

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information.

Candidate Name		Other Names	
MME Edexcel Level 3 GCE		Centre Number	Candidate Number
MME Edexcel Predicted Papers			
Morning (Time: 2 hours)		Paper Reference 1MME	
Mathematics Advanced Paper 1: Pure Mathematics 1			
You must have: Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables, Calculator			Total marks

Candidates may use any approved calculator.
Calculators must not have the facility for symbolic algebra manipulation, differentiation and integration, or have retrievable mathematical formulae stored in them.

Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- If pencil is used for diagrams/sketches/graphs it must be dark (HB or B).
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions and ensure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly labelled.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided - there may be more space than you need.
- You should show sufficient working to make your methods clear. Answers without working may not gain full credit.
- Incorrect answers should be given to three significant figures unless otherwise stated.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ➞

June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei

F Rizvi



June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei:

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei** by online. You might not require more epoch to spend to go to the book inauguration as capably as search for them. In some cases, you likewise realize not discover the notice June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei that you are looking for. It will unquestionably squander the time.

However below, following you visit this web page, it will be hence very simple to get as without difficulty as download lead June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei

It will not say yes many times as we tell before. You can realize it even if perform something else at home and even in your workplace. therefore easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we allow under as capably as evaluation **June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei** what you behind to read!

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/book/scholarship/default.aspx/Generic_Service_Manual.pdf

Table of Contents June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei

1. Understanding the eBook June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - The Rise of Digital Reading June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei

- Personalized Recommendations
- June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei User Reviews and Ratings
- June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei Free and Paid eBooks
 - June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei Public Domain eBooks
 - June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei eBook Subscription Services
 - June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei Compatibility with Devices
 - June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - Interactive Elements June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
- 8. Staying Engaged with June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - Setting Reading Goals June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei
- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from

dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei Books

1. Where can I buy June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing,

and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.

7. What are June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei :

[generic service manual](#)

[genie 1024 manual](#)

[general motors air conditioning systems](#)

[general procedural writing rubric grade 4](#)

[genki 2 workbook answers](#)

[general virology practical manual](#)

[geography exam papers year 7](#)

[genish hens recipe](#)

[geoboard quadrilaterals k 5mathteachingresources com](#)

[genie model 2020l manual](#)

[genie intellicode model h4000a manual](#)

[general motors service bulletins tsb](#)

[general mobile q4 manual](#)

[genesis pure protocol](#)

genie-directlift user-guide

June 2013 C4 Mark Scheme Mei :

introduction to earth science note packet key - Jan 19 2022

web you could buy guide earth science earth history review packet or acquire it as soon as feasible you could speedily download this earth science earth history review packet

earth science regents re packet book pivotid uvu - Oct 16 2021

web mar 11 2023 the night before her flight scientist vladimir yazdovsky took laika home to play with his children knowing her fate the next day of three dogs trained laika was put

earth science regents prep materials weteachnyc - Oct 28 2022

web a brief history of earth ck 12 earth science for middle school interpreting earth history origins building blocks in science here on earth ck 12 earth science for high school

earth science earth history re packet 2023 dtzonline - Apr 21 2022

web nov 1 2023 a new study led by caltech researchers suggests that they are remnants of an ancient planet that violently collided with earth billions of years ago in the same giant

culture re view how laika become the most famous dog - Aug 14 2021

the past present and future of planet earth worldatlas - Dec 30 2022

web the resources in this collection support teachers and students of regents earth science classes the instructional materials at the bottom of the page address topics relevant

practice packet topic 6 earth s history - Jul 25 2022

web apr 21 2021 earth day 2021 s theme is restore our earth which focuses on natural processes emerging green technologies and innovative thinking that can restore the

earth science earth history review packet db csda - Jun 04 2023

web packet earth science and human history 101 science and earth history building blocks in science origins the human planet the story of the earth in 25 rocks life

create a timeline of earth amnh american museum - Jan 31 2023

web geologic history notes packet file size 3827 kb file type pdf download file geologic history power point file size 7338 kb file type pdf earth science reference

earth sciences history allen press - Oct 08 2023

web earth sciences history promotes and publishes historical work on all areas of the earth sciences including geology geography geophysics oceanography paleontology
[photos nasa s lucy mission finds dinkinesh asteroid has a](#) - Sep 14 2021

origin and evolution of earth the national academies press - May 03 2023

web earth scientists have long been concerned with deciphering the history and predicting the future of this active planet over the past four decades earth scientists have

earth science earth history re packet download only dtzonline - Dec 18 2021

web earth science regents re packet earth science regents re packet 8 downloaded from pivotid uvu edu on 2023 06 04 by guest essential review for students taking the earth

[geological history of earth wikipedia](#) - Mar 01 2023

web our planet earth formed about 4 5 billion years ago that s a really really long time ago to help picture it imagine the entire history of the earth squeezed into just twelve hours

[earth sciecn regents review packet notes](#) - Jul 05 2023

web jun 11 2015 earth sciecn regents review packet notes 2015 06 11 earth science regents review packet pdf 11020 592 kb last modified on november 8 2017 you re

earth science earth history review packet 2022 stage gapinc - Aug 26 2022

web 13 determine the number of years each measurement would be using the time scale every millimeter is 1 year millions of years ago mya 3 1 cm or 10 mm 10 yrs 4 1 m or

earth science earth history review packet download only - Nov 16 2021

web nov 2 2023 on wednesday nasa s lucy spacecraft zoomed by its first asteroid target and scientists on the mission were shocked to discover that the rock named dinkinesh

earth s history packet 6 esroxs com - Sep 26 2022

web practice packet topic 6 earth s history 5 writing the sequence of event using the sedimentary rock map symbols on page 7 of the earth science reference tables write

[answer key for earth history packet studylib net](#) - Jun 23 2022

web earth science earth history re packet book review unveiling the power of words in some sort of driven by information and connectivity the power of words has be evident

[earth history introduction to earth science virginia tech](#) - Apr 02 2023

web earth history introduction to earth science 8 earth history learning objectives by the end of this chapter students should

be able to describe the turbulent beginning of earth

unit packets power points extra help videos - Aug 06 2023

web unit 5 extra help videos geologic history unit 6 extra help videos plate techtonics unit 7 extra help videos energy the water

documents mr stephens earth science - Nov 28 2022

web earth s history packet 6 your name score group members minutes standard 4 key idea 1 performance indicator 1 2 describe current theories about the origin of the universe and

kaczmarek j regents review material sayville middle - Sep 07 2023

web earth science reference tables review packet all of these 145 questions are based upon information provided in the es reference tables answers are posted on the last two

the remains of an ancient planet lie deep within earth - Feb 17 2022

web earth science earth history re packet whispering the secrets of language an mental quest through earth science earth history re packet in a digitally driven earth where

international earth day 2021 research topics to restore our earth - May 23 2022

web help your intermediate level students prepare for their final exams as they approach the end of middle school topics covered in this review packet include human impact on the

results for middle school earth science review packet - Mar 21 2022

web system atmosphere hydrosphere key word land life system features list 3 features 1 dust storms 2 1 mountains 2 volcanoes 3 3 fres4 s l lakes 1 plankton

meetup member discussion and questions - Jun 16 2023

web jul 30 2021 meetup member board for discussions about groups or general questions moderators and experts are always around to point members in the right direction go

discuss meetup com forums index - Sep 19 2023

web sep 27 2023 join the discussion and share with fellow organizers meetup member board for discussions about groups or general questions moderators and experts are always around to point members in the right direction discuss technical issues

9 new ideas for member networking meetups - Feb 12 2023

web oct 21 2023 mission to grow the world s collective consciousness through meaningful discussions in the 8 years we have hosted over 1500 events in 27 cities among 11

popular topics meetup - Jul 17 2023

web find meetup events so you can do more of what matters to you or create your own group and meet people near you who share your interests

21 powerful questions you can ask in any meeting - Nov 09 2022

web oct 2 2023 mindful conversation topics are a wonderful way to deepen relationships or foster meaningful discussions with friends family co workers and strangers here s a

discussion board and forum view discuss meetup com forums - Mar 01 2022

web 4 discussion questions meetup 2022 08 23 attract famous writers and artists and some of the scoundrels linked with monte carlo s underworld the murphy set will go on to

how to create a communication plan for your meetup - May 15 2023

web skip to content

99 mindful conversation topics for deeper connections - Aug 06 2022

web discussion questions how often do you meet new people how do you usually meet them when you meet someone for the first time how do you feel how long does it

big questions from the pittagile gathering retro meetup - Apr 02 2022

web jan 4 2021 discussions get buried under new discussions at the bottom of a group home page and almost impossible to point to one specific message old ones are

meeting people conversation questions print discuss - May 03 2022

web meetup organizers can access statistics about their groups you can monitor how your group grows how active your members are and which events they re most drawn to it s

200 great questions to get to know someone conversation - Jul 25 2021

meetup we are what we do - Mar 13 2023

web nov 26 2019 leverage our free discussion guides to make hosting meet up discussions a piece of cake 7 share personal stories the best way to get people to open up and

12 tips for hosting a great discussion group empower collective - Jan 11 2023

web discussion questions that ask learners to share what they already know about a new idea problem or related concept can be an equally impactful way to get the conversation

organizer discussion and questions discuss meetup com - Aug 18 2023

web jun 18 2023 whether you re just getting started or are a seasoned organizer everyone has questions join the discussion and share with fellow organizers welcome to

discussion questions meetup - Nov 28 2021

web jun 11 2023 meetup should instead fix their existing problems including dealing with those mentioned above to alleviate just a little stress that meetup organizers have to go

how to talk to children about the violence in israel and gaza - Oct 28 2021

web 1 what shows are you into probably at least one or two shows they mention will be shows that you've seen and can talk about and even if not then you can get them to explain

profile question discuss meetup com forums - Jun 04 2022

web feb 6 2015 1 january 27 2015 02 50 53 pm i don't know about forums on other platforms but with respect to the lost threads and posts have you and the organizer tried

frequently asked questions meetup - Jul 05 2022

web pittagile october meetup big questions from the pittagile gathering retro hosted by dave m and brian h details on wednesday october 25th the pittagile group will be

group settings meetup - Jan 31 2022

web oct 11 2023 for parents to provide that context most effectively anselme advised parents to do an internal check in before opening a conversation with their children start with

submit your questions for the power auer podcast - Sep 26 2021

meetup please stop trying to improve the site discuss - Aug 26 2021

meetup find local groups events and activities - Apr 14 2023

web post the discussion topic or questions ahead of time or ask someone to give a five to ten minute presentation to get things going then attendees can join the discussion for

difference between message boards and discussions - Dec 30 2021

web oct 16 2023 leave your questions below for nicole auerbach and chris vannini and they will be answered this week on the power auer podcast

group and member communications meetup - Sep 07 2022

web 1 november 05 2018 01 37 36 pm for years i used to have profile questions on my groups i got rid of them because i didn't find much correlation between the quality of a

how to write discussion questions that actually spark - Oct 08 2022

web frequently asked questions follow reporting a bug or error where are my group's pages how to take a screen recording

sharing product feedback why can't i pay for

meaningful discussions in melbourne meetup - Dec 10 2022

web managing event communications event chat how do i email my members how do i manage discussions how do i make a custom email list how do i edit my meetup

the life and work of donald goines tagari com - Oct 14 2022

web nov 21 2022 bobby donald goines was an african american writer who published a number of novels in the 1970s his work is characterized by its gritty realism and often deals with themes of crime and poverty goines was born in detroit michigan and spent much of his youth in foster homes and reform schools

donald goines net worth career biography facts age life story - May 21 2023

web donald goines was an african american writer who had a net worth of 500 thousand donald goines was born in detroit michigan in december 1936 and passed away in october 1974 goines wrote urban fiction and his novels were greatly influenced by the work of iceberg slim

donald goines net worth in 1974 groover sch bme hu - Mar 07 2022

web sep 16 2023 goines 1936 1974 was an african american writer of urban fiction matt serra net worth 2018 hidden facts you need to know june 26th 2018 matt serra net worth is 650 thousand this supreme participant was born in the entire year *donald goines net worth 2023 update celebrity net worth* - Jan 17 2023

web jan 8 2021 died october 04 1974 place of birth detroit ethnicity african american profession source of wealth writer author categories richest celebrities authors country united states of america net worth 500 thousand fans please take into consideration that we didn't break into donald goines's bank accounts

donald goines net worth in 1974 demo os edu vn - Feb 06 2022

web june 17th 2018 donald goines net worth is 500 thousand donald 500 thousand 1936 1974 african american author authors crime partners december

donald goines net worth employment security commission - Sep 13 2022

web donald goines net worth is difficult to determine as he passed away in 1974 and his estate is no longer active however during his lifetime he was able to build a successful career as an author publishing several popular books that sold well

unveiling donald goines net worth a shocking fortunes account - Jun 22 2023

web donald goines had an estimated net worth of 20 000 during his lifetime the acclaimed african american author was famous for his portrayal of inner city street life and crime born in detroit in 1936 goines grew up in poverty and turned to crime at a young age

donald goines net worth september 2023 salary age - Nov 15 2022

web aug 27 2023 donald goines net worth is 500 thousand also know about donald goines bio salary height age weight relationship and more donald goines wiki biography robert goines the african american writer who turned out 16 novels under his own name and his pseudonym al c clark in his brief literary career was born in

[goines donald 1937 1974 encyclopedia com](#) - Dec 16 2022

web donald goines 1937 1974 novelist at a glance selected writings sources the novels of donald goines described by entertainment weekly reviewer suzanne ruta as nasty brutish and short are slices of life in the inner city underworld they describe in graphic detail the short careers of black crime kingpins hit men drug pushers and other

donald goines net worth in 1974 online popcom gov - May 09 2022

web jun 8 2023 donald goines net worth in 1974 donald goines pseudonym al c clark december 15 1936 october 21 1974 was an african donald goines net worth celebrity net worth biography of dan duncan net worth salary ethnicity born 1970 dannine duncan avara born 1974 and scott duncan donald goines net worth october 22

donald goines net worth - Aug 24 2023

web dec 19 2014 dec 15 1936 oct 4 1974 37 years old place of birth detroit gender male profession writer author nationality united states of america compare donald goines net worth what is

what is donald goines net worth 2023 age bio wiki pbc - Sep 25 2023

web aug 16 2023 donald goines net worth salary in his short career goines was remarkably prolific publishing 16 novels in just 4 years from 1971 to 1974 his success could be measured by both critical acclaim and impressive sales it s estimated that goines earned around 10 000 per book during his career a substantial salary for the time

[donald goines biography age height wife net worth family](#) - Feb 18 2023

web dating relationship status he is currently single he is not dating anyone we don t have much information about he s past relationship and any previous engaged according to our database he has no children donald goines net worth his net worth has been growing significantly in 2022 2023

donald goines net worth - Aug 12 2022

web donald goines net worth complete wiki biography of donald goines which contains net worth and salary earnings in 2023 donald goines body measurments height weight and age details donald goines wiki ionformation include family relationships spouse or partner wife or husband siblings children kids parents life

donald goines net worth in 1974 pdf wrbb neu - Apr 08 2022

web discover the pronouncement donald goines net worth in 1974 that you are looking for it will categorically squander the time however below subsequent to you visit this web page it will be in view of that extremely easy to get as without difficulty as download

donald goines net worth in 1974 - Jul 11 2022

web june 20th 2018 donald goines net worth donald goines was an african american writer who had a net worth of 500 thousand donald goines was born in detroit michigan in december 1936 and passed away in october 1974

donald goines net worth in 1974 iceberg slim pdf - Jun 10 2022

web donald goines net worth in 1974 yeah reviewing a ebook donald goines net worth in 1974 could grow your close friends listings this is just one of the solutions for you to be successful

donald goines net worth 2023 - Apr 20 2023

web donald goines net worth donald goines was an african american writer who had a net worth of 500 thousand donald goines was born in detroit michigan in december 1936 and passed away in october 1974 goines wrote urban fiction and his novels were greatly influenced by the work of iceberg slim

donald goines net worth - Mar 19 2023

web donald goines net worth 500 thousand date of birth december 15 1938 died 1974 10 04 place of birth detroit michigan usa profession writer nationality american children patrick goines parents myrtle goines joseph goines imdb imdb com name nm0324786 movies never die alone crime partners

donald goines wikipedia - Jul 23 2023

web donald goines pseudonym al c clark december 15 1936 october 21 1974 was an african american writer of urban fiction his novels were deeply influenced by the work of iceberg slim early life and family edit