

2.5 Euler–Cauchy Equations

Euler–Cauchy equations⁴ are ODEs of the form

$$(1) \quad x^2 y'' + a x y' + b y = 0$$

with given constants a and b and unknown function $y(x)$. We substitute

$$y = x^m, \quad y' = m x^{m-1}, \quad y'' = m(m-1)x^{m-2}$$

into (1). This gives

$$x^2 m(m-1)x^{m-2} + a x m x^{m-1} + b x^m = 0$$

and we now see that $y = x^m$ was a rather natural choice because we have obtained a common factor x^m . Dropping it, we have the auxiliary equation $m(m-1) + am + b = 0$ or

$$(2) \quad m^2 + (a-1)m + b = 0. \quad (\text{Note: } a-1, \text{ not } a.)$$

Hence $y = x^m$ is a solution of (1) if and only if m is a root of (2). The roots of (2) are

$$(3) \quad m_1 = \frac{1}{2}(1-a) + \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}(1-a)^2 - b}, \quad m_2 = \frac{1}{2}(1-a) - \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}(1-a)^2 - b}.$$

Case I. Real different roots m_1 and m_2 give two real solutions

$$y_1(x) = x^{m_1} \quad \text{and} \quad y_2(x) = x^{m_2}.$$

These are linearly independent since their quotient is not constant. Hence they constitute a basis of solutions of (1) for all x for which they are real. The corresponding general solution for all these x is

$$(4) \quad y = c_1 x^{m_1} + c_2 x^{m_2} \quad (c_1, c_2 \text{ arbitrary}).$$

EXAMPLE 1 General Solution in the Case of Different Real Roots

The Euler–Cauchy equation $x^2 y'' + 1.5xy' - 0.5y = 0$ has the auxiliary equation $m^2 + 0.5m - 0.5 = 0$. The roots are 0.5 and -1 . Hence a basis of solutions for all positive x is $y_1 = x^{0.5}$ and $y_2 = 1/x$ and gives the general solution

$$y = c_1 \sqrt{x} + \frac{c_2}{x} \quad (x > 0). \quad \blacksquare$$

⁴LEONHARD EULER (1707–1783) was an enormously creative Swiss mathematician. He made fundamental contributions to almost all branches of mathematics and its application to physics. His important books on algebra and calculus contain numerous basic results of his own research. The great French mathematician AUGUSTIN LOUIS CAUCHY (1789–1857) is the father of modern analysis. He is the creator of complex analysis and had great influence on ODEs, PDEs, infinite series, elasticity theory, and optics.

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Ulam Stability of Operators Janusz Brzdek, Dorian Popa, Ioan Rasa, Bing Xu, 2018-01-10 *Ulam Stability of Operators* presents a modern unified and systematic approach to the field Focusing on the stability of functional equations across single variable difference equations differential equations and integral equations the book collects compares unifies complements generalizes and updates key results Whenever suitable open problems are stated in corresponding areas The book is of interest to researchers in operator theory difference and functional equations and inequalities differential and integral equations Allows readers to establish expert knowledge without extensive study of other books Presents complex math in simple and clear language Compares generalizes and complements key findings Provides numerous open problems

Optimal Iterative Learning Control Bing Chu, David H. Owens, 2025-07-14 This book introduces an optimal iterative learning control ILC design framework from the end user's point of view Its central theme is the understanding of model dynamics the construction of a procedure for systematic input updating and their contribution to successful algorithm design The authors discuss the many applications of ILC in industrial systems applications such as robotics and mechanical testing The text covers a number of optimal ILC design methods including gradient based and norm optimal ILC Their convergence properties are described and detailed design guidelines including performance improvement mechanisms are presented Readers are given a clear picture of the nature of ILC and the benefits of the optimization based approach from the conceptual and mathematical foundations of the problem of algorithm construction to the impact of available parameters in making acceleration of algorithmic convergence possible Three case studies on robotic platforms an electro mechanical machine and robot assisted stroke rehabilitation are included to demonstrate the application of these methods in the real world With its emphasis on basic concepts detailed design guidelines and examples of benefits *Optimal Iterative Learning Control* will be of value to practising engineers and academic researchers alike

Mathematical Analysis during the 20th Century Jean-Paul Pier, 2001-07-05 For several centuries analysis has been one of the most prestigious and important subjects in mathematics The present book sets off by tracing the evolution of mathematical analysis and then endeavours to understand the developments of main trends problems and conjectures It features chapters on general topology classical integration and measure theory functional analysis harmonic analysis and Lie groups theory of functions and analytic geometry differential and partial differential equations topological and differential geometry The ubiquitous presence of analysis also requires the consideration of related topics such as probability theory or algebraic geometry Each chapter features a comprehensive first part on developments during the period 1900 1950 and then provides outlooks on representative achievements during the later part of the century The book provides many original quotations from outstanding mathematicians as well as an extensive bibliography of the seminal publications It will be an interesting and useful reference work for graduate students lecturers and all professional mathematicians and other scientists with an

interest in the history of mathematics *Iterative Learning Control Algorithms and Experimental Benchmarking* Eric Rogers, Bing Chu, Christopher Freeman, Paul Lewin, 2023-01-12 Iterative Learning CONTROL ALGORITHMS AND EXPERIMENTAL BENCHMARKING Iterative Learning Control Algorithms and Experimental Benchmarking Presents key cutting edge research into the use of iterative learning control The book discusses the main methods of iterative learning control ILC and its interactions as well as comparator performance that is so crucial to the end user The book provides integrated coverage of the major approaches to date in terms of basic systems theoretic properties design algorithms and experimentally measured performance as well as the links with repetitive control and other related areas Key features Provides comprehensive coverage of the main approaches to ILC and their relative advantages and disadvantages Presents the leading research in the field along with experimental benchmarking results Demonstrates how this approach can extend out from engineering to other areas and in particular new research into its use in healthcare systems rehabilitation robotics The book is essential reading for researchers and graduate students in iterative learning control repetitive control and more generally control systems theory and its applications **Handbook of the History of General Topology** C.E. Aull, R. Lowen, 2013-04-18 This book is the first one of a work in several volumes treating the history of the development of topology The work contains papers which can be classified into 4 main areas Thus there are contributions dealing with the life and work of individual topologists with specific schools of topology with research in topology in various countries and with the development of topology in different periods The work is not restricted to topology in the strictest sense but also deals with applications and generalisations in a broad sense Thus it also treats e g categorical topology interactions with functional analysis convergence spaces and uniform spaces Written by specialists in the field it contains a wealth of information which is not available anywhere else Adaptive Wireless Communications Daniel W. Bliss, Siddhant Govindasamy, 2013-05-09 History Notational and mathematical preliminaries *Reviews in Partial Differential Equations, 1980-86, as Printed in Mathematical Reviews* ,1988 **Approximate Methods and Numerical Analysis for Elliptic Complex Equation** Guo Chun Wen, 1999-06-11 Numerical methods for elliptic partial differential equations have been the subject of many books in recent years but few have treated the subject of complex equations In this important new book the author introduces the theory of and approximate methods for nonlinear elliptic complex equations in multiple connected domains Constructive methods are systematically applied to proper boundary value problems which include very general boundary conditions Approximate and numerical methods such as the Newton imbedding method the continuity method the finite element method the difference method and the boundary integral method as well as their applications are discussed in detail The book will be of interest to all scientists studying the theory or applications of complex analysis *Ripurinto sōgō katarogu* ,1966 *Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society* American Mathematical Society, 1958 **For the Learning of Mathematics** ,2001 **Arts & Humanities Citation Index** ,1995 **The Effects of Temperature on Metabolism**

During Prolonged Exercise Alan Denis Claremont,1972 *Mathematical Reviews* ,2003 *Proceedings of the International Congress of Mathematicians* Andrew M. Gleason,American Mathematical Society,1987 *Combined Membership List of the American Mathematical Society and the Mathematical Association of America* American Mathematical Society,2000 **Combined Membership List** American Mathematical Society,1998 Lists for 19 include the Mathematical Association of America and 1955 also the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics *Referativnyi zhurnal* ,1982 *Combined Membership List of the American Mathematical Society, Mathematical Association of America, and the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics* American Mathematical Society,1999 Lists for 19 include the Mathematical Association of America and 1955 also the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics Notices of the American Mathematical Society American Mathematical Society,1993

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