now with expert verified solutions from biology study workbook b 1st edition you ll learn how to solve your toughest homework problems our resource for biology study workbook b includes answers to chapter exercises as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step by step

a level science pearson textbook answers - Feb 05 2022

nov 25 2021 a level science pearson textbook answers explains where to find the textbook answers for the pearson a level 2015 sciences

miller levine pearson education - Jan 16 2023

to the next generation science standards life science standards earth and space science standards engineering standards grades 9 12 a correlation of miller levine biology to the next generation science standards grades 9 12 se student edition te teacher's edition lma lab manual a 2 dear educator

biology study workbook a 1st edition solutions and answers guizlet - Jul 22 2023

with expert solutions for thousands of practice problems you can take the guesswork out of studying and move forward with confidence find step by step solutions and answers to biology study workbook a 9780133687187 as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence

campbell biology pearson - Nov 14 2022

new the pearson etext is a simple to use mobile optimized personalized reading experience it allows students to easily highlight take notes and review vocabulary all in one place even when offline pearson etext for campbell biology also includes get ready for this chapter questions practice tests

pearson education biology workbook answer key answers for - Apr 19 2023

pearson education biology workbook answer key 3258 kb s 6118 pearson education biology workbook answer key added by request 1869 kb s 9833 pearson education biology workbook answer key most popular 4683 kb s 5976 biology workbook answer key ags biology 0th edition amazon com

5a photosynthesis 5a checkpoint pearson education - Jul 10 2022

1 a because not all the cells carry out photosynthesis any parts of the plant that are not directly exposed to light will not contain chlorophyll b folded membranes give large surface area enzymes on membranes and in stroma to carry out reactions presence of several photosynthetic pigments to absorb different wavelengths of light

<u>published resources a level biology b 2015 pearson</u> - Sep 12 2022

edexcel as and a level biology b student book 1 edexcel a level biology b student book 2 our qualifications are also supported by high quality resources produced by a range of other publishers the following are also seeking endorsement hodder education edexcel a level biology year 1 student book edexcel a level biology year 2 student book vour ib biology course book secondary oxford university press - Apr 07 2022

your ib biology course book to help you gauge your progress and understanding the answers for the data based questions in your ib biology course book are available here your answers

edexcel igcse biology answers pearson - Feb 17 2023

b an animal cell lacks a cell wall a large permanent vacuole and chloroplasts 2 description in words or diagrams should include the following points enzymes are biological catalysts

edexcel as and a level biology b 2015 pearson qualifications - Jun 09 2022

international primary curriculum 1 qualification nvq and competence based qualifications 2 qualifications information about the new edexcel as and a levels in biology b 2015 for students and teachers including the specification and other key documents

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Oct 24 2021

web may 16 2023 most less latency times to download any of our books next this one merely said the trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer is universally

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer pdf - Sep 22 2021

web you have remained in right site to begin getting this info get the trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer connect that we present here and check out the

trigonometric leveling surveying britannica - Sep 03 2022

web in surveying triangulation trigonometric leveling often is necessary where accurate elevations are not available or when the elevations of inaccessible points must be

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Aug 14 2023

web nov 7 2008 trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in mountain regions l hradilek bulletin géodésique 1946 1975 87 33 52 1968 cite this article 113

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Jun 12 2023

web triangulation were solved previous results of trigonometric levelling were checked by exact adjustment and the problem of mapping the quasigeoid by a combination of

research and application of trigonometric leveling to replace - Nov 05 2022

web jun 8 2021 aiming at the low efficiency of precise geodetic leveling in tough terrain we propose a precise trigonometric leveling ptl method to replace first order class ii

trigonometrical levelling aligarh muslim university - Oct 04 2022

web trigonometrical levelling it is an indirect method of levelling in which the difference of elevation of the points is determined from the observed vertical angles and the measured

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Apr 29 2022

web 2 trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer 2020 02 19 astounding capacity for repetition and they possess a superior ability to handle the mathematics

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Apr 10 2023

web trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer downloaded from ftp bonide com by guest dickerson fields geodesy and aerophotography

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Jul 01 2022

web spatial triangulation of spot data glossary of mapping charting and geodetic terms plane and geodetic surveying the practice of spatial aerial triangulation geodesy and

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Mar 09 2023

web jul 20 2023 trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer that you are looking for it will definitely squander the time however below subsequent to you visit

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Jan 07 2023

web may 5 2023 trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Dec 06 2022

web course of civil engineering comprising plane trigonometry surveying and levelling with their application vol 1 u s government research development reports monthly

trigonometric levelling pdf scientific observation applied - Aug 02 2022

web trigonometric levelling is commonly used in topographical work to find out the elevation of the top of buildings chimneys church spires and so on also it can be used to its

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Mar 29 2022

web jul 29 2023 sharpness of this trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer can be taken as competently as picked to act literature 1974 part 1 s

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Dec 26 2021

web trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer 3 3 mechanized curvature the incorporation of geometric maquettes theorems made flesh into the

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer pdf - Nov 24 2021

web trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer 2 13 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 12 2023 by guest include metrology semantic segmentation

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer pdf - Feb 25 2022

web course of civil engineering comprising plane trigonometry surveying and levelling with their application vol 1 earth resources geodesy and cartography trigonometric

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - May 31 2022

web trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer downloaded from ftp bonide com by guest walls kennedi monthly catalogue united states public

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Feb 08 2023

web jul 31 2023 levelling and spatial triangulation in springer can be taken as well as picked to act fundamentals of spacecraft attitude determination and control f landis

free trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - May 11 2023

web trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer focus on scientific visualization oct 17 2021 one of the important issues of scientific visualization is the

trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - Jan 27 2022

web trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer 1 trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer this is likewise one of the factors by

pdf trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer - $Jul\ 13\ 2023$

web trigonometric levelling and spatial triangulation in springer spatial tessellations aug 16 2022 spatial data analysis is a fast growing area and voronoi diagrams provide

early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque john - Dec 27 2021

web jul 5 2022 early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque john beckwith 8 real time hybrid learning engagement in fresno california

early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque google - May 12 2023

web the ottonian period perhaps best known for the great center of art and craftsmanship attached to the court presented an artistic style which had developed from early christian and

carolingian and ottonian medieval europe khan academy - Dec 07 2022

web unit 1 beginner's guide to medieval europe unit 2 judaism and christianity in art unit 3 books and the dissemination of knowledge in medieval europe unit 4 early christian unit 5 byzantine unit 6 early medieval unit 7 carolingian and ottonian unit 8 viking age

early medieval art carolingian ottonian and romanesque by - Aug 03 2022

web early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque world of art by john beckwith and a great selection of related books art and collectibles available now at abebooks coluk

early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque - Feb 26 2022

web buy early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque paperback book by john beckwith from as low as 4 39 11 early medieval carolingian and ottonian art - Aug 15 2023

web nov 24 2020 investigate and apply the fundamental questions we ask when looking at art objects from this era discuss collaborate and generate understanding as to the meaning of early medieval art assess and evaluate the impact of early medieval art on the continued evolution of western art

early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque - Jul 02 2022

web dec 2 2022 book early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque john gordon beckwith published in 1985 1969 in new york ny by thames and hudson

early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque open - Jul 14 2023

web early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque by j beckwith 1964 thames and hudson edition in english early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque world of art - Jan 28 2022

web architecture characteristics ottonian art history characteristics amp style video early medieval art art f261x world history of art i early medieval art early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque ottonian art definition paintings sculptures artists

ottonian art wikipedia - Jan 08 2023

web a re assessment of the place of reichenau in ottonian art by c r dodwell d h turner the burlington magazine vol 109 no 767 feb 1967 pp 98 100 jstor beckwith john early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque thames hudson 1964 rev 1969 isbn 050020019x

11 early medieval carolingian and ottonian art - Sep 04 2022

web sep 19 2019 11 3 early medieval art 11 4 fibulae 11 5 sutton hoo ship burial 11 6 medieval manuscripts 11 7 the bestiary 11 8 the lindisfarne gospels 11 9 carolingian art

early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque - Apr 11 2023

web early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque 5 reviews author john beckwith summary beginning with the coronation of charlemagne as emperor of the west in a d 800 john beckwith guides us through the architecture painting sculpture illuminations and ivories of the three great periods of early medieval art

western architecture ottonian romanesque gothic britannica - Jun 01 2022

web ottonian art was shaped by the carolingian tradition by early christian art and because otto iii s mother theophano was a byzantine princess by contemporary byzantine art it was architecture especially that followed early christian and specifically roman examples while at the same time remaining true to the carolingian style in the

carolingian art an introduction article khan academy - Feb 09 2023

web carolingian miniscule was the most widely used script in europe for about 400 years figurative art from this period is easy to recognize unlike the flat two dimensional work of early christian and early byzantine artists carolingian artists sought to

early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque world of art - Oct 05 2022

web jan 1 1985 paperback 5 57 other used from 1 59 beginning with the coronation of charlemagne as emperor of the west in a d 800 john beckwith guides us through the architecture painting sculpture illuminations and ivories of 3 early medieval carolingian and ottonian art - Mar 10 2023

web nov 24 2020 3 11 st michael s church 3 12 external resources thumbnail otto ii by the gregory master public domain master of the registrum gregorii via wikipedia 3 early medieval carolingian and ottonian art is shared under a not declared license and was authored remixed and or curated by libretexts

carolingian art wikipedia - Jun 13 2023

web the carolingian era is part of the period in medieval art sometimes called the pre romanesque after a rather chaotic interval following the carolingian period the new ottonian dynasty revived imperial art from about 950 building on and further developing carolingian style in ottonian art

ottonian art art and visual culture prehistory to renaissance - Apr 30 2022

web ottonian art reflects the ottonians desire to confirm a holy roman imperial lineage connecting them with the roman emperors and their carolingian predecessors it fuses traditions and influences from late roman byzantine and carolingian art early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque world of art - Mar 30 2022

web medieval art cleveland museum of art early medieval period ottonian art a glimpse early medieval art the early middle

ages boundless art history early medieval art art f261x world history of art i the carolingian and ottonian periods ancestry early medieval art carolingian ottonian romanesque by carolingian art essay the metropolitan museum of art - Nov 06 2022

web the distinctive character of carolingian art was forged in the age of charlemagne but it lasted for a century after he died and his empire was split among his sons in later carolingian work an energized agitated line appears in book painting for example in the famous utrecht psalter now in the university library at utrecht