

In this practical book, you will find the essential features that need to be taken into consideration during gestation, calving and the postpartum period in order to deal with calving successfully.

3 Physiology of calving: normal delivery

Stages of normal delivery

Calving takes place in three well-defined stages:

1. Distension stage
2. Partial expulsive stage
3. Full expulsive stage

Stage	Duration	Signs	Comments
Distension	6-18 hours	Mucus, mellowness, reduced feed intake. Usually, the fetal membranes can be seen in the vulva.	Gradually becomes protracted in the pelvic canal.
Partial expulsion	Usually 1-3 hours (Rarely 30 minutes to 4 hours)	Abdominal contractions that increase in frequency, intensity, regularity, rupture of the foetal membranes and rupture of the foetal skin.	Placenta being pulled down.
Full expulsive	Within 12-15 minutes	Rupture of the placenta.	Placenta being pulled down.

1. Distension stage



Distension stage of calving. The vulva is swollen and the foetal membranes are visible in the vulva.

- Cow progressively starts with approximately the size of a foetus.
- The position of the vulva is open 15 and 18 hours before the foetus.
- Characterised by a specific foetal mellowing, animal is mellowed up to 15-18 hours before the foetus.
- Repeated series of abdominal contractions of 10-15 minutes.
- During contractions, which are slow, the cow starts to move.
- When the cervix is sufficiently dilated, the foetus can pass through it and the calf will be pulled into the pelvic canal.

2. Partial expulsive stage

- Abdominal contractions start as the calf's head passes down the pelvic canal.
- Contractions become more frequent (every 2-3 minutes), last longer and increase in intensity.
- Cow is mellow, especially before, when it is in the pelvic canal.
- Cow is in the pelvic canal, the rupture of the foetal membranes, the "foetal membranes" are visible.



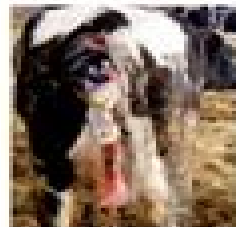
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Presentations

Definitions

- **Presentation** indicates the relation between the long axis of the foetus and the plane of the pelvic canal.
- **Position** indicates which surface of the foetus is in contact with the pelvic canal (dorsal, ventral or lateral).
- **Posture** indicates the position of the limbs and head, i.e. extension or flexion.

In a normal spontaneous delivery, two presentations are possible:



Normal presentation

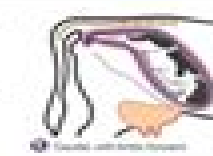
This is the most common position of the calf.

- **Normal presentation** is a term "head first".
- **Normal position** the calf's head is down in the pelvic canal, the foetus is in the pelvic canal.
- **Normal posture** the foetus should be extended forward so that they go through the pelvic canal the head.

Abnormal presentation

- **Abnormal presentation** is a term "tail first".
- **Abnormal position** the calf's head is up in the pelvic canal, the foetus is in the pelvic canal.
- **Abnormal posture** the foetus should be extended forward so that they go through the pelvic canal the head.

Normal presentation



Abnormal presentation



Essential Guide To Calving

Sophie Mahendran



Essential Guide To Calving:

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