

BIOLOGY II CHAPTER NOTES

CHAPTER 25: The History of Life on Earth (1/26/21)

- How did the first living cells appear?
 - **Hypothesis:** abiotic (nonliving) synthesis of small organic (amino acids/nitrogenous bases) molecules. Joins with multiple organic molecules to form macromolecules (proteins/nucleic acids). Turns the packaging of the macromolecules into protocells (lipid-like vesicles) which makes it the stepping stone towards the origin of life. With the ability to self-replicate, inheritance is possible.
- *A.I. Oparin & J.B.S. Haldane* hypothesized that early Earth's atmosphere was a reducing environment which means that organic molecules could've been formed from simpler molecules. The energy needed for that came from lightning and UV radiation.
 - *Stanley Miller & Harold Urey* tested their hypothesis and came to the conclusion that the early atmosphere was primarily composed of nitrogen and CO₂ which wasn't reducing or oxidizing. So neutral atmospheres also produced organic molecules.
- Hydrothermal vents: areas on the seafloor where heated water and minerals (300–400°C) are released from Earth's interior into the ocean. Hypothesis proposed that unstable organic compounds may have formed there.
- Alkaline vents: released water at a high pH (9–11) at warm temperatures (40–90°C). This is a more suitable environment for the origin of life.
- Murchinson meteorite: landed in Australia billions of years ago and it contained more than 80 amino acids that consisted of D and L isomers (organisms only use L isomers). And it contained lipids, simple sugars, and nitrogenous bases (uracil). It could've been a source of organic molecules.
- Abiotically produced vesicles can exhibit certain properties of life (simple reproduction/metabolism) and the maintenance of an internal chemical different from that of their surroundings.
 - Vesicles can form when lipids are added to water. When this happens, the molecules have both a hydrophilic and hydrophobic bilayer which can further organize with a lipid bilayer of a plasma membrane.
 - Some vesicles have a selectively permeable bilayer and can perform metabolic reactions using an external source of reagents (another prerequisite for life).
 - Adding montmorillonite (mineral clay) increases vesicle formation.
- Vesicles exhibit some of the properties of life such as, reproduction, metabolism, simple growth without dilution of contents, and maintenance of internal environment different from surroundings.

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Table of Contents Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers

1. Understanding the eBook Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers Public Domain eBooks
 - Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers eBook Subscription Services
 - Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers Compatibility with Devices
- Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Interactive Elements Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Setting Reading Goals Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Emmanuel Biology 2chapter Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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