

Hypospadias Surgery

by **Professor Ahmed T Hadidi**

*Professor of Paediatric Surgery, Heidelberg/Mannheim University, Germany
Professor of Paediatric and Plastic Surgery, Cairo University, Egypt*

Hypospadias surgery has developed into a well defined art and science. Surgeons dealing with this anomaly should have a detailed understanding of the various basic surgical principles and experience with delicate, precise optically assisted techniques and maintain a clinical workload that is sufficient to obtain consistently good results.

Incidence

One in 300 boys has hypospadias. In the United States a study reported that hypospadias was the most common congenital anomaly among whites. The incidence has been rising during the 1970s and 1980s.

Classification

Anatomic classification of hypospadias recognizes the level of the meatus without taking into account curvature. A more recent classification was described. This classification indicates the site of urethral meatus (before and after chordee correction), the prepuce (incomplete or complete), the glans (cleft, incomplete cleft or flat), the width of urethral plate, the degree of penile rotation if present and the presence of scrotal transposition (Fig. 1, 2). Using the general classification (Fig. 4), surgeons are able to conduct multi-centre studies to evaluate different techniques of repair.

Smith 1938	Schaefer 1950	Avellan 1975		Browne 1938	Duckett 1996	Hadidi 2004
1st degree	Glanular	Glanular		Glanular	Glanular	Glanular
				Sub-coronal	Sub-coronal	Distal
				Distal penile	Distal penile	
2nd degree	Penile	Penile		Mid shaft	Mid shaft	Middle
				Proximal penile	Proximal penile	Proximal
				Penoscrotal	Penoscrotal	
3rd degree	Perineal	Penoperineal		Midscrotal	Scrotal	
		Perineal		Perineal	Perineal	
		Perineal w/o Bulb				

Fig. 1: Different classifications of hypospadias, according to location of meatus (modified from Sheldon and Duckett 1987).

Hypospadias Surgery Illustrated Guide

**Robert Carachi, Sandeep Agarwala, Tim
J. Bradnock**



Hypospadias Surgery Illustrated Guide:

Hypospadias Surgery Ahmed Hadidi, Montgomery David A., 2003-09-19 Acknowledging the fact that hypospadiology has become a true subspecialty this unique book highlights and explores current philosophy and different principles and techniques of hypospadias repair It offers an excellent practical guide to all surgeons involved in the management of this common but troublesome disease The aim is to help interested surgeons to develop vision philosophy and talent rather than just enumerate techniques It is well illustrated with ample colour diagrams and photographs of various operations together with many technical tips All surgeons in training will benefit by reading this book in preparing for their higher examinations and their surgical training There is a wide diversity of opinions and a large number of operations have been described Here the team of world class authors present an expert overview on the management of this condition

Hypospadias Surgery

Ahmed Hadidi, Montgomery David A., 2013-11-11 Acknowledging the fact that hypospadiology has become a true subspecialty this unique book highlights and explores current philosophy and different principles and techniques of hypospadias repair It offers an excellent practical guide to all surgeons involved in the management of this common but troublesome disease The aim is to help interested surgeons to develop vision philosophy and talent rather than just enumerate techniques It is well illustrated with ample colour diagrams and photographs of various operations together with many technical tips All surgeons in training will benefit by reading this book in preparing for their higher examinations and their surgical training There is a wide diversity of opinions and a large number of operations have been described Here the team of world class authors present an expert overview on the management of this condition

An Illustrated Guide to Pediatric Surgery Ahmed H.

Al-Salem, 2014-09-24 Written in a simple point by point style for ease of use this volume covers all aspects of pediatric surgery with emphasis on important points for diagnosis and management Each chapter covers a topic with emphasis on the most common conditions in neonatal and general pediatric surgery The text is well illustrated with clinical operative radiological and histopathological color figures and illustrations The book also presents some of the rare conditions encountered in pediatric surgery as well as common pediatric urology conditions An Illustrated Guide to Pediatric Surgery is a useful reference to pediatric surgeons specialists fellows and residents as well as general surgeons pediatricians neonatologists medical students and interns interested in pediatric surgery

Hypospadias Surgery Ahmed Hadidi, Amir

F. Azmy, 2015-09-06 Acknowledging the fact that hypospadiology has become a true subspecialty this unique book highlights and explores current philosophy and different principles and techniques of hypospadias repair It offers an excellent practical guide to all surgeons involved in the management of this common but troublesome disease The aim is to help interested surgeons to develop vision philosophy and talent rather than just enumerate techniques It is well illustrated with ample colour diagrams and photographs of various operations together with many technical tips All surgeons in training will benefit by reading this book in preparing for their higher examinations and their surgical training There is a wide diversity of

opinions and a large number of operations have been described Here the team of world class authors present an expert overview on the management of this condition *An Illustrated Guide to Pediatric Urology* Ahmed H. Al-Salem,2016-11-05 This book is vital for physicians caring for young patients with urological conditions as a quick reference book that is easy to read and well illustrated Pediatric urological conditions are fairly common and infants and children are seen on daily basis with urological problems either in clinics or in hospitals This book is useful to general surgeons pediatricians pediatric surgeons fellows residents general physicians and family physicians medical students and nurses The Editor has gained experience in the diagnosis and management of various urological problems in infants and children working in busy hospital over the last 25 years **Pediatric Surgery** Emmanuel A. Ameh,Stephen W. Bickler,Kokila Lakhoo,Benedict C. Nwomeh,Dan Poenaru,2020-11-23 The second fully updated edition of this book applies and contextualizes up to date information on pediatric surgery for low and middle income countries LMICs The book is organized in general anatomic and thematic sections within pediatric surgery such as urology oncology orthopedics and gastroenterology and includes chapters addressing the unique challenges and approaches for pediatric surgery in low resource settings Each chapter has dual authorship LMIC author providing context specific insights and authors from high income countries HICs contributing experience from well resourced settings Written in a reader friendly format this book has a uniform structure in each chapter with introduction demographics etiology pathophysiology clinical presentations investigations management outcome prevention ethics evidence based surgery and references This comprehensive volume fills the gap between up to date pediatric surgical scholarship and knowledge developed and applied in HICs and the practical needs of practitioners in low resource settings This is an indispensable guide for postgraduate surgical trainees in Africa and other LMICs as well as general surgeons practicing in Africa and other LMICs who need to care surgically for children **Oxford Textbook of Urological Surgery** Freddie C. Hamdy,Ian Eardley,2017-10-20 Offering a comprehensive guide the Oxford Textbook of Urological Surgery is a practical resource mapped to the curriculum for urological training as approved by the General Medical Council GMC making it particularly useful in preparation for the Intercollegiate Examination Presented in a clear and accessible way this evidence based volume covers all major areas including functional urology stone disease infection andrology nephrology transplantation uro-radiology and paediatric urology This highly illustrated full colour textbook has an innovative and user friendly style including over 500 photographs clinical images and line drawings Bringing together the expertise of over 100 specialist contributors in the field the Oxford Textbook of Urological Surgery is a highly valuable source of information and will become the standard reference text for all who study urological disease and its treatment

Hypospadias Surgery Ahmed T. Hadidi,2022-05-21 This is the second edition of a well received textbook that reflects the state of the art in Hypospadias Surgery It provides a comprehensive reference that covers the History Embryology Anatomy Morphology Pathogenesis Epidemiology Genetics all surgical techniques their complications and long term follow up of

Hypospadias It is well illustrated with more than 2000 colour illustrations operative photographs surgical tips however there is a wide diversity of opinions and a large number of operations have been described In this unique volume a team of world class authors 42 experts from 19 countries presents a professional and updated global overview on the management of this condition highlighting and exploring the current philosophy and the different principles and techniques of hypospadias repair Pediatric Urologists Pediatric Surgeons Plastic Surgeons and Urologists will benefit from reading this Second Edition This book represents an excellent practical guide not only to surgeons in training but also to more expert surgeons involved in the management of this common but troublesome condition Surgeons should not operate on a patient with hypospadias unless they have read marked learnt and inwardly digested every word in every chapter in this book review of the first edition in the European Journal of Plastic Surgery 2004 Current Concepts of Urethroplasty Ivo Donkov,2011-11-14 Urethral reconstructive surgery has always been a challenging part for urologist since the dawn of our speciality In this book leading experts in lower urinary reconstructions from all over the world present their views and experience in that field together with practical tips and tricks The book is an excellent source of information for those who are already dealing with urethral surgery and also an invaluable companion for urologists in training or those who want to dedicate themselves to this great sub specialty This book is an excellent reference guide and companion on the way to operating and consulting room or when writing an article and reviewing the current practices The abundance of methods and continuing development of new approaches to the problem prove the complexity of it **Basic Techniques in Pediatric Surgery** Robert Carachi,Sandeep Agarwala,Tim J. Bradnock,2013-05-24 This unique manual is a surgical cookbook designed to provide clear and concise guidance for trainees in pediatric surgery With the aid of simple line drawings depicting each operative step more than one hundred frequently performed procedures are explained and demonstrated The reader will learn how to perform each procedure effectively and safely avoiding potential complications The full range of surgery is covered including basic surgical skills day surgery procedures emergency surgery procedures and minimally invasive surgery The book will be of value not only to trainees in pediatric surgery but also to trainees in general surgery theatre nurses parents and carers *Issues in Flap Surgery* Sherif Amr,2018-04-18 The development of flap surgery parallels the increasing complexity of soft tissue defects needing reconstruction Random and pedicled flaps as well as free muscle and fasciocutaneous flaps have helped to reconstruct single soft tissue defects The multiplicity of defects needing reconstruction and donor site morbidity in addition to tailored reconstruction have called for a revision of flap concepts in favor of perforator flaps Unfortunately we are faced with increasingly complex reconstructive issues New reconstructive techniques such as the Ilizarov method have made orthopedic reconstruction after high energy and complex trauma possible Revision surgeries after tumor resection and plastic surgery have brought about soft tissue defects associated with extensive fibrosis and necrosis As a result previously nonsalvageable limbs have been salvaged The reconstructive surgeons are faced with the following situations multiple soft

tissue defects extensive fibrosis possibility of major vessel loss and possibility of damage of several perforators **Atlas of Male Genitourethral Surgery** Asif Muneer, Manit Arya, Gerald H. Jordan, 2014-03-03 Male genitourethral abnormalities are a source of great concern and distress to those affected Surgery when required is very specialized and often extremely complex requiring expert surgical skills in order to achieve the best outcomes Atlas of Male Genitourethral Surgery The Illustrated Guide provides urological surgeons at all levels of experience from trainees to established specialists with a full colour highly illustrated and step by step approach to male genitourethral surgery enabling complete mastery of surgical techniques in this difficult and challenging area Full color throughout and with over 430 high quality images this comprehensive atlas covers key areas of urologic surgery including Surgery for penile curvature Urethral reconstruction and artificial urinary sphincters Penile and scrotal reconstruction Surgery for male infertility Surgery for erectile dysfunction Surgery for penile cancer Each chapter includes an introduction to the condition and its challenge a step by step guide to the surgical procedures applicable for that condition with surgical tips and tricks for improved techniques and outcomes Brought to you by the world's leading experts in the field of genitourethral surgery this outstanding book guides you through the most challenging of operations helping you deliver high quality clinical care to your patients Environmental Health Perspectives, 2004 **Farquharson's Textbook of Operative General Surgery** Margaret Farquharson, James Hollingshead, Brendan Moran, 2014-10-17 Sixty years after its first publication Farquharson's Textbook of Operative General Surgery remains firmly established as a classic textbook for general surgeons throughout the world whether they are just embarking on training or are well established in their career This tenth edition has been fully revised and updated while retaining the core **Textbook of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery** Michele Maruccia, Giuseppe Giudice, 2022-01-03 Filling a gap in the present inventory of Plastic Surgery Textbooks this compact practice oriented study guide delivers comprehensive clear and up to date information on all the basics of plastic surgery in clinical practice Methodological rigor together with a lean style and layout were chosen boxes and teaching objectives are included to help memorize fundamentals Starting from basics such as the physiology and pathology of skin and wound healing suture techniques dressings and dermal substitutes grafts flaps and microsurgical techniques the textbook then tackles topics including malformations skin cancer and traumas like burns and wounds The respective contributions were written by American British Italian German Korean and Taiwanese teaching experts in the field Over 250 full color illustrations line drawings and videos support the main text accordingly this textbook will appeal to advanced upper undergraduate students and residents preparing for plastic and reconstructive surgery in training Oxford Textbook of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery Simon Kay, David McCombe, Daniel Wilks, 2021-08-11 The Oxford Textbook of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery is a comprehensive reference text detailing all aspects of plastic surgery pertinent to a surgeon in training for specialisation and suitable to use in preparation for the Intercollegiate Examination as all aspects of the curriculum are covered It is part of the Oxford Textbooks

in Surgery series edited by Professor Sir Peter Morris This volume is also the perfect resource for practicing plastic surgeons summarising contemporary trial knowledge as well as discussing anatomy examination and techniques Chapters are divided into those that detail basic principles and technique and those that on a regional basis describe the conditions and their treatments that form the wide spectrum of reconstructive and aesthetic plastic surgery The book is split into 13 comprehensive sections these include General Principles Burns Nerve Limbs Facial Trauma Cosmetic surgery and Ethics among other key areas in the field This highly illustrated full colour textbook has an innovative and user friendly style including over 1000 photographs clinical images and line drawings Bringing together the expertise of almost 200 specialist contributors in the field the Oxford Textbook of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery is a highly valuable source of information

Surgical Techniques in Pediatric and Adolescent Urology Mohan S Gundeti, 2019-09-30 SECTION 1 HISTORY ANESTHESIA AND BASIC SURGICAL PRINCIPLES AND TRAINING SECTION 2 FETAL UROLOGY SECTION 3 MALE GENITAL RECONSTRUCTION SECTION 4 FEMALE GENITAL RECONSTRUCTION SECTION 5 RENAL RECONSTRUCTIONS SECTION 6 URETERAL RECONSTRUCTIONS SECTION 7 PREREQUISITES PRIOR TO LOWER TRACT RECONSTRUCTIONS SECTION 8 BLADDER BLADDER NECK AND CONTINENCE PROCEDURES SECTION 9 RECONSTRUCTION INVOLVING GI SEGMENTS SECTION 10 ONCOLOGICAL AND OTHER RECONSTRUCTIONS SECTION 11 FUTURE OF PEDIATRIC UROLOGY SECTION 12 STONES SECTION 13 IMAGING OF URINARY TRACT PRIOR TO RECONSTRUCTION Index Endocrine Secrets E-Book Michael T. McDermott, 2019-07-16 For more than 30 years the highly regarded Secrets Series has provided students and practitioners in all areas of health care with concise focused and engaging resources for quick reference and exam review Endocrine Secrets 7th Edition features the Secrets popular question and answer format that also includes lists tables pearls memory aids and an easy to read style making inquiry reference and review quick easy and enjoyable The proven Secrets Series format gives you the most return for your time succinct easy to read engaging and highly effective Fully revised and updated throughout including protocols and guidelines that are continuously evolving and that increasingly dictate best practices Top 100 Secrets and Key Points boxes provide a fast overview of the secrets you must know for success in practice and on exams Features bulleted lists mnemonics practical tips from prominent endocrinologists all providing a concise overview of important board relevant content Keeps you up to date with new techniques and technologies as well as changing treatment options and drug information Equips you for effective practice with coverage of the most current developments in obesity management weight loss drugs and bariatric surgery type 2 diabetes mellitus insulin therapy thyroid cancer osteoporosis therapies and much more Portable size makes it easy to carry with you for quick reference or review anywhere anytime **Crippling Intersex** Celeste E. Orr, 2022-10-22 Intersex and as is with disability The connections between intersex and disability deserve nuanced attention if we are to strengthen intersex human rights claims and understand the experiences of intersex people living with the disabling

consequences of medical intervention Crippling Intersex examines three key themes the medical management of people with intersex characteristics the mainstream fascination with sport sex testing policies and procedures and the eugenic implications of preimplantation genetic diagnosis Celeste E Orr investigates how intersex and interphobia intersect with disability and ableism to propose a new approach to intersex studies and activism The integration of feminist disability studies with intersex studies provides tools to break down the traditional sex dyad and the entrenched cultural mandate against intersex traits This necessary work offers a radical new understanding of intersex with disability pushing analyses of intersex histories experience and embodiment further than feminist or queer theory can do alone **Clinical Embryology**

Robert Carachi, Sameh Helmi Edward Doss, 2019-05-07 This comprehensive atlas is unique in combining information on the embryological development of the human with detailed presentation of the congenital malformations encountered in clinical practice As a consequence it will not only assist practitioners and trainees in recognizing and evaluating malformations but also enable them to understand how a malformation has developed and to explain the mystery of congenital malformations to relatives and patients The book is organized according to anatomic region with additional chapters on hernias tumors lymphogenesis and lymphatic malformations According to WHO statistics each year congenital anomalies result in approximately 3.2 million birth defect related disabilities worldwide All too often however training in embryology is now a neglected area and medical graduates frequently lack confidence in their knowledge of the field Clinical Embryology An Atlas of Congenital Malformations will help to rectify this deficit and to ensure that malformations are comprehended and managed appropriately It will be of value for postgraduate trainees in pediatric surgery pediatrics and neonatology undergraduate medical students and general practitioners family physicians

The book delves into Hypospadias Surgery Illustrated Guide. Hypospadias Surgery Illustrated Guide is a vital topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Hypospadias Surgery Illustrated Guide, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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